

Suppl. 3. Forest plot of meta-analysis of ketorolac effect versus opioids, NSAIDs, or another drug. The results from RE (Random Effect model), standardized mean differences and 95% confidence interval (CI) were reported.

Considering the efficacy of ketorolac versus specific class of drugs, i.e. opioids, NSAIDs or other drugs, ketorolac appeared to be not superior in its effectiveness.

