## **Supplementary Tables**

## Supplementary Table 1: Centers across Europe which took part in COST anaLYsis of Target Lesion Revascularization (TLR) in patients with femoropopliteal in-stent-restensis or occlusion (per country)

117				
64				
35				
56				
20				
30				
30				
30				
19				
27				
11				
28				
France				
15				

<sup>\*</sup>a total of 40 duplicate entries were removed from all analyses. No missing cost data were found following individual queries with all sites and investigators.

## Supplementary Table 2: Costs of endovascular devices reported in euros, used in patients with femoropopliteal in-stent-restenosis or occlusion— only for procedures including an endovascular component

Device/equipment description	Median (range)
Wires, sheaths	952 (677 - 4990)
Number of wires used	2 (1-11)
Plain balloons	90 (50-2080)
Number of plain balloons used	2 (1-19)
DCBs	140 (0-4077)
DCBs used (number)	1 (0-5)
Bare metal stents	800 (0-1582)
Number of bare metal stents used	2 (0-5)
Drug eluting stents	890 (0-1330)
Number of drug eluting stents used	1 (0-2)

112 (0-1200)
0 (0-2)
440 (0-1885)
670 (0-1090)
0 (0-1)

## Overall costs of all endovascular equipment

Endovascular procedures 2979 (2330- 4556) Hybrid procedures 2903 (2403 4992)

DCB: drug coated balloon

Supplementary Table 3: Costs (Euros) of intra- and peri- operative care reported in euros – for the target-lesion revascularization (TLR) procedure in patients with femoropopliteal in-stent-restensis or occlusion. Reported as median (range).

Costs	All	Open	Endovascular	Hybrid
Operating time	21 917 (2 110)	23 337 (8 920)	12 903 (3108)	22 806 (3 977)
Inpatient stay	399 (300)	1 933 (902)	371 (107)	404 (103)
Intensive care stay	201 (192)	744 (332)	0 (0-1150)	203 (0-1150)

Supplementary Table 4: Costs (Euro) per time unit associated with the target-lesion revascularization (TLR) procedure in patients with femoropopliteal in-stent-restensis or occlusion.

	Median	Range
Cost per operating minute	195	77-400
Cost per night stay in hospital	400	300-655
Cost per overnight intensive care stay	1000	950-2 490

Supplementary Table 5: Regression evaluating potential associations between important clinical variables and procedural costs in COST anaLYsis (COSTLY) Target Lesion Revascularisation (TLR) study.

Variable	Coefficient	SE	p
Age in years	0.377	.61	.02
Hospital*	0.556	.29	.19
Country*	0.501	0.33	.86
Urgent TLR	1.162	.89	.04
Open surgical TLR**	1.591	.74	.001
TLR duration (per unit/hour)	2.77	.88	<.001
ICU admission (per uni/day)	1.41	.67	.01

CLTI 2.50 0.32 .005

TLR: target lesion revascularization

SE: standard error

ICU: intensive care unit

CLTI: chronic limb threatening ischaemia

 $R^2 = 0.21$ 

\*where the revascularization procedure took place

\*\*vs. endovascular TLR

\*\*\*United Kingdom (UK) institutions/data were compared to non-UK sites (as the UK has only one healthcare payer/provider)