Appendix A. List of collaborators.

The COSTLY-TLR study collaborators

All the below individuals have collected data locally based on the study protocol, supervised by the main investigator(s) at each study site, and/or led the delivery of the study at each site: Gilles Uijtterhaeghen, Ryan Gouveia e Melo, Fino Gianluigi, Stefano Fazzini, Raphael Coscas, Andrés Reyes Valdivia, Sergio Gordillo, Bhavisha Patel, Mario D'Oria, Sandro Lepidi, Mercedes Guerra Requena, Nikolaos Tsilimparis, Nikolaos Konstantinou, Nicola Troisi.

Author contributions:

Athanasios Saratzis: funding, data collection, analysis, dissemination, writing up.

Giovanni B. Torsello: funding, co-ordination, site set-up, writing up, site lead.

Giovanni F. Torsello: data collection, co-ordination, site set-up, site lead.

Yamel Cardona-Gloria: co-ordination, site set-up, data management, administration.

Isabelle V. Herzeele: data collection, analysis, site co-ordination, writing up, site lead.

Sarah J. Messeder: data analysis, data collection, analysis, writing up.

Hany Zayed: writing up, funding, review, site set-up, co-ordination, data exchange.

Konstantinos Stavroulakis: data collection, analysis, site co-ordination, writing up,

conception. Emiliano Chisci: data collection, co-ordination, site set-up, site lead.

Giacomo Isernia: data collection, co-ordination, site set-up, site lead.

Mario D'Oria: data collection, co-ordination, site set-up, site lead.