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Governments in Europe (1945-2016). A Data Set

Giuseppe Ieraci
Francesco Poropat

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Governments in Europe (1945-2016). A Data Set

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GOVERNMENTS IN EUROPE (1945-2016). A DATA SET

ABSTRACT *The paper presents a data set based on 708 governments in 31 European contemporary democracies from the end of World War II to the present time. The data are organized in synthetic country data sheets, each of one offering basic information on the composition of the governments, their duration and the cause for their termination. Moreover, each data sheet includes the calculation of a Government Turnover Index (GTI).*

KEYWORDS Governments, Europe, Government Turnover

I GOVERNI IN EUROPA (1945-2016). UNA BANCA DATI

SINTESI *Il paper presenta un data set su 708 governi in 31 democrazie europee contemporanee, dalla fine della Seconda Guerra Mondiale ai giorni nostri. I dati sono organizzati in schede paese sintetiche, ciascuna delle quali offre informazioni di base sulla composizione dei governi, la loro durata e la causa della loro terminazione. Inoltre, ciascuna scheda paese include il calcolo di un Indice di Alternanza Governativa (GTI).*

PAROLE CHIAVE Governi, Europa, Alternanza Governativa

1. INTRODUCTION

The data collection here presented was started in the late '80s and it was employed by Ieraci (1996a; 1996b). Subsequent updating has been part of various research projects fulfilled through the years at the *Dipartimento di Scienze Politiche e Sociali* in connection with CASIP (*Centro Interdipartimentale di Analisi dei Simboli e delle Istituzioni Politiche*), University of Trieste. The original data set was firstly updated and employed by Ieraci (2012). Since then further updating has been done regularly by Francesco Poropat. The present edition of the data set is an expansion and updating of Ieraci and Poropat (2013). With regard to 2013 edition, in this data set the governments of Moldova, Latvia, Lithuania and Estonia were added, summing to 708 recorded governments in 31 European countries since 1945 to 2016.

The data are based on a variety of cross-checked sources ranging from Keesing's Contemporary Archives Record of World events to the websites of central governments and parliaments, available through Inter-parliamentary Union (www.ipu.org) and Worldwide Government on the WWW (www.gksoft.com), and other secondary sources.

The information provided in each country report is synthesized in a table or data sheet, and organized as follows:

- Column 1: Name of the Prime Minister and party affiliation;
- Column 2: Term in office;
- Column 3: Party composition of the government;
- Column 4: GTI related value;
- Column 5: GTI related value as percentage of the party composition of the government;
- Column 6: Duration in days;
- Column 7: Duration of the inter-government crises in days;
- Column 8: Reason for the termination of the government.

In column 1, after the name of the Prime Minister, the roman figures count the sequence of governments lead by him\her, followed in parenthesis by the acronym of his\her party. For example, 'Beel I (kvp)' should be read as: 'This is the first government led by Mr Beel of Kvp'. In column 3, after the acronym of each party in the coalition government, the figures in parenthesis provide the percentage of the parliamentary seats (lower house) held by each party. The figures in square brackets are the total percentage of MPs (lower house) supporting the government. The figures in brace refer to those parties that are offering parliamentary support to the incumbent government without holding

any portfolio. Similarly, the final figures in brace offer the total percentage of MPs (lower house) supporting the government including the percentage of the supporting parties with no portfolio in the government.¹

2. METHODOLOGICAL NOTE

Columns 4 and 5 in each country data sheet report the series of the *Government Turnover Index* (GTI) calculated respectively on the party composition of the coalition governments and on the percentage of the same party composition:

$$GTI_{1,2} = \left(\sum_{G=2}^n p/P \right) / G-1$$

Given a temporal series of governments $G_{1..n}$, for each G in the series, p and P are respectively the number of new parties in government and the total number of parties in government (GTI_1), while they are respectively the percentage of parliamentary seats controlled by the new parties in government and the total percentage of parliamentary seats controlled by the government (GTI_2). Finally, G is the total number of governments in each temporal series. Hence $GTI_{1,2}$ ranges from 0 (with regard to G_{n-1} , G_n exhibits no party changes at all, that is that neither «perfect government alternation» nor «limited turnover» has occurred) to 1 (with regard to G_{n-1} , G_n is a totally renewed government, that is that «perfect government alternation» has occurred), while for any of its intermediate values $GTI_{1,2}$ signals «limited turnovers» in power. Starting from G_2 ,² $GTI_{1,2}$ can be disaggregated for each government in each given series, but here I will only present and discuss the aggregated average results.

The 708 governments in the universal set drawn from 31 European contemporary democracies³ after World War II have at least one institutional feature in common, which is that they need to receive an investiture vote from the legislature, although in some cases the investiture is directed exclusively to the prime ministers. In other words, the governments of these 31 democracies must enjoy some level of parliamentary support if their survival has to be guaranteed, regardless of other specific institutional properties. Concerning the party composition of the governments and the relative party distribution of

¹ Although rare, these cases did occur specially in Italy.

² Obviously the first government assumed in the series (G_1) has no term of comparison. This is why in the formula the summary is calculated starting from $G=2$, and why GTI is a ratio of the party change over the total number of governments in the series with the exclusion of the very first ($G-1$).

³ The total number of governments in this data set amounts to 708, but the calculation of GTI could not be applied to 27 caretaker governments with no clear majority support in parliament.

seats, this study refers exclusively to the situation in the Lower Houses.⁴ A new government is recorded when one of the following events occurs:⁵

1. Change of Prime Minister;
3. Formal resignation of the government after the election and the appointment of a new Head of State, or after legislative elections and before the inauguration of a new legislature;
4. Changes in the party composition of the coalition government followed by formal resignation of the government.

The comparison here advanced concerns 31 European contemporary democracies where, regardless of other institutional features, the government takes office after a collegial investiture vote or after an investiture vote for its leader (i.e., Prime Minister, *Bundeskanzler*, *Presidente del Consiglio*, *Taoiseach*, etc.) by the parliament. The data referring to France have been arranged separately between IV Republic (1947-1958) and V Republic (1959-2016). The historical series of governments refer to the period 1945-2016, but in some cases the data collection starts more recently and according to the country's last democratization.⁶

In the Appendix, Tables 1-3 provide some descriptive statistical information, which could be referred to in any comparative analysis. The tables are drawn from Ieraci (2012) and Ieraci and Poropat (2013) but they are here integrated with the data derived from the 4 new country cases added to the original sample by F. Poropat:

- Tab. 1: Government Turnovers in 31 European Contemporary Democracies (1945-2016);
- Tab. 2: Government Turnovers in 31 European Contemporary Democracies (1945-2016), Ideological Swings;
- Tab. 3: Government Turnover Index (GTI) in 31 European Contemporary Democracies (1945-2016).

Finally, in the Appendix the list of all the party acronyms for each country is provided.

4 In some cases, notably Italy, the investiture vote of confidence must be delivered by both the Parliamentary Houses, *Camera dei Deputati* and *Senato*.

5 The survey criteria adopted here are similar to those employed by the authors of *Political Data 1945-1990* (EJPR 1993: 5) and by Müller-Rommel, Fettelschoss and Harfst (2004).

6 Spain from 1977; Portugal from 1976; Greece from 1974; Slovakia, Czech Republic, and Slovenia from 1993; Bulgaria, Montenegro, Albania, Estonia and Poland from 1991; Romania from 1992; Hungary, Croatia, Moldova, Lithuania and Latvia from 1990; Serbia from 1994.

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Tables

ALBANIA

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Nano I	22.02.91 – 05.06.91	Sp [56.1]	0.000	0.000	101.0	0.0	Resignation after the General Strike organized by the independent unions forced
Bufi	05.06.91 – 10.12.91	Sp [56.1]	0.000	0.000	185.0	0.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence
Ahmeti	10.12.91 – 13.04.92	Caretaker government	-	-	131.0	0.0	Resignation after 22.03.92 elections
Meksi	13.04.92 – 11.03.97	Dp(65.7)sdp(5.0)rp(0.7)[71.4]	1.000	1.000	1793.0	0.0	Resignation because of the political scandal over massive corruption
Fino	11.03.97 – 24.07.97	Caretaker government	-	-	133.0	0.0	Resignation after 29.06.97 elections
Nano II	24.07.97 – 02.10.98	Sp(52.5)sdp(2.49)uhrp(2.84)dap(2.72)ap(0.8)[61.35]	0.800	0.958	433.0	0.0	Resignation of the Prime Minister for health
Majco I	02.10.98 – 29.10.99	Sp(52.5)sdp(2.49)uhrp(2.84)dap(2.72)ap(0.8)[61.35]	0.000	0.000	392.0	0.0	Resignation of the Prime Minister for Kosovo crisis
Meta	29.10.99 – 22.02.02	Sp(52.5)sdp(2.49)uhrp(2.84)dap(2.72)ap(0.8)[61.35]	0.000	0.000	843.0	0.0	Resignation after 24.06.01 elections
Majco II	22.02.02 – 31.07.02	Sp(41.43)sdp(3.65)uhrp(2.60)dap(2.55)ap(2.55)[50.23]	0.000	0.000	159.0	0.0	Resignation of the Prime Minister in favor of Nano
Nano III	31.07.02 – 11.09.05	Sp(41.43)sdp(3.65)uhrp(2.60)dap(2.55)ap(2.55)[50.23]	0.000	0.000	1136.0	0.0	Resignation after 03.07.05 elections

Berisha I	11.09.05 - 28.06.09	Dp(44.1)pr(3.9)[48.0]	1.000	1.000	n.a.	0.0	Resignation after 28.06.09 elections
Berisha II	29.06.09-15.09.13	Alliance for changes (46.92)	1.000	1.000	n.a.	0.0	Resignation after 23.06.13 election
Rama	15.09.13-	Ashe(57.63)[57.63]	1.000	1.000			
	GOV Turnover Index		0.400	0.413			
	<i>Average on turnover</i>			0.99			

AUSTRIA

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Fig I (ovp)	18.12.45-08.11.49	ovp(51.5)spo(46)kpo(2.5) [100]	0.000	0.000	1420.0	30.0	Formal resignation before the 09.10.49 elections
Fig II	08.11.49-18.10.52	ovp(46.7)spo(40.6)[87.3]	0.000	0.000	1074.0	10.0	Coalition crisis
Fig III	28.10.52-25.02.53	ovp(46.7)spo(40.6)[87.3]	0.000	0.000	120.0	36.0	Formal resignation before the 22.02.53 elections
Raab I (ovp)	02.04.53-14.03.56	ovp(44.8)spo(44.3)[89.1]	0.000	0.000	1137.0	39.0	Formal resignation before the 13.05.56 elections
Raab II	22.06.56-14.07.59	ovp(49.7)spo(44.8)[94.5]	0.000	0.000	1117.0	2.0	Formal resignation before the 10.05.59 elections
Raab III	16.07.59-03.11.60	ovp(47.9)spo(47.3)[95.2]	0.000	0.000	475.0	0.0	Coalition crisis
Raab IV	03.11.60-11.04.61	ovp(47.9)spo(47.3)[95.2]	0.000	0.000	159.0	0.0	Resignation of the Prime Minister for health reasons
Gorbach I (ovp)	11.04.61-18.11.62	ovp(47.9)spo(47.2)[95.2]	0.000	0.000	586.0	129.0	Formal resignation before the 18.11.62 elections
Gorbach II	27.03.63-02.04.64	ovp(51.6)spo(44.8)[96.4]	0.000	0.000	371.0	0.0	Ovp internal crisis
Klaus I (ovp)	02.04.64-25.10.65	ovp(51.6)spo(44.8)[96.4]	0.000	0.000	571.0	175.0	Coalition crisis followed by the 06.03.66 elections

Klaus II	19.04.66-03.03.70	ovp(51.5)[51.5]	0.000	0.000	1413.0	49.0	Formal resignation before the 13.03.70 elections
Kreisky I (spo)	21.04.70-19.10.71	spo(49.1)[49.1]	1.000	1.000	546.0	16.0	Resignation after the early elections on 10.10.71
Kreisky II	04.11.71-07.10.75	spo(50.8)[50.8]	0.000	0.000	1432.0	21.0	Formal resignation before the 05.10.75 elections
Kreisky III	28.10.75-06.05.79	spo(50.8)[50.8]	0.000	0.000	1285.0	0.0	Formal resignation before the 06.05.79 election
Kreisky IV	06.05.79-24.04.83	spo(51.9)[51.9]	0.000	0.000	1448.0	30.0	Formal resignation before the 24.04.83 elections
Sinowatz (spo)	24.05.83-09.06.86	spo(49.2)fpo(6.5)[55.7]	0.500	0.116	1111.0	7.0	Formal resignation before the elections of the President of Republic. (08.06.86)
Vranitzky I (spo)	16.06.86-25.11.86	spo(49.2)fpo(6.5)[55.7]	0.000	0.000	162.0	57.0	Intra-coalition crisis after the 23.11.86 elections
Vranitzky II	21.01.87-09.10.90	spo(43.7)ovp(42)[85.7]	0.500	0.490	1357.0	68.0	Formal resignation before the 07.10.90 elections
Vranitzky III	17.12.90-11.10.94	spo(43.7)ovp(32.8)[76.5]	0.000	0.000	1394.0	49.0	Resignation after the 09.10.94 elections
Vranitzky IV	29.11.94-17.12.95	spo(39)ovp(28)[67.0]	0.000	0.000	383.0	85.0	Coalition crisis brought about by disagreements over the budgetary policy. Early elections held on 17.12.95
Vranitzky V	12.03.96-18.01.97	spo(39)ovp(28)[67.0]	0.000	0.000	293.0	10.0	Voluntary resignation on 18.01.97, after the defeat of the coalition in the elections for the European Parliament and in Vienna municipal elections
Klima	28.01.97-03.10.99	spo(39)ovp(28)[67.0]	0.000	0.000	974.0	95.0	Formal resignation after the 03.10.99 elections
Schuessel I	04.02.00-08.09.02	ovp(28.4)fpo(28.4)[56.8]	0.500	0.500	948.0	20.0	Coalition crisis. The fpo broke the alliance because of the alleged links of the ovp with Haider. Early elections on 24.11.02

Schuessel II	28.02.03-01.10.06	ovp(43)fpo(9.8)[52.8]	0.000	0.000	1309.0	102.0	Voluntary resignation because of political crisis and parliamentary defeat
Gusenbauer	11.01.07-02.12.08	spo(35.5)ovp(34.5)[70.0]	0.500	0.492	712.0	0.0	The ovp broke the coalition. Early elections held in 28.09.08
Faymann I	02.12.08-16.12.13	spo(32)ovp(28)[60.0]	0.000	0.000	1839.0	0.0	Coalition crisis and subsequent reshuffle
Faymann II	16.12.13-	spo(32)ovp(28)[60.0]	0.000	0.000			
		GOV Turnover Index	0.120	0.100			
		Average on turnover		0.520			

BELGIUM

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Van Acker III (bsp)	31.03.46-09.07.46	bsp(34.9)pvv(8.4)cpb(11.4) [54]	0.000	0.000	100.0	25.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence
Huysmans (bsp)	03.08.46-12.03.47	bsp(34.2)pvv(8.4)cpb(11.4) [54]	0.000	0.000	221.0	8.0	Coalition breakdown
Spaak II (bsp)	20.03.47-19.11.48	bsp(34.2)cvp(45.5)[79.7]	0.500	0.570	609.0	7.0	Coalition breakdown
Spaak III	26.11.48-27.06.49	bsp(34.2)cvp(45.5)[79.7]	0.000	0.000	213.0	45.0	Formal resignation after the 26.06.49 elections
Eyskens I (cvp)	11.08.49-19.03.50	cvp(49.5)pvv(13.7)[63.2]	0.500	0.216	220.0	81.0	Coalition's breakdown before the 04.06.50 election
Duvieusart (cvp)	08.06.50-11.08.50	cvp(50.9)[50.9]	0.000	0.000	64.0	5.0	Formal resignation after the election of the King
Pholien (cvp)	16.08.50-09.01.51	cvp(50.9)[50.9]	0.000	0.000	146.0	6.0	Resignation for cvp internal crisis
Van Houtte (cvp)	15.01.51-12.04.54	cvp(50.9)[50.9]	0.000	0.000	1182.0	11.0	Formal resignation after the 11.04.54 elections
Van Acker III	23.04.54-02.06.58	bsp(40.6)pvv(11.8)[52.4]	1.000	1.000	1500.0	24.0	Formal resignation after the 01.06.58 elections
Eyskens II	26.06.58-04.11.58	cvp(49.1)[49.1]	1.000	1.000	131.0	2.0	Resignation for coalition enlargement

Eyskens III	06.11.58-30.08.60	cvp(49.1)pvv(9.9)[59.0]	0.500	0.167	662.0	3.0	Coalition breakdown
Eyskens IV	02.09.60-27.03.61	cvp(49.1)pvv(9.9)[59.0]	0.000	0.000	206.0	29.0	Formal resignation after the 26.03.61 elections
Lefevre (cvp)	25.04.61-24.05.65	cvp(45.3)bps(39.6)[84.9]	0.500	0.466	1489.0	65.0	Formal resignation after the 23.05.65 elections
Harmel (cvp)	28.07.65-10.02.66	cvp(36.3)bps(30.2)[66.5]	0.000	0.000	197.0	37.0	Coalition breakdown
Vandenboeynants (cvp)	19.03.66-07.02.68	cvp(36.3)pvv(22.7)[59]	0.500	0.384	690.0	120.0	Coalition's breakdown before election on 31.03.68
Eyskens V	07.06.68-08.11.71	cvp(32.6)bps(27.8)[60.4]	0.500	0.460	1249.0	74.0	Coalition's breakdown before the 07.11.71 elections
Eyskens VI	21.01.72-22.11.72	cvp(31.6)bsp(28.8)[60.4]	0.000	0.000	315.0	65.0	Coalition breakdown
Leburton (bsp)	26.01.73-19.01.74	cvp(31.6)bps(28.8)pvv(16.0)[76.4]	0.333	0.209	358.0	96.0	Coalition's breakdown before the 10.03.74 elections
Tindemans I (cvp)	25.04.74-11.06.74	cvp(31.6)pvv(16)[47.6]	0.000	0.000	47.0	0.0	Resignation for coalition's enlargement
Tindemans II	11.06.74-03.03.77	cvp(34)pvv(14.1)rvw(6.1)[54.2]	0.333	0.112	995.0	3.0	Coalition's breakdown. Rvw quitted the coalition.
Tindemans III	06.03.77-18.04.77	cvp(34)pvv(14.1)[48.1]	0.000	0.000	43.0	46.0	Formal resignation after the 17.04.77 elections
Tindemans IV	03.06.77-11.10.78	cvp(37.7)bsp(29.2)fdff(4.7)vu(9.4)[81]	0.750	0.534	495.0	9.0	Intra-coalition crisis (Egmont Pact)
Vandenboeynants II	20.10.78-18.12.78	cvp(37.7)bsp(29.2)fdff(4.7)vu(9.4)[81]	0.000	0.000	59.0	106.0	Formal resignation after the 17.12.78 elections
Martens I (cvp)	03.04.79-16.01.80	cvp(38.7)bsp(27.3)fdff(5.2)[71.2]	0.000	0.000	288.0	7.0	Coalition's breakdown. Fdf quitted the coalition

Martens II	23.01.80-09.04.80	cvp(38.7)bsp(27.3)[66.0]	0.000	0.000	76.0	39.0	Resignation for Senate defeat
Martens III	18.05.80-04.10.80	cvp(38.7)bsp(27.3)pvv(17.4) [83.4]	0.333	0.208	139.0	18.0	Intra-coalition breakdown. Pvv quitted the coalition
Martens IV	22.10.80-31.03.81	cvp(38.7)bsp(27.3)[66.0]	0.000	0.000	160.0	6.0	Coalition breakdown
Eyskens	06.04.81-21.09.81	cvp(38.7)bsp(27.3)[66.0]	0.000	0.000	168.0	87.0	Coalition's breakdown and early elections in 08.11.81
Martens V	17.12.81-14.10.85	cvp(28.8)pvv(24.5)[53.3]	0.500	0.459	1396.0	45.0	Formal resignation after the 13.10.85 elections
Martens VI	28.11.85-19.10.87	cvp(32.5)pvv(21.7)[54.2]	0.000	0.000	746.0	202.0	Coalition crisis. Emo-linguistic conflict. Elections in 13.12.87
Martens VII	09.05.88-25.11.91	cvp/psc(29.2)bps/psb(34) vu(7.5)[70.7]	0.666	0.586	1295.0	104.0	Formal resignation after the 24.11.91 elections
Dehaene I (cvp)	09.03.92-22.05.95	cvp/psc(26.9)ps/sp(29.7) [56.6]	0.500	0.524	1170.0	0.0	Formal resignation after 21.05.95 elections
Dehaene II (cvp)	?:?:95-?:?:99	cvp/psc()/ps/sp()/[]	0.000	0.000	n.a.	n.a.	Election in 13.05.99
Verhofstadt I (open vld)	12.07.99-12.07.03	vld(15.3)prl(12)sp/ps(12.7) agalev(6)ecolo(7.3)[53.3]	0.666	0.761	1460.0	0.0	Coalition "red and green". Resignation before election in 18.05.03. Green defeat.
Verhofstadt II (open vld)	12.07.03-11.06.07	vld(16.7)prl mr (16)sp/ ps(15.3)[48]	0.000	0.000	1428.0	193.0	Formal resignation after the 10.06.07 elections
Verhofstadt III (open vld)	21.12.07-23.03.08	open vld(12)cd&v(20)ps(13.3) mr(15.3)cdh(6.7)[67.3]	0.600	0.396	92.0	0.0	Interim government
Leterme I (cd&v)	23.03.08-22.12.08	cd&v(20)open vld(12)ps(13.3) mr(15.3)cdh(6.7)[67.3]	0.000	0.000	262.0	8.0	Resignation brought about by political scandal
Van Rompuy (cd&v)	30.12.08-15.11.09	cd&v(20)open vld(12)ps(13.3) mr(15.3)cdh(6.7)[67.3]	0.000	0.000	320.0	10.0	Formal resignation after the Van Rompuy's election of Head of European Council

Leterme II (cd&v)	25.11.09-22.04.10	cd&v(20)open vid(12)ps(13.3) mr(15.3)cdh(6.7)[67.3]	0.000	0.000	147.0	389.0	Open vld quitted the coalition. New elections on June 2010
Di Rupo (ps)	16.05.11-11.10.14	cd&v(11.3)open vid(8.7) ps(17.3)mr(12)cdh(6)[55.3]	0.000	0.000	1241.0		Formal resignation after the 25.05.14 elections
Michel (mr)	11.10.14-	Open vid(9.78)mr(9.64) n-va(20.26) cd&v(11.61) [51.29]	0.250	0.395			
GOV Turnover Index			0.248	0.209			
Average on turnover				0.470			

BULGARIA

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Dimistrov (sds)	08.11.91-29.12.92	sds(45.8)	0.000	0.000	416.0	1.0	Resignation because of lack of parliamentary support
Berov (ind.)	30.12.92-17.10.94	caretaker government	0.000	0.000	655.0	1.0	Minority cabinet. Voluntary resignation of the Prime Minister
Indjova (ind)	18.10.94-24.01.95	caretaker government	0.000	0.000	98.0	1.0	Minority cabinet. Voluntary resignation before the elections
Videnov (bsp)	25.01.95-11.02.97	bsp(52.1)	1.000	1.000	737.0	0.0	Bsp = cartel party (bsp, pke, bzns-as). Dismissed by intervention of President.
Sofianski (sds)	12.02.97-20.05.97	sds(28.8)	1.000	1.000	98.0	1.0	Resignation before the elections
Kostov (sds)	21.05.97-23.07.01	ods (57.1)	1.000	1.000	1522.0	1.0	Ods = cartel party (sds, dp, bzns-ns, bsdp, vmro). Resignation for elections
Sakoburgotski (Simeone II) (nds)	24.07.01-16.08.05	ndsv(50)dps(8.8)[58.8]	1.000	1.000	1482.0	1.0	Ndsv (Movement for Simeone II). Resignation before the elections
Stanishev (bsp)	17.08-05-26.07.09	kzb(34.2)ndsv(22.1)dps(14.2)[70.5]	0.333	0.686	1116.0	1.0	Kzb (cartel party led by bsp). Dps (Right and Liberty Movement). Resignation before the elections
Borisov I (gerb)	27.07.09-20.02.13	gerb(48.3)	1.000	1.000	1453.0	21.0	Gerb (Citizens for the European development of Bulgaria). Voluntary resignation of the Prime Minister

Raykov	13.03.13-29.05.13	Caretaker government	0.000	0.000	76.0	0.0	Voluntary resignation after election on 12.05.13
Oresharski	29.05.13-06.08.14	Caretaker government	0.000	0.000	433.0	0.0	Voluntary resignation after Bulgaria's fourth biggest bank KTB bankrupt
Blisnashki	06.08.14-07.11.14	Caretaker government	0.000	0.000	92.0	0.0	Voluntary resignation after election on 05.10.14
Borisov II	07.11.14-	Gerb(32.67)	1.000	1.000			
GOV Turnover Index			0.527	0.407			
Average on turnover				0.700			

CROATIA

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Mesic	30.05.90 – 24.08.90	Hdz(41.61)	0.000	0.000	86.0	0.0	n.a.
Manolic	24.08.90 – 17.07.91	Hdz(44.7)	0.000	0.000	327.0	0.0	n.a.
Greguric	17.07.91 – 12.08.92	caretaker government	0.000	0.000	390.0	0.0	n.a.
Sarinic	12.08.92 – 03.04.93	caretaker government	0.000	0.000	236.0	0.0	n.a.
Valentic	03.04.93 – 07.11.95	caretaker government	0.000	0.000	955.0	0.0	Resignation after 29.10.95 elections
Matesa	07.11.95 – 27.01.00	Hdz(45.23)	0.000	0.000	1540.0	0.0	Resignation after 03.01.00 elections
Racan	27.01.00 – 23.12.03	Hsls, sdp (38.7)	1.000	1.000	1426.0	0.0	Coalition crisis. Early elections in 23.11.03
Sanader I	23.12.03 – 25.11.07	Hdz(33.9)	1.000	1.000	1432.0	0.0	Resignation after 25.11.07 elections
Sanader II	25.11.07-01.07.09	Hdz(36.6)	0.000	0.000	586.0	2.0	Resignation of the Prime Minister for corruption
Kosor	03.07.09 – 23.12.11	Hdz(36.6)	0.000	0.000	900.0	0.0	Resignation after 04.12.11 elections

Milanovic	23.12.11-08.11.15	Kukuriku(40.0)	1.000	1.000	1.415	75.0	Resignation after 08.11.15 elections
Oreskovic	22.01.16-	Kukuriku renamed Croatia is Growing (37.1)	0.000	0.000			
		GOV Turnover Index	0.30	0.30			
		Average on turnover		0.1			

CZECH REPUBLIC

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Klaus I (ods)	01.01.93-04.07.96	ods(38)kdu/csl(7.5)oda(7)	0.000	0.000	1278.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the elections
Klaus II (ods)	05.07.96-01.01.98	ods(34)kdu/csl(9)oda(6.5)	0.000	0.000	549.0	1.0	Coalition's breakdown
Tosovsky (kdu/csl)	02.01.98-16.07.98	ods(34)kdu/csl(9)oda(6.5)	0.000	0.000	194.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the elections
Zeman (cssd)	17.07.98-14.07.02	cssd(37)	1.000	1.000	1457.0	1.0	Formal resignation the after elections
Spidla (cssd)	15.07.02-26.07.04	cssd(35)kdu/csl(11)us(4.5)	0.666	0.306	741.0	8.0	Voluntary resignation after Socialist's European elections defeat in 2004
Gross (cssd)	04.08.04-25.04.05	cssd(35)kdu/csl(11)us(4.5)	0.000	0.000	266.0	1.0	Voluntary resignation after Socialist's regional elections defeat in 2005
Paroubek (cssd)	26.04.05-15.08.06	cssd(35)kdu/csl(11)us(4.5)	0.000	0.000	474.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the elections
Topolánek I (lista civ)	16.08-06-09.01.07	lista civ(40.5)	1.000	1.000	192.0	1.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence
Topolánek II (lista civ)	10.01.07-08.05.09	lista civ(40.5)kdu/csl(6.5)verdi(3)	0.666	0.190	848.0	1.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence
Fisher (ind.)	09.05.09-29.05.10	caretaker government	0.000	0.000	375.0	30.0	Formal resignation after 2010 elections

Necas	28.06.10-10.07.13	cssd(22.08)ods(20.22)top 09(16.70)[59.0]	1.000	1.000	1093.0	0.0	He resigned on 17.06.13 in the aftermath of a police investigation in which his chief of staff and alleged mistress Jana Nagyová was arrested
Rusnok	10.07.13-29.01.14	Caretaker government	0.000	0.000	203.0	0.0	Voluntary resignation
Sobotka	29.01.14-	Cssd(20.46)ano-201.1(18.66) kdu-csl(6.78)[46]	1.000	1.000			
	GOV Turnover Index		0.444	0.374			
	Average on turnover			0.75			

DENMARK

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Kristensen (V)	07.11.45-04.10.47	v(25.7) 25.7]	0.000	0.000	696.0	40.0	Government no confidence and Parliament dissolution. Early elections in 27.10.47
Hedtoft I (sd)	13.11.47-05.09.50	sd(38.5) 38.5]	1.000	1.000	1026.0	8.0	Formal resignation after the 05.09.50 elections
Hedtoft II	13.09.50-26.10.50	sd(39.6) 39.6]	0.000	0.000	43.0	1.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence
Eriksen I (v)	27.10.50-21.04.53	v(21.5) k(18.1) 39.6]	1.000	1.000	906.0	0.0	Formal resignation for early elections in 21.04.53
Eriksen II	21.04.53-27.09.53	v(22.3) k(17.6) 39.9]	0.000	0.000	159.0	3.0	Formal resignation after the 22.09.53 elections
Hedtoft III	30.09.53-29.01.55	sd(42.3) 42.3]	1.000	1.000	486.0	3.0	Resignation for death of Prime Minister
Hansen I (sd)	01.02.55-15.05.57	sd(42.3) 42.3]	0.000	0.000	833.0	12.0	Formal resignation after the 14.05.57 elections
Hansen II	27.05.57-19.02.60	sd(40) rad(8) p(5.1) 53.1]	0.666	0.246	997.0	41.0	Resignation for death of Prime Minister
Kampmann I (sd)	01.04.60-16.11.60	sd(40) rad(14) p(5.1) 53.1]	0.000	0.000	229.0	2.0	Formal resignation after the 15.11.60 elections
Kampmann II	18.11.60-03.09.62	sd(43.4) rad(6.3) 49.7]	0.000	0.000	654.0	0.0	Resignation of the Prime Minister for health reasons

Krag I (sd)	03.09.62-23.09.64	sd(43.4)rad(6.3)[49.7]	0.000	0.000	750.0	3.0	Formal resignation after the 22.09.64 elections
Krag II	26.09.64-22.11.66	sd(43.4)[43.4]	0.000	0.000	787.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 22.11.66 elections
Krag III	22.11.66-24.01.68	sd(39.4)[39.4]	0.000	0.000	428.0	8.0	Defeated in Parliament. New elections in 23.01.68
Baunsgaard	01.02.68-27.09.71	dkf(21.1)v(19.4)rad(15.4)[56]	1.000	1.000	1333.0	12.0	Formal resignation for early elections in 21.09.71
Krag IV	09.10.71-03.10.72	sd(40)[40]	1.000	1.000	359.0	2.0	Resignation for referendum on Cee enlargement
Jorgensen I (sd)	05.10.72-05.12.73	sd(40)[40]	0.000	0.000	426.0	14.0	Formal resignation after the 04.12.73 elections
Hartling (v)	19.12.73-29.01.75	v(12.6)[12.6]	1.000	1.000	406.0	15.0	Formal resignation after the 09.01.75 elections
Jorgensen II	13.02.75-15.02.77	sd(30.3)[30.3]	1.000	1.000	728.0	10.0	Formal resignation for early elections in 15.02.77
Jorgensen III	25.02.77-28.08.78	sd(37.1)[37.1]	0.000	0.000	549.0	2.0	Resignation for coalition enlargement
Jorgensen IV	30.08.78-28.09.79	sd(37.1)v(12)[49.1]	0.000	0.000	394.0	28.0	Coalition's breakdown and Parliament dissolution. Early elections in 23.10.79
Jorgensen V	26.10.79-09.12.81	sd(38.8)[38.8]	0.000	0.000	774.0	21.0	Formal resignation after the 08.12.81 elections
Jorgensen VI	30.12.81-03.09.82	sd(33.7)[33.7]	0.000	0.000	584.0	7.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence
Schlueter I (dkf)	10.09.82-15.12.83	dkf(14.8)v(11.4)cd(8.6)kf(2.3)[37.1]	1.000	1.000	461.0	40.0	Formal resignation for early elections in 10.01.84
Schlueter II	24.01.84-09.09.87	dkf(24)v(12.6)cd(4.6)kf(2.8)[44]	0.000	0.000	1324.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 08.09.87 elections
Schlueter III	10.09.87-11.05.88	dkf(21.2)v(10.6)cd(5)cpp(2.2)[39]	0.250	0.055	244.0	23.0	Coalition crisis brought about by disagreements over the NATO arms debate

Schlueter IV	03.06.88-16.12.90	dkf(19.6)v(12.3)rad(5.6)[37.5]	0.333	0.149	927.0	1.0	Radicals quitted the coalition after early elections on 12.12.90
Schlueter V	17.12.90-14.01.93	dkf(16.7)v(16.2)[32.9]	0.000	0.000	759.0	10.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence
P.N. Rasmussen I (sd)	25.01.93-22.09.94	sd(39.4)rv(4)cd(5.1)krf(2.3) [50.8]	1.000	1.000	606.0	4.0	Intra-coalition crisis; early elections 21.09.94. New Rasmussen
P.N. Rasmussen II (sd)	27.09.94-30.12.96	sd(34.6)rv(4.5)cd(3.8)[42.9]	0.000	0.000	823.0	0.0	Coalition breakdown
P.N. Rasmussen III (sd)	30.12.96-23.03.98	sd(34.6)rv(4.5)[39.1]	0.000	0.000	1176.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 11.03.98 elections
P.N. Rasmussen IV (sd)	23.03.98-27.11.01	sd(35.2)rv(3.9)[39.1]	0.000	0.000	974.0	0.0	Elections in 20.11.01
A.F. Rasmussen I (v)	27.11.01-18.02.05	v(31.3)dkf(12.5)[43.8]	1.000	1.000	1176.0	0.0	Elections in 08.02.05
A.F. Rasmussen II (v)	18.02.05-23.11.07	v(29.1)dkf(10.2)[39.3]	0.000	0.000	1005.0	0.0	External support by ds (13.5). Early elections on 13.11.07
A.F. Rasmussen III (v)	23.11.07-05.04.09	v(25.8)dkf(10)[35.8]	0.000	0.000	502.0	0.0	External support by ds
L.L. Rasmussen I (v)	05.04.09-03.10.11	v(25.8)dkf(10)[35.8]	0.000	0.000	702.0	0.0	Election in 15.09.11
Thorning-Schmidt I	03.10.11-03.02.14	Sd(24.9)sf(9.2)rv(9.5)[43.6]	1.000	1.000	850.0	0.0	Coalition breakdown
Thorning-Schmidt II	03.02.14-28.06.15	sf(9.2)rv(9.5)[18.7] (External support by ds.)	0.000	0.000	510.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 18.06.15 elections
L.L. Rasmussen II	28.06.15-	Venstre(19.5)	1.000	1.000			
GOV Turnover Index			0.358	0.371			
Average on turnover				0.83			

ESTONIA

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Savisaar (acting)	20.08.91-29.01.92	Pfe(100.0)[100.0]	0.000	0.000	129.0	0.0	Voluntary Prime Minister's resignation after supplementary problems and a continuing decline in economy
Vahi I (acting)	30.01.92-21.10.92	Pfe(100.0)[100.0]	0.000	0.000	261.0	0.0	Resignation after first election on 20.09.92
Laar I	21.10.92-08.11.94	I(22.0)Ersp(8.8)Rm(9.7)[40.5]	1.000	1.000	712.0	0.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence. Lost a vote of confidence
Tarand	08.11.94-17.04.95	I(22.0)Ersp(8.8)Rm(9.7)[40.5]	0.000	0.000	171.0	0.0	Resignation after election on 05.03.95
Vahi II	17.04.95-06.11.95	Estonian coalition party (32.2)Coalition I/Ersp(7.9) Rm(6.0)[46.1]	0.333	0.699	199.0	0.0	Coalition crisis and subsequent reshuffle
Vahi III	06.11.95-25.02.97	Estonian coalition party (32.2)Coalition I/Ersp(7.9) Rm(6.0)Re(16.2)[62.3]	0.250	0.260	474.0	2.0	Voluntary resignation
Siimann	27.02.97-25.03.99	Estonian coalition party (32.2)Coalition I/Ersp(7.9) Rm(6.0)Re(16.2)[62.3]	0.000	0.000	758.0	0.0	Resignation after election on 07.03.99
Laar II	25.03.99-28.01.02	I(16.1)Re(15.9)Rm(15.2)[47.2]	0.000	0.000	1033.0	0.0	Coalition crisis and subsequent reshuffle
Kallas	28.01.02-10.04.03	Re(15.9)K(23.4)[39.3]	0.500	0.595	468.0	0.0	Resignation after election on 02.03.03

Parts	10.04.03-12.04.05	Erp(24.6)Re(17.7)Er(13.0) [55.3]	0.666	0.680	732.0	15.0	On 24.03.05 Parts stepped down as Prime Minister after a vote of no confidence against Minister of Justice Ken-Marti Vaherhad passed the Riigikogu
Ansip I	12.04.05-05.05.07	K((25.4)Re(17.7)Er(13.0))[56.1]	0.333	0.452	753.0	0.0	n.a.
Ansip II	05.05.07-04.04.11	Re(17.7)Irl(17.9)Sde(Until 2009;10.6)[46.2]	0.666	0.616	1428.0	2.0	Resignation after election on 06.03.11
Ansip III	06.04.11-26.03.14	Re(28.6)Irl(20.5)[49.1]	0.000	0.000	1084.0	0.0	Voluntary resignation. On 04.03.14, Ansip announced his resignation to enable a successor to lead his party (Re) into 2015 elections
Roivas I	26.03.14-30.03.15	Re(28.6)Sde(17.1)[45.7]	0.500	0.374	368.0	9.0	Resignation after election on 01.03.15
Roivas II	09.04.15-	Re(27.7)Sde(15.2)Irl(13.7) [56.6]	0.333	0.242			
GOV Turnover Index			0.327	0.328			
Average on turnover				0.51			

FINLAND

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Paasikivi III	17.04.45-09.03.46	sdp(25)skdl(23.5)lkip(24.5)sfp(7)lkip(4.5)[84.5]	0.000	0.000	326.0	17.0	Prime Minister Paasikivi was elected as Head of State
Pekkala (skdl)	26.03.46-22.07.48	sdp(25)skdl(23.5)kp(24.5)sfp(7)[80]	0.000	0.000	848.0	7.0	Electoral defeat
Fagerholm I (Sdp)	29.07.48-01.03.50	sdp(27)[27]	0.000	0.000	580.0	16.0	Formal resignation after the election of the Head of State
Kekkonen I (Kp)	17.03.50-17.01.51	kp(28)sfp(7)lkip(2.5)[37.5]	1.000	1.000	305.0	0.0	Voluntary resignation and subsequent coalition reshuffle
Kekkonen II	17.01.51-20.09.51	kp(28)sdp(27)sfp(7)lkip(2.5)[64.5]	0.250	0.108	245.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 1951 elections
Kekkonen III	20.09.51-27.06.53	kp(25.5)sdp(26.5)sfp(7.5)[59.5]	0.000	0.000	645.0	12.0	Coalition breakdown
Kekkonen IV	09.07.53-04.11.53	kp(25.5)sfp(7.5)[33]	0.000	0.000	118.0	12.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence.
Tuomioja (ind.)	16.11.53-09.03.54	kp(25.5)sfp(7.5)lkip(5)kok(14)[52]	0.500	0.365	113.0	57.0	Caretaker government with no parliamentary support. Formal resignation after the 07.03.54 elections
Toerngren (Sfp)	5.5.54-14.10.54	sfp(6.5)sdp(27)kp(26.5)kok(12)[72]	0.250	0.375	162.0	6.0	Coalition breakdown
Kekkonen V	20.10.54-15.02.56	kp(26.5)sdp(27)[53.5]	0.000	0.000	483.0	16.0	Prime Minister Kekkonen was elected as Head of State

Fagerholm II	03.03.56-22.05.57	sdp(27)kp(26.5)sfp(6.5) lkp(6.5)[66.5]	0.500	0.195	445.0	5.0	Coalition breakdown
Sukselainen I (Kp)	27.05.57-18.10.57	kp(26.5)sfp(6.5)lkp(6.5)[39.5]	0.000	0.000	144.0	41.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence
Von Fieandt (ind.)	29.11.57-18.04.58	caretaker government	0.000	0.000	140.0	8.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence
Kuuskoski (ind.)	26.04.58-22.08.58	kp(26.5)sdp(27)lkp(6.5)[60]	0.333	0.450	118.0	7.0	Caretaker government with no parliamentary support. Formal resignation after the 06.07.58 elections
Fagerholm III	29.08.58-04.12.58	sdp(24)kp(24)kok(14.5)sfp(7) lkp(4)[73.5]	0.400	0.292	97.0	40.0	Coalition breakdown
Sukselainen II	13.01.59-28.06.61	kp(24)[24]	0.000	0.000	896.0	16.0	Prime Minister's resignation due to political and financial scandal
Miettunen I (Kp)	14.07.61-01.03.62	kp(24)[24]	0.000	0.000	230.0	43.0	Formal resignation after the election of the Head of State
Karjalainen I (Kp)	13.04.62-17.12.63	kp(26.5)kok(16)lkp(6.5)sfp(7) [56]	0.750	0.526	613.0	1.0	Coalition breakdown
Lehto (ind.)	18.12.63-11.09.64	caretaker government	0.000	0.000	267.0	1.0	Formal resignation before the appointment of a parliamentary government
Viirolainen (Kp)	12.09.64-27.05.66	kp(26.5)kok(16)lkp(6.5)sfp(7) [56]	0.000	0.000	622.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 20.03.66 elections
Paasio I (Sdp)	27.05.66-01.03.68	sdp(27.5)kp(24.5)skdl(20.5) srp(3.5)[76]	0.750	0.677	643.0	21.0	Formal resignation after the election of the Head of State
Koivisto I (Sdp)	22.03.68-13.05.70	sdp(27.5)kp(24.5)skdl(20.5) sfp(6)srp(3.5)[82]	0.200	0.073	782.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 15.03.70 elections
Aura I (ind.)	14.05.70-14.07.70	sdp(26)kp(18)sfp(6)lkp(4)[54]	0.250	0.074	61.0	1.0	Caretaker government with no parliamentary support. Voluntary resignation
Karjalainen II	15.07.70-29.10.71	kp(18)sdp(26)skdl(18)sfp(6) lkp(4)[72]	0.200	0.250	471.0	0.0	Caretaker government with no parliamentary support

Aura II	29.10.71-23.02.72	caretaker government	0.000	0.000	117.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 02.01.72 elections
Paasio II	23.02.72-19.07.72	sdp(27.5) kp(27.5) 27.5]	0.000	0.000	146.0	47.0	Voluntary resignation and subsequent coalition reshuffle
Sorsa I (sdp)	04.09.72-04.06.75	sdp(27.5) kp(17.5)sfp(5) lkp(3.5) 53.5]	0.750	0.485	1003.0	9.0	Coalition breakdown
Liinamaa (ind.)	13.06.75-22.11.75	sdp(27.5) kp(17.5)sfp(5) lkp(3.5) kok(17) 70.5]	0.200	0.241	162.0	8.0	Caretaker government with no parliamentary support. Formal resignation after the 21.09.75 elections
Miettunen II	30.11.75-17.09.76	kp(19.5)sdp(27) skdl(20)sfp(5) lkp(4.5) 76]	0.200	0.263	291.0	12.0	Caretaker government with no parliamentary support
Miettunen III	29.09.76-11.05.77	kp(19.5)sfp(5) lkp(4.5) 29]	0.000	0.000	224.0	4.0	Voluntary resignation and subsequent coalition reshuffle
Sorsa II	15.05.77-17.02.78	sdp(27) kp(19.5)skdl(20)sfp(5) lkp(4.5) 76]	0.400	0.388	278.0	12.0	Coalition breakdown. Sfp quitted the coalition
Sorsa III	01.03.78-19.03.79	sdp(27) kp(19.5)skdl(20) lkp(4.5) 71]	0.000	0.000	383.0	68.0	Formal resignation after the 18.03.79 elections
Koivisto II	26.05.79-27.01.82	sdp(26)skdl(17.5) kp(20)sfp(5) 68.5]	0.250	0.072	976.0	21.0	Prime Minister Koivisto was elected as Head of State
Sorsa IV	17.02.82-29.12.82	sdp(26)skdl(17.5) kp(20)sfp(5) 68.5]	0.000	0.000	315.0	2.0	Coalition breakdown. Skdl quitted the coalition
Sorsa V	31.12.82-11.04.83	sdp(26) kp(20)sfp(5) 51]	0.000	0.000	101.0	25.0	Formal resignation after the 20.03.83 elections
Sorsa VI	06.05.83-03.04.87	sdp(28.5) kp(19)sfp(5) smp(8.5) 61]	0.250	0.221	1427.0	27.0	Formal resignation after the 15.03.87 elections
Holkeri (kp)	30.04.87-18.03.91	kp(26.5)sdp(28)sfp(6) 60.5]	0.000	0.000	1418.0	39.0	Formal resignation after the electoral defeat on 17.03.91
Aho (kp)	26.04.91-20.03.95	kok(27.5) kp(20)sfp(6) 53.5]	0.333	0.514	1424.0	23.0	Formal resignation after the electoral defeat on 19.03.95
Lipponen I (sdp)	13.04.95-15.04.99	sdp(31.5) kok(19.5)sfp(5.5) verdi(4.5) 61]	0.500	0.590	1461.0	30.0	Formal resignation after the 21.03.99 elections

Lipponen II (sdp)	15.05.99-17.04.03	sdp(25.5)kok(23)sfp(5.5)all sn(10)verdi(5.5)[69.5]	0.200	0.143	1428.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 16.03.03 elections
Jäätteenmäki I (kp)	17.04.03-24.06.03	kp(27.5)sdp(26.5)sfp(4)[58]	0.333	0.474	67.0	0.0	Coalition breakdown because of the Iraqgate scandal
Vanhanen I (kp)	24.06.03-19.04.07	kp(27.5)sdp(26.5)sfp(4)[58]	0.000	0.000	1395.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 18.03.07 elections
Vanhanen II (kp)	19.04.07-17.06.11	kp(25.5)kok(25)sfp(4.5) verdi(7.5)[62.5]	0.500	0.520	1518.0	5.0	Formal resignation after the 17.04.11 elections
Katainen	22.06.11-24.06.14	Kok(20.4)sdp(19.1)v(8.1) verdi(7.2)sfp(4.3)kd(4.0) [63.01]	0.500	0.363	1097.0	0.0	In June 2014, Katainen stepped down as Prime Minister of Finland for a new position in the European Union
Stubb	24.06.14-29.05.15	Kok(20.4)sdp(19.1)v(8.1) verdi(7.2)sfp(4.3)kd(4.0) [63.01]	0.000	0.000	339.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 19.04.15 elections
Sipilä	29.05.15-	Kesk(21.10)ps(17.65) kok(18.20)[56.95]	0.666	0.680			
GOV Turnover Index			0.231	0.207			
Average on turnover				0.373			

FRANCIA, IV REPUBLIC

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Ramadier (sfo)	21.01.47-05.05.47	pcf(29.4)mrp(27.8)sfo(16.3)ri(4.5)udsr(4.2)rad(6.9)[89.1]	0.000	0.000	104.0	0.0	Resignation because of lack of parliamentary support by pcf
Ramadier II	05.05.47-19.11.47	mrp(27.8)sfo(16.3)ri(4.5)udsr(4.2)rad(6.9)[59.7]	0.000	0.000	198.0	5.0	Coalition enlargement
Schuman I (mrp)	24.11.47-19.07.48	mrp(27.8)sfo(16.3)ri(4.5)udsr(4.2)rad(6.9)[59.7]	0.000	0.000	237.0	7.0	Resignation because of lack of parliamentary support by sfo and parliamentary defeat
Marie (rad)	26.07.48-28.08.48	mrp(27.8)sfo(16.3)rad(6.9)prl(6.1)ri(4.5)udsr(4.2)[65.8]	0.166	0.092	33.0	8.0	Coalition's breakdown
Schuman II	05.09.48-07.09.48	mrp(27.8)sfo(16.3)rad(6.9)ri(4.5)[55.5]	0.000	0.000	2.0	4.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence
Queuille I (rad)	11.09.48-06.10.49	mrp(27.8)sfo(16.3)rad(6.9)prl(6.1)ri(4.5)udsr(4.2)[65.8]	0.333	0.156	390.0	22.0	Coalition's breakdown
Bidault (mrp)	28.10.49-24.06.50	mrp(27.8)sfo(16.3)rad(6.9)udsr(4.2)[55.2]	0.000	0.000	239.0	7.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence
Queuille II	02.07.50-04.07.50	mrp(27.8)rad(6.9)ri(4.5)udsr(4.2)prl(6.1)[49.5]	0.400	0.214	2.0	8.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence
Pleven I (udsr)	12.07.50-28.02.51	mrp(27.8)sfo(16.3)rad(6.9)ri(4.5)udsr(4.2)[59.7]	0.200	0.273	231.0	10.0	Coalition's breakdown
Queuille III	10.03.51-10.07.51	mrp(27.8)sfo(16.3)rad(6.9)ri(4.5)udsr(4.2)[59.7]	0.000	0.000	122.0	31.0	Formal resignation after the 17.06.51 elections

Pleven II	10.08.51-07.01.52	mrp(15.1)rad(11.8)ri(8.4) craps(6.8)udsr(2.6)[44.7]	0.200	0.152	150.0	13.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence
Faure I (rad)	20.01.52-29.02.52	mrp(15.1)rad(11.8)ri(8.4) craps(6.8)udsr(2.6)[44.7]	0.000	0.000	40.0	8.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence
Pinay (ri)	08.03.52-23.12.52	mrp(15.1)rad(11.8)ri(8.4) craps(6.8)udsr(2.6)[44.7]	0.000	0.000	290.0	16.0	Resignation because of lack of parliamentary support by mrp
Mayer (rad)	08.01.53-21.05.53	mrp(15.1)rad(11.8)ri(8.4) craps(6.8)udsr(2.6)ars(4.3) [49]	0.166	0.087	133.0	37.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence
Lamel (ri)	27.06.53-12.06.54	mrp(15.1)uras(15)rad(11.8) ri(8.4)craps(6.8)ars(4.1) udsr(2.6)[63.8]	0.142	0.235	350.0	7.0	Resignation because of lack of parliamentary support by rad and uras
Mendes France (rad)	19.06.54-05.02.55	rs(14.8)rad(11.8)ri(8.4) udsr(2.6)[37.6]	0.250	0.393	231.0	18.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence
Faure II	23.02.55-24.01.56	mrp(15.1)rs(14.8)rad(11.8) ri(8.4)ars(4.3)udsr(2.6)p(7) [64]	0.428	0.412	335.0	8.0	Formal resignation after the 02.01.56 elections
Mollet (sfo)	01.02.56-21.05.57	sfo(15.8)rad(9.7)udsr(3.2) [28.7]	0.333	0.550	474.0	22.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence
Bourges Maunoury (rad)	12.06.57-30.09.57	sfo(15.8)rad(9.7)udsr(3.2) rgr(2.3)r[31]	0.000	0.000	110.0	5.0	Resignation because of lack of parliamentary support by rgr, rad, udsr
Gaillard (rad)	05.11.57-15.04.58	ipas(15.9)sfo(15.8)mrp(13.9) rad(9.7)rs(3.5)udsr(3.2) rgr(2.3)[64.3]	0.428	0.517	161.0	29.0	Resignation because of lack of parliamentary support by rad, udsr, rs, rgr, ipas
Pflimmin (mrp)	14.05.58-28.05.58	mrp(13.9)rad(9.7)udsr(3.2) rgr(2.3)[29.1]	0.000	0.000	14.0	4.0	Political crisis, De Gaulle speech
De Gaulle (ind.)	01.06.58-08.01.59	ipas(15.9)sfo(15.8)mrp(13.9) rad(9.7)rs(3.5)udsr(3.2) rgr(2.3)[64.3]	0.428	0.547	222.0	0.0	Institutional reform. De Gaulle become Head of State of V Republic
GOV Turnover Index			0.165	0.173			
Average on turnover				0.302			

FRANCE, V REPUBLIC

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Debré (gaull/unr)	08.01.59-14.04.62	gaull(42.7)rsp(5)mnp(12.3)ind(28.7)[88.7]	0.000	0.000	1193.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 07.01.62 elections
Pompidou (s.p.)	15.04.62-15.05.62	unr(48.9)mnp(7.9)ind(3.8)[60.6]	0.000	0.000	31.0	1.0	Parliamentary defeat
Pompidou II	16.05.62-06.10.62	unr(48.9)ind(3.8)[52.7]	0.000	0.000	144.0	60.0	Parliamentary defeated on constitutional reform
Pompidou III	06.12.62-08.01.66	unr(48.9)ind(3.8)[52.7]	0.000	0.000	1130.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the election of the Head of State
Pompidou IV	09.01.66-01.04.67	unr(48.9)ind(3.8)[52.7]	0.000	0.000	447.0	7.0	Formal resignation after the 1967 elections
Pompidou V	08.04.67-30.05.68	unr(40.6)vrep(8.7)[49.3]	0.500	0.176	419.0	1.0	Parliament dissolution by Head of State
Pompidou VI	31.05.68-10.07.68	vrep(8.7)[8.7]	0.000	0.000	41.0	2.0	Resignation for early elections in 1968
Couve de Mueville (udr)	12.07.68-20.06.69	udr(60)ind(13.6)[73.6]	1.000	1.000	344.0	2.0	Formal resignation before the election of the Head of State
Chaban-Delmas (udr)	22.06.69-05.07.72	udr(60)pdm(5.6)ind(13.6)[79.2]	0.333	0.070	1110.0	1.0	Internal crisis of De Gaulle's party
Messmer (udr)	06.07.72-28.03.73	n.c.	0.000	0.000	266.0	8.0	Formal resignation after the 1973 elections

Messmer II	05.04.73-27.02.74	udr(37.9)cdp(4.4)ind(11.5) [53.8]	0.333	0.081	329.0	2.0	Voluntary resignation and subsequent reshuffle
Messmer III	01.03.74-27.05.74	udr(37.9)cdp(4.4)ind(11.5) [53.8]	0.000	0.000	88.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the election of the Head of State
Chirac (udr)	28.05.74-25.08.76	udr(37.9)cdp(4.4)ind(11.5) ref(6.4)[60.2]	0.250	0.106	821.0	2.0	Resignation for presidential conflict
Bairre (s.p.)	27.08.76-28.03.77	udr(37.9)cds(4.4)ind(11.5) rad(2.3)[56.1]	0.500	0.040	214.0	2.0	Coalition breakdown
Bairre II	30.03.77-31.03.78	udr(37.9)cds(4.4)ind(11.5) rad(2.3)[56.1]	0.000	0.000	366.0	4.0	Formal resignation after the 1978 elections
Bairre (udf) III	05.04.78-13.05.81	udf(25.3)rpr(28.9)[54.2]	1.000	1.000	1136.0	9.0	Formal resignation before the election of the Head of State
Mauroy (psf)	22.05.81-22.06.81	psf[23.4]	1.000	1.000	32.0	1.0	Resignation for 1981 elections
Mauroy II	23.06.81-22.03.83	psf(54.6)pcf(8.8)[63.4]	0.500	0.138	636.0	1.0	Intervention by Head of State
Mauroy III	23.03.83-17.07.84	psf(54.6)pcf(8.8)[63.4]	0.000	0.000	481.0	2.0	Coalition crisis brought about by the Communists withdrawal
Fabius (psf)	19.07.84-17.03.86	psf(54.6)[54.6]	0.000	0.000	606.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 1986 elections. The Socialists lose parliamentary majority
Chirac (rpr) II	20.03.86-10.05.88	rpr(28.9)udf(22.7)[51.6]	1.000	1.000	416.0	2.0	Presidential elections. Mitterrand confirmed
Rocard (psf)	12.05.88-14.06.88	psf(46.7)[46.7]	1.000	1.000	34.0	15.0	Formal resignation after the 1988 elections
Rocard II	28.06.88-15.05.91	psf(45)mrg(1.6)rad(1.2)[47.8]	0.666	0.058	1052.0	1.0	Mandate resignation by Mitterrand
Cresson (psf)	16.05.91-01.04.92	psf(45)[45]	0.000	0.000	321.0	1.0	n.a.

Bérégoovoy (psf)	02.04.92-28.03.93	psf(45)[4.5]	0.000	0.000	360.0	2.0	n.a.
Balladur (rpr)	30.03.93-10.05.95	rpr(42.8)udf-cdspr(36.9)[79.7]	1.000	1.000	771.0	8.0	Formal resignation after the election of the Head of State
Juppé (rpr)	18.05.95-07.10.95	rpr(42.8)udf-cdspr(36.9)[79.7]	0.000	0.000	143.0	0.0	Voluntary resignation and subsequent reshuffle for intra-coalition conflict. Juppé II's government
Juppé II	ott.95-26.05.97	rpr(42.8)udf-cdspr(36.9)[79.7]	0.000	0.000			Formal resignation after elections defeat at the first vote in 25.05.97
Jospin (ps)	04.06.97-06.05.02	pcf(6.6)ps(47.5)verdi(1.2) [55.3]	1.000	1.000	1797.0	0.0	Resignation after Head of State's elections defeat. Chirac confirmed. Elections in 09-16.06.02
Raffarin I (rpr)	06.05.02-17.06.02	ump(61.9)udf(5)altri(2.4) [69.3]	1.000	1.000	41.0	0.0	n.a.
Raffarin II (rpr)	17.06.02-30.03.04	ump(61.9)udf(5)altri(2.4) [69.3]	0.000	0.000	653.0	1.0	n.a.
Raffarin III (rpr) ump	31.03.04-30.05.05	ump(61.9)udf(5)altri(2.4) [69.3]	0.000	0.000	424.0	1.0	Resignation after referendum defeat on European Constitution
De Villepin (rpr) ump	31.05.05-15.05.07	ump(61.9)udf(5)altri(2.4) [69.3]	0.000	0.000	714.0	3.0	Resignation for presidential elections in 2007. Elections in 10-17.06.07
Fillon I (rpr)ump	18.05.07-18.06.07	ump(54.2)nc nouveau centre(3.8)mpf mouvement pour la france(0.1)[58.1]	0.666	0.067	30.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 2007 elections
Fillon II	19.06.07-13.11.10	ump(46.36)nc nouveau centre(2.12)others(1.17) [49.65]	0.000	0.023	1239.0	0.0	Voluntary resignation and subsequent reshuffle for intra-coalition conflict
Fillon III	13.11.10-15.05.12	ump(46.36)nc nouveau centre(2.12)others(1.17) [49.65]	0.000	0.000	577.0	0.0	Resignation for presidential elections in 2012
Ayrault I	15.05.12-18.06.12	ps(40.9)eelv(3.60)prg(2.34) fg(1.08)others(3.08)[50.99]	1.000	1.000	33.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 2012 elections

Ayrault II	18.06.12-31.03.14	ps(40.91)eelv(3.60)prg(2.34) fg(1.08)others(3.08)[50.99]	0.000	0.000	651.0	0.0	Voluntary resignation after the defeat of the left in local elections in 2014
Valls	01.04.14-	ps(40.91) prg(2.34)[43.25]	0.000	0.000			
	GOV Turnover Index		0.344	0.256			
	Average on turnover			0.542			

GERMANY

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Adenauer I (cdu)	20.09.49-09.10.53	cdu/csu(34.6)dp(4.2)fdp(12.9)[51.7]	0.000	0.000	1479.0	11.0	Formal resignation after the 06.09.53 elections
Adenauer II	20.10.53-22.10.57	cdu/csu(49.9)dp(3.1)bhe(5.5)fdp(9.9)[68.4]	0.250	0.225	1461.0	2.0	Formal resignation after the 15.09.57 elections
Adenauer III	24.10.57-06.11.61	cdu/csu(57.7)dp(3.4)[61.1]	0.000	0.000	1473.0	8.0	Formal resignation after the 17.09.61 elections
Adenauer IV	14.11.61-11.10.63	cdu/csu(48.5)fdp(13.4)[61.9]	0.500	0.216	696.0	6.0	Resignation of the Prime Minister for health
Erhard I (cdu)	17.10.63-20.10.65	cdu/csu(48.5)fdp(13.4)[61.9]	0.000	0.000	733.0	6.0	Formal resignation after the 19.09.65 elections
Erhard II	26.10.65-01.12.66	cdu/csu(49.4)fdp(9.9)[59.3]	0.000	0.000	401.0	0.0	Coalition's breakdown
Klesinger (cdu)	01.12.66-20.10.69	cdu/csu(49.4)spd(40.7)[90.1]	0.500	0.451	1053.0	19.0	Formal resignation after the 28.09.69 elections
Brandt I (spd)	21.10.69-13.12.72	spd(45.2)fdp(6)[51.2]	0.500	0.117	1148.0	19.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence.
Brandt II	14.12.72-06.05.74	spd(46.4)fdp(8.2)[54.6]	0.000	0.000	508.0	10.0	Resignation as a consequence of the political scandals
Schmidt I (spd)	16.05.74-14.12.76	spd(46.4)fdp(8.2)[54.6]	0.000	0.000	942.0	2.0	Formal resignation after the 08.10.76 elections

Schmidt II	16.12.76-05.10.80	spd(43.1)fdp(7.9)[51]	0.000	0.000	1388.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 05.10.80 elections
Schmidt III	05.10.80-17.09.82	spd(49.9)fdp(10.6)[60.5]	0.000	0.000	712.0	17.0	Coalition's breakdown. No confidence vote
Kohl I (cdtu)	04.10.82-10.03.83	cdu/csu(45.5)fdp(10.6)[56.1]	0.500	0.811	157.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 06.03.83 elections
Kohl II	11.03.83-10.03.87	cdu/csu(49)fdp(6.8)[5.8]	0.000	0.000	1462.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 25.01.87 elections
Kohl III	11.03.87-16.01.90	cdu/csu(44.9)fdp(9.2)[54.1]	0.000	0.000	1406.0	1.0	German reunification October 1990. New elections in 02.12.90
Kohl IV	17.01.90-15.11.94	csu/cdu(48.2)fdp(1.9)[60.1]	0.000	0.000	1763.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 16.10.94 elections
Kohl V	16.10.94-27.09.98	csu/cdu(44.4)fdp(6.9)[51.3]	0.000	0.000	1441.0	1.0	Resignation after political defeat in 27.09.98
Shroeder I (spd)	28.10.98-22.10.02	spd(44.5)v(7)[51.5]	1.000	1.000	1454.0	0.0	"Red-Green" coalition. Formal resignation after the 27.09.02 elections
Shroeder II (spd)	22.10.02-18.10.05	spd(41.6)v(9.1)[50.7]	0.000	0.000	1091.0	34.0	Resignation because of lack of parliamentary support. Early election in 18.09.05
Merkl I	22.11.05-28.10.09	cdu(36.8)spd(36.2)[73]	0.500	0.504	1436.0	0.0	Big coalition. Elections in 27.09.09
Merkl II	28.10.09-17.12.13	cdu(38.4)fpd(15)[53.4]	0.500	0.280	1145.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 22.09.13 elections
Merkl III	17.12.13-	Cdu(40.5)csu(8.9)spd(30.5)[79.9]	0.666	0.493			
GOV Turnover Index			0.234	0.195			
Average on turnover				0.455			

GREECE

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Kostantinos Karamanlis (nd)	21.11.74-27.11.77	nd(73.3) [73.3]	0.000	0.000	1101.0	1.0	Voluntary resignation after early elections in 20.11.77
Kostantinos Karamanlis II	28.11.77-06.05.80	nd(57.3) [57.3]	0.000	0.000	890.0	3.0	Voluntary resignation after Prime Minister's elections for Head of State
Rallis (nd)	09.05.80-19.10.81	nd(58.3) [58.3]	0.000	0.000	528.0	2.0	Resignation for electoral defeat. Elections in 18.10.81
A. Papandreou I (pasok)	21.10.81-04.06.85	pasok(57.3) [57.3]	1.000	1.000	1321.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 02.06.85 elections
A. Papandreou II (pasok)	05.06.85-19.06.89	pasok(53.7) [53.7]	0.000	0.000	1473.0	14.0	Resignation after electoral defeat in 18.06.89 and political scandals
Tzannetakis (nd)	02.07.89-07.10.89	nd(48.3) [48.3]	1.000	1.000	97.0	47.0	Resignation for early elections in 05.11.89
Zolotas (nd)	23.11.89-12.02.90	nd(49.3) [49.3] pasok(42.7) [42.7] kke(7) [7] [99]	0.333	0.431	82.0	1.0	Intra-coalition conflict; resignation of all components
Zolotas II	13.02.90-10.04.90	caretaker government sostenuto dagli stessi tre partiti	0.000	0.000	56.0	1.0	Resignation for early elections in 08.04.90
Mitsotakis (nd)	11.04.90-02.12.92	nd(50.1) [50.1]	0.000	0.000	965.0	1.0	Internal conflict brought by nd about by disagreements over the Political Economy

Mitsotakis II	03.12.92-11.10.93	idem	0.000	0.000	312.0	2.0	Internal conflict in nd. Early elections in 10.10.93, won by Pasok. Papandreou III 13.11.93
A. Papandreou III (pasok)	13.10.93-16.01.96	pasok (56.7)[56.7]	1.000	1.000	824.0	2.0	Resignation of the Prime Minister for health. He dies in 23.06.1996
Simitis I (pasok)	18.01.96-22.09.96	pasok (56.7)[56.7]	0.000	0.000	244.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 22.09.96 elections
Simitis II (pasok)	23.09.96-09.04.00	pasok (54)[54]	0.000	0.000	1296.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 09.04.00 elections
Simitis III (pasok)	09.04.00-10.03.04	pasok (52.7)[52.7]	0.000	0.000	1431.0	0.0	Resignation after the 07.03.04 elections
Kostas Karamanlis I (nd)	10.03.04-16.09.07	nd(55)[55]	1.000	1.000	1281.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 16.09.07 elections, nd won 152 seats
Kostas Karamanlis II (nd)	16.09.07-06.10.09	nd(51)[51]	0.000	0.000	750.0	0.0	Resignation after the 04.10.09 elections. Electoral defeat
G. Papandreou I (pasok)	06.10.09-10.11.11	pasok (53.3)[53.3]	1.000	1.000	770	1.0	Resignation after the debit crisis
L. Papademos	11.11.11-16.05.12	Government of national unity	-	-	185.0	0.0	Government of national unity in response to the debt crisis
P. Pikrammenos	16.05.12-20.06.12	none	-	-	34.0	0.0	Transitional government
A. Samaras	20.06.12-26.01.15	Nd(29.66)syriza(26.89) pasok(12.28)[68.83]	0.666	1.000	879.0	0.0	Resignation after the 25.01.15 elections
Tsipras I	26.01.15-27.08.15	Syriza(36.34)anel(4.75) [41.15]	0.500	0.115	177.0	0.0	Elected on anti-austerity platform. Announced the Greek bailout referendum, signed the Third bailout agreement. Resigned due to rebellion of SYRIZA MPs opposing the agreement
Christophilou	27.08.15-21.09.15	Carateker government	0.000	0.000	24.0	0.0	Resignation for early elections in 20.09.15

Tsipras II	21.09.15-	Syriza(35.46)anel(3.69) [39.15]	1.000	1.000				
		GOV Turnover Index	0.386	0.342				
		Average on turnover		0.838				

HUNGARY

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Antall (mdf)	23.05.90-20.12.93	mdf(42.5) fkgp(11.4) kdnpp(5.4) [59.3]	0.000	0.000	1302.0	1.0	Prime Minister's death
Boross (mdf)	21.12.93-14.07.94	mdf(42.5) fkgp(11.4) kdnpp(5.4) [59.3]	0.000	0.000	208.0	1.0	Resignation after the elections
Hrn (mszp)	15.07.94-05.07.98	mszp(54.1) szdsz(17.9) [72]	1.000	1.000	1450.0	2.0	Resignation after the elections
Orban I (fidesz)	07.07.98-26.05.02	fi desz(38.3) fkgp(12.4) mdf(4.4) [55.1]	1.000	1.000	1419.0	1.0	Resignation after the elections
Medgyessy (mszp)	27.05.02-25.08.04	mszp(46.1) szdsz(5.2) [51.3]	1.000	1.000	878.0	4.0	Voluntary resignation after conflict with szdsz
Gyurcsány I (mszp)	29.09.04-23.04.06	mszp(46.1) szdsz(5.2) [51.3]	0.000	0.000	583.0	1.0	Resignation after the elections
Gyurcsány II (mszp)	24.04.06-14.04.09	mszp(42.5) szdsz(6.2) [48.7]	0.000	0.000	1085.0	1.0	Voluntary resignation after Parliamentary no confidence vote
Gordon Bajnai (mszp)	15.04.09-28.05.10	mszp(42.5) szdsz(6.2) [48.7]	0.000	0.000	408.0	1.0	Resignation after the elections
Orban II (fidesz)	29.05.10-06.06.14	fi desz(67.9) [67.9]	1.000	1.000	1452.0	0.0	Resignation after the elections in 06.04.14

Orban III (fidesz)	06.06.14-	fidesz(66.83)[66.83]	0.000	0.000			
		GOV Turnover Index	0.450	0.450			
		Average on turnover		1.000			

IRELAND

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Costello (fg)	18.02.48-12.06.51	fg(21) ab(9.5)cnt(8.8)cnp(6.8) [46.1]	0.000	0.000	1211.0	1.0	Resignation because of lack of parliamentary support
Valera (ff)	13.06.51-01.06.54	ff(46.9) 46.9]	1.000	1.000	1084.0	1.0	Resignation because of lack of parliamentary support
Costello II	02.06.54-19.03.57	fg(34) ab(12.9)cnt(3.4) 50.3]	1.000	1.000	1022.0	1.0	Resignation of the Prime Minister for health reasons
Valera II	20.03.57-17.06.59	ff(53) 53]	1.000	1.000	820.0	5.0	Prime Minister voluntary resignation
Lemass (ff)	23.06.59-10.10.61	ff(53) 53]	0.000	0.000	842.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 04.10.61 elections
Lemass II	11.10.61-20.04.65	ff(48.6) 48.6]	0.000	0.000	1288.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 07.04.65 elections
Lemass III	21.04.65-08.11.66	ff(50) 50]	0.000	0.000	568.0	2.0	Resignation of the Prime Minister for health reasons
Lynch (ff)	10.11.66-01.07.69	ff(50) 50]	0.000	0.000	965.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 18.06.69 elections
Lynch II	02.07.69-13.03.73	ff(52.1) 52.1]	0.000	0.000	1351.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 28.02.73 elections
Cosgrave (fg)	14.03.73-04.07.77	fg(37.5) ab(12.2) 50.7]	1.000	1.000	1570.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 16.06.77 elections

Lynch III	05.07.77-05.12.79	fg(60.1) 60.1]	0.000	0.000	884.0	6.0	Prime Minister's voluntary resignation
Haughey (ff)	11.12.79-29.06.81	ff(56.8) 56.8]	1.000	1.000	567.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 11.06.81 elections
Fitzgerald (fg)	30.06.81-27.01.82	fg(43.9) ab(10.1) 54]	1.000	1.000	212.0	40.0	Parliamentary defeat. Resignation because of lack of parliamentary support
Haughey II	09.03.82-13.12.82	ff(54.7) 54.7]	1.000	1.000	279.0	1.0	Parliamentary defeat. Resignation because of lack of parliamentary support. Early elections in November 1982
Fitzgerald II	14.12.82-20.01.87	fg(47.3) ab(10.8) 58.1]	1.000	1.000	1499.0	48.0	Intra-coalition crisis
Haughey III	10.03.87-11.07.89	ff(54.7) 54.7]	1.000	1.000	854.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 15.05.89 elections
Haughey IV	12.07.89-06.02.92	ff(52) pd(4) 56]	0.500	0.071	938.0	5.0	Prime Minister's voluntary resignation
Reynolds I (ff)	11.02.92-05.11.92	ff(52) pd(4) 56]	0.000	0.000	273.0	67.0	Parliamentary defeat. Elections in 25.11.92
Reynolds II (ff)	12.01.93-17.11.94	ff(40.9) ab(19.8) 60.7]	0.500	0.326	675.0	28.0	Intra-coalition crisis brought about by the lab withdrawal
Bruton (fg)	15.12.94-15.05.97	lab(19.8) fg(27.1) pd(6) 52.9]	0.666	0.625	1305.0	41.0	Formal resignation after the 06.06.97 elections
Ahern I (ff)	26.06.97-08.05.02	ff(46.4) pd(2.4) ind(3.6) 52.4]	0.666	0.954	1777.0	7.0	Formal resignation after the 17.05.02 elections
Ahern II (ff)	18.05.02-24.05.07	ff(48.8) pd(4.8) 53.6]	0.000	0.000	1831.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 24.05.07 elections
Ahern III (ff)	25.05.07-06.05.2008	ff(46.6) pd(1.2) verdi(3.6) ind <td(3) 54.4]< td=""> <td>0.500</td> <td>0.121</td> <td>346.0</td> <td>1.0</td> <td>"Rainbow coalition". Voluntary resignation for pressures for alleged scandals</td> </td(3) 54.4]<>	0.500	0.121	346.0	1.0	"Rainbow coalition". Voluntary resignation for pressures for alleged scandals
Cowen (ff)	07.05.08-09.03.11	ff(46.6) pd(1.2) verdi(3.6) ind <td(3) 54.4]< td=""> <td>0.000</td> <td>0.000</td> <td>1032.0</td> <td>0.0</td> <td>Intra-coalition crisis</td> </td(3) 54.4]<>	0.000	0.000	1032.0	0.0	Intra-coalition crisis

Kenny I	09.03.11-	fg(36.1)lab(19.4)[55.5]	1.000	1.000			
		GOV Turnover Index	0.534	0.504			
		Average on turnover		0.806			

ITALY

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
De Gasperi II (dc)	14.07.46-20.01.47	dc(37.2)pci(18.1)psi(20.7)pri(4.1)pli(7.4)[88.1]	n.a.	0.000	191.0	14.0	Constitutional government. Support resignation by the Psi
De Gasperi III	02.02.47-13.05.47	dc(37.2)pci(18.7)psi(13.9)[69.5]	n.a.	0.000	100.0	19.0	Coalition's breakdown brought about by the Pci and Psi withdrawal
De Gasperi IV-IV bis	31.05.47-23.05.48	dc(37.2)pli(7.4)[44.6]dc.pli.psd(7.2)pri(4.1)[55.9]bis	n.a.	0.000	356.0	0.0	Formal resignation after Head of State elections
De Gasperi V	23.05.48-12.01.50	dc(53.0)psdi(5.7)pri(1.6)pli(3.4)[63.7]	0.000	0.000	559.0	15.0	Collaboration resignation by the Pli
De Gasperi VI-VI bis	27.01.50-16.07.51	dc(53)psdi(5.7)pri(1.6)[60.3{63.7pli}]dc.pri[55]bis	0.000	0.000	535.0	10.0	Coalition's breakdown for dc internal crisis
De Gasperi VII	26.07.51-29.06.53	dc(53)pri(1.6)[54.6{63.7 psdi.pli}]	0.000	0.000	704.0	17.0	Formal resignation after the 07.06.53 elections
De Gasperi VIII	16.07.53-28.07.53	dc(44.6)[44.6{45.4pri.a.psd(1.6)pli}]	0.000	0.000	12.0	20.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence.
Pella (dc)	17.08.53-05.01.54	dc(44.6)[44.6{54.4 pri.pli.pnm.a.msi}]	0.000	0.000	141.0	13.0	Coalition's breakdown for dc internal crisis
Fanfani I (dc)	18.01.54-30.01.54	dc(44.6)[44.6{a.psd(1.6)pri}]	0.000	0.000	12.0	11.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence.
Scelba (dc)	10.02.54-22.06.55	dc(44.6)psdi(3.2)pli(2.2)[50{50.8pri}]	0.666	0.108	437.0	14.0	Coalition's breakdown for dc internal crisis

Segni I (dc)	06.07.55-06.05.57	dc(44.6)psdi(3.3)pli(2.2) [50.8pri.a.pnm]]	0.000	0.000	670.0	13.0	Coalition's breakdown brought about by the pri and psdi withdrawal
Zoli (dc)	20.05.57-19.06.58	dc(44.6)[44.6(56.3 msi.pmm. pmp.a.pri.a.pli]]	0.000	0.000	395.0	12.0	Formal resignation after the 1958 elections
Fanfani II	01.07.58-26.01.59	dc(45.8)psdi(3.8) [49.6(50.6pri]]	0.500	0.076	209.0	20.0	Coalition's breakdown for dc internal crisis
Segni II	15.02.59-24.02.60	dc(45.8)[45.8(57pli.pmp.msi]]	0.000	0.000	374.0	30.0	Partnership resignation by the pli
Tambroni (dc)	25.03.60-19.07.60	dc(45.8)[45.8(57pli.pnm. msi]]	0.000	0.000	116.0	7.0	Coalition's breakdown for extension
Fanfani III	26.07.60-02.02.62	dc(45.8)[45.8(50.6psdi. pri.a.psi]]	0.000	0.000	555.0	19.0	Coalition's breakdown for extension
Fanfani IV	21.02.62-16.05.63	dc(45.8)psdi(3.8)pri(1)[50.6(a. psi]]	0.666	0.094	449.0	36.0	Formal resignation after the 28.04.63 elections
Leone I (dc)	21.06.63-05.11.63	dc(41.3)[41.3(a. psi.a.psdia.pria.pdium]]	0.000	0.000	137.0	29.0	Coalition's breakdown for extension
Moro I (dc)	04.12.63-26.06.64	dc(41.3)psi(13.9)psdi(5.3) pri(1)[61.5]	0.750	0.328	205.0	26.0	Parliamentary defeat brought about by disagreements over the Catholic school policy by dc partners
Moro II	22.07.64-21.01.66	dc(41.3)psi(10.3)psdi(5.3) pri(1)[57.9]	0.000	0.000	548.0	33.0	Parliamentary defeat brought about by disagreements over the public kindergarten policy. Collaboration resignation by the dc
Moro III	23.02.66-05.06.68	dc(41.3)psi(10.3)psdi(5.3) pri(1)[57.9]	0.000	0.000	833.0	19.0	Formal resignation after the 19.05.68 elections
Leone II	25.06.68-19.11.68	dc(42.3)[42.3(58.6psu.pri]]	0.000	0.000	148.0	23.0	Resignation for partnership enlargement
Rumor I (dc)	13.12.68-05.07.69	dc(42.3)psu(14.5)pri(1.4) [58.6]	0.666	0.271	205.0	31.0	Partnership resignation by the psu; Breakup psi/psdi
Rumor II	05.08.68-07.02.70	dc(42.3)[42.3(58.6psi.psdia. pri]]	0.000	0.000	186.0	48.0	Resignation for partnership enlargement

Rumor III	27.03.70-06.07.70	dc(42.3)psi(9.8)psdi(4.7)pri(1.4)[58.6]	0.750	0.271	101.0	31.0	Coalition break down
Colombo (dc)	06.08.70-15.01.72	dc(42.3)psi(9.8)psdi(4.7)pri(1.4)[58.6]	0.000	0.000	527.0	33.0	Partnership resignation by the pri
Andreotti I (dc)	17.02.72-26.02.72	dc(42.3)[42.3(53.3psdi.pri.pli)]	0.000	0.000	9.0	12.1.0	No-confidence vote defeat at Senate; Early elections in 07.05.72
Andreotti II	26.06.72-12.06.73	dc(42.4)psdi(4.7)pli(3.3)[50.7(52.9pri)]	0.666	0.157	351.0	25.0	Resignation for partnership enlargement
Rumor IV	07.07.73-02.03.74	dc(42.4)psi(9.7)psdi(4.7)pri(2.2)[59]	0.500	0.201	238.0	12.0	Partnership resignation by pri
Rumor V	14.03.74-03.10.74	dc(42.4)psi(9.7)psdi(4.7)[56.8(59pri)]	0.000	0.000	203.0	51.0	Partnership resignation by psdi
Moro IV	23.11.74-07.01.76	dc(42.4)pri(2.2)[44.6(59psdi.psi.a.pli)]	0.500	0.049	410.0	36.0	Partnership resignation by psi
Moro V	12.02.76-30.04.76	dc(42.4)[42.4(49.3psdi.pri.a.psi.a.pli)]	0.000	0.000	78.0	90.0	Early Parliament dissolution. Elections in 20.06.76
Andreotti III	29.07.76-16.01.78	dc(41.8)[41.8(a.pci.a.psi.a.psi.a.pri.a.pli)]	0.000	0.000	536.0	54.0	Resignation for extension of the pci support
Andreotti IV	11.03.78-31.01.79	dc(41.8)[41.8(92.8pci.psi.psd.pri.pli)]	0.000	0.000	326.0	48.0	Partnership resignation by the pci
Andreotti V	20.03.79-31.03.79	dc(41.8)psdi(2.4)pri(2.2)[46.4]	0.666	0.099	10.0	12.6.0	No confidence vote defeat at Senate; Early elections in 1979
Cossiga I (dc)	04.08.79-19.03.80	dc(41.6)psdi(3.2)pli(1.4)[46.2(a.pri)]	0.333	0.030	228.0	16.0	Voluntary resignation and subsequent reshuffle
Cossiga II	04.04.80-27.09.80	dc(41.6)psi(9.8)pri(2.5)[53.9]	0.666	0.228	178.0	22.0	Parliamentary defeat brought about by disagreements over the Political Economy policy
Forlani (dc)	18.10.80-06.05.81	dc(41.6)psi(9.8)psdi(3.2)pri(2.5)[57.1]	0.250	0.056	220.0	53.0	Coalition's breakdown for political scandal
Spadolini I (pri)	28.06.81-07.08.82	pri(2.5)dc(41.6)psi(9.8)psdi(3.2)pli(1.4)[58.5]	0.200	0.023	403.0	16.0	Coalition's break down

Spadolini II	23.08.82-13.11.82	pri(2.5)dc(41.6)psi(9.8) psdi(3.2)pli(1.4)[58.5]	0.000	0.000	82.0	18.0	Coalition crisis brought about by disagreements over the budgetary policy by the psi
Fanfani V	01.12.82-29.04.83	dc(41.6)psi(9.8)psdi(3.2) pli(1.4)[56]	0.000	0.000	150.0	97.0	Political support resignation by the psi. Early elections in 26.06.83
Craxi I (psi)-Craxi I bis	04.08.83-03.03.87	psi(11.6)dc(35.7)psdi(3.7) pri(4.6)pli(2.5)[58.1]	0.200	0.079	1304.0	45.0	Coalition's break down; Partnership resignation by the dc
Fanfani VI	17.04.87-28.04.87	dc(35.7)[35.7][41.3psi]	0.000	0.000	11.0	91.0	Defeat on no confidence vote. Elections in 14.06.87
Goria (dc)	28.07.87-11.03.88	dc(37.1)psi(14.9)pri(3.3) psdi(2.7)pli(1.8)[59.8]	0.800	0.379	228.0	32.0	Coalition's breakdown
De Mita (dc)	13.04.88-19.04.1989	dc(37.1)psi(14.9)pri(3.3) psdi(2.7)pli(1.8)[59.8]	0.000	0.000	371.0	94.0	Coalition's breakdown. Partnership resignation by the psi
Andreotti VI-VI bis	23.07.89-29.03.91	dc(37.1)psi(14.9)pri(3.3) psdi(2.7)pli(1.8)[59.8]	0.000	0.000	737.0	15.0	Five ministers (dc left wing) resigned on 26.07.90 because of disagreement on a law reforming the TV license policy. On 27.90 cabinet Andreotti VI bis sworn in. Subsequent fall of the cabinet for conflict with the President of the Republic
Andreotti VII	13.04.91-24.04.92	dc(37.1)psi(14.9)psdi(2.7) pli(1.8)[56.5]	0.000	0.000	376.0	66.0	Formal resignation after the 05.04.92 elections
Amato I (psi)	28.06.92-22.04.93	psi(14.6)dc(32.7)psdi(2.5) pli(2.7)[52.5]	0.000	0.000	305.0	64.0	Voluntary resignation after referendum in 18-19.04.93
Ciampi (ind.)	29.04.93-13.01.94	dc(32.7)psi(14.6)psdi(2.5) pli(2.7)(inc. in pds)pds(17) [69.5]	0.333	0.244	265.0	7.0	Lack of parliamentary support. Elections in 27.03.94
Berlusconi I (fi)	11.05.94-22.12.94	fi(17.9)an(17.3)ccd(4.3) ln(18.6)[58.1]	1.000	1.000	226.0	118.0	Intra-coalition conflict. In resignation
Dini (ind.)	13.01.95-11.01.96	caretaker government [60.5]	0.000	0.000	363.0	22.0	Parliamentary no confidence vote. Early elections in 1996
Prodi I (ppi)	18.05.96-09.10.98	pds(26.5)ppi(12.7)altri(6.5) [45.7(5.6prc)]	1.000	1.000	874.0	127.0	Parliamentary no confidence vote. Political support resignation by the prc

D'Alema (ds)	21.10.98-26.04.00	pds(ppi(altri)pdci(u)deur(dem))[45.7]	0.000	0.000	550.0	29.0	Resignation after regional and administrative elections defeat
Amato II (ind.)	25.05.00-11.06.01	pds(ppi(verdi)(dimi)(sdi)pdci(u)deur(dem))[45.7]	0.000	0.000	382.0	0.0	Formal resignation after elections in 2001
Berlusconi II (fi)	11.06.01-20.04.05	fi(28.8)an(15.7)ln(4.7)ccd(6.1)[55.3]	1.000	1.000	1474.0	2.0	Internal crisis and political reshuffle after regional and administrative elections defeat
Berlusconi III (fi)	22.04.05-17.05.06	fi(an)ln(ccd)[55.3]	0.000	0.000	391.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 2006 elections
Prodi II (ppi)	17.05.06-08.05.08	Ulivo pds/ppi(34.9)verdi(2.4)prc(6.5)sdi(2.9)pdci(2.5)u)deur(1.6)tdv(2.5)[53.3]	1.000	1.000	721.0	2.0	Resignation after Parliamentary defeat. Early elections
Berlusconi IV (pdl)	08.05.08-12.11.11	pdl(43.8)ln(9.5)mov aut(1.3)[54.6]	1.000	1.000	1279.0	4.0	No confidence vote
Monti	16.11.11-21.12.12	Caretaker government	-	-	370.0	132.0	Formal resignation after elections on 25.02.13
Letta	03.05.13-22.02.14	pd(25.42)pd(21.56)sc(8.3)[55.28]	1.000	1.000	70.0	0.0	Intra-coalition conflict
Renzi	22.02.14-	pd(25.42)sc(8.3)uc(1.78)ncd(n.m.)[35.5]	0.500	0.050			
GOV Turnover Index			0.259	0.145			
Average on turnover				0.364			

LATVIA

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Godmanis I	07.05.90-03.08.93	Lrtf[68.2]	0.000	0.000	1136.0	0.0	Resignation after election on 06.06.93
Birkavs	03.08.93-15.09.94	Lc(32.4)Lzs(10.7) Lzp(1.2) [44.3]	1.000	1.000	408.0	0.0	He resigned after the Farmer's Union left the government in the summer of 1994
Gailis	15.09.94-21.12.95	Lc(32.4) Lzs(10.7) Lzp(1.2) Tpa(0.7)[45.0]	0.250	0.015	462.0	0.0	Resignation after election on 01.10.95
Skele I (Independent)	21.12.95-13.02.97	Dps(15.2)Tb(12.0)Lc(14.7) Lnnk(6.3)Lzs(1.4)Lvp(7.2) [56.8]	0.666	0.716	419.0	0.0	Resigned after he had lost support from the Parliament
Skele II	13.02.97-07.08.97	Dps(15.2)Tb(12.0)Lc(14.7) Lnnk(6.3)Lzs(1.4)[49.6]	0.000	0.000	177.0	0.0	Voluntary resignation and subsequent reshuffle
Krasts	07.08.97-26.11.98	Dps(15.2)Tb(12.0)Lc(14.7) Lnnk(6.3)Lzs(1.4)[49.6]	0.000	0.000	476.0	0.0	Resigned after he had lost support from the Parliament. Election on 03.10.98
Kristopans	26.11.98-16.07.99	Lc(18.1)Tb/Lnnk(14.7)p(7.3) Lsdp(12.9)[53.0]	0.500	0.381	232.0	0.0	Voluntary resignation and subsequent reshuffle
Skele III	16.07.99-05.05.00	Lc(18.1)Tb/Lnnk(14.7) Tp(21.3)[54.1]	0.333	0.393	294.0	0.0	Voluntary resignation and subsequent reshuffle
Berzins	05.05.00-07.11.02	Lc(18.1)Tb/Lnnk(14.7) Tp(21.3)p(7.3)[61.4]	0.250	0.112	916.0	0.0	Resignation after election on 05.10.02
Repse	07.11.02-09.03.04	Jl(24.0)Tb/Lnnk(5.4)Lzs/ Lzp(9.5)Lpp(9.6)[48.5]	0.750	0.505	488.0	0.0	Resigned after he had lost support from the Parliament

Emsis	09.03.04-02.12.04	Tp(16.7) Lzs/Lzp(9.5)Lpp(9.6) [35.8]	0.333	0.466	268.0	0.0	Voluntary resignation after the government fell as the Saeima voted 39 – 53 against the government's budget proposal for the year 2005
Kalvitis I	02.12.04-07.11.06	Tp(16.7) Lzs/Lzp(9.5)Lpp(9.6) Jl(24.0)[59.8]	0.250	0.401	705.0	0.0	Resignation after election on 07.10.06
Kalvitis II	07.11.06-20.12.07	Tp(19.7) Lzs/Lzp(16.8)Lpp/ Lc(8.6)Tb/Lnnk(7.0)[52.1]	0.250	0.134	408.0	0.0	Voluntary resignation
Godmanis II	20.12.07-12.03.09	Tp(19.7) Lzs/Lzp(16.8)Lpp/ Lc(8.6)Tb/Lnnk(7.0)[52.1]	0.000	0.000	448.0	0.0	In February 2009, Godmanis resigned as Prime Minister along with the rest of his government over concerns about handling the economic crisis
Dombrovskis I	12.03.09-03.11.10	Jl(16.5)Tp(19.7) Tb/Lnnk(7.0) Lzs/Lzp(16.8)[60.0]	0.250	0.275	596.0	0.0	Resignation after election on 02.10.10
Dombrovskis II	03.11.10-25.10.11	Jl/Ps/Scp(31.90)Lzs/ Lzp(20.11)[52.01]	0.500	0.6133	356.0	0.0	Resignation after election on 17.09.11, following the country's first parliamentary dissolution referendum held on 23.07.11
Dombrovskis III	25.10.11-22.01.14	V(18.83)Zrp(20.82)Na(13.88) [53.53]	1.000	1.000	825.0	0.0	Voluntary resignation and subsequent reshuffle
Straujuma I	22.01.14-05.11.14	V(18.83) Zrp(20.82)Na(13.88) Lzs/Lzp(12.22)[65.75]	0.250	0.185	283.0	0.0	Resignation after election on 04.10.14
Straujuma II	05.11.14-	V(21.87)Na(16.61) Lzs/ Lzp(19.53)Luv(n.n)Lp(n.n.) [58.01]	0.400	n.n.			
GOV Turnover Index			0.387	0.364			
Average on turnover				0.413			

LITHUANIA

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Prunskiene	17.03.90-10.01.91	Lpp (100.0)	0.000	0.000	280.0	0.0	Voluntary Prime Minister's resignation after the declaration of independence on 11.03.90
Simenas	10.01.91-13.01.91	Lpp (100.0)	0.000	0.000	3.0	0.0	Resignation after Russian Army invasion
Vagnorius	13.01.91-21.07.92	Lpp (100.0)	0.000	0.000	553.0	0.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence. On 14.07.92 lost a vote of confidence
Abisala	21.07.92-26.11.92	Lpp (100.0)	0.000	0.000	125.0	16.0	Resignation after first election on 25.10.92
Lubys	12.12.92-10.03.93	Ldip (44.0)[44.0]	1.000	1.000	86	0.0	Resignation after presidential election in February 1993
Slezevicius	10.03.93-08.02.96	Ldip (44.0)[44.0]	0.000	0.000	1065.0	15.0	Seimas vote of no confidence against him, who had retrieved his deposits from a bankrupt bank in December 1995
Stankevicius	23.02.96-19.11.96	Ldip (44.0)[44.0]	0.000	0.000	203.0	15.0	Resignation after election in 10.11.96
Vagnorius II	04.12.96-02.05.99	Ts-Lkd (31.34)Lkdp(10.43) Lcs(8.67)[50.44]	1.000	1.000	886.0	30.0	Voluntary resignation and subsequent reshuffle
Paksas I	01.06.99-27.10.99	Ts-Lkd (31.34)Lkdp(10.43) Lcs(8.67)[50.44]	0.000	0.000	146.0	7.0	Interim

Kubilius I	03.11.99-26.10.00	Ts-Lkd(31.34)Lkdp(10.43) Lcs(8.67)[50.44]	0.000	0.000	357.00	1.0	Resignation after election in 08.10.00
Paksas II	27.10.00-20.06.01	Lls(17.25)Ns(19.64)Lcs(2.86) Mkds(4.19)[41.24]	0.666	0.520	263.0	14.0	Coalition crisis brought about by disagreements over economic policies
Brazavskas I	04.07.01-15.12.04	Lls(17.25)Ns(19.64)Lcs(2.86) Mkds(4.19)[41.24]	0.000	0.000	1256.0		Resignation after election in 10.10.04
Brazavskas II	29.11.04-01.06.06	Dp(28.24)(Coalition:Lsdp/Ns) (20.65)Ndp(6.6)[55.49]	1.000	1.000	552.0	47.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence and subsequent reshuffle
Kirkilas	18.07.06-04.12.08	(Coalition:Lsdp/Ns)(20.65) Lcs(9.1)Lvls(5.5)Pdp(n.n) [35.25]	0.666	0.170	866.0	0.0	Resignation after election in 27.11.08
Kubilius II	04.12.08-12.12.12	Ts-Lkd(19.72)Rnp(15.09) Lrls(5.73)Lcs(5.34)[45.88]	1.000	1.000	1468.0	0.0	Resignation after election in 28.10.12
Butkevicius	12.12.12-	Lsdp(18.37)Dp(19.82)Tt(7.31) Llra(5.83)[51.33]	1.000	1.000			
GOV Turnover Index			0.422	0.380			
Average on turnover				0.81			

MOLDOVA

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Druc	26.05.90-22.05.91	Fpm	0.000	0.000	361.0	0.6	He was removed from his position after an overwhelming vote of no confidence
Muravschi	28.05.91-01.07.92	Fpm	0.000	0.000	399.0	0.0	Voluntary resignation
Sangheli I	01.07.92-27.02.94	Fpm	0.000	0.000	692.0	0.0	Resignation after first election on 27.02.94
Sangheli II	27.02.94-24.01.97	Pdam(43.2)[43.2]	1.000	1.000	1061.0	0.0	Voluntary resignation
Ciubuc I	24.01.97-05.02.98	Pdam(43.2)[43.2]	0.000	0.000	377.0	46.0	Voluntary resignation before election on 22.03.98
Ciubuc II	22.03.98-05.02.99	Alliance for Democratic and Reforms(46.42)[46.42]	1.000	1.000	320.0	0.0	Voluntary resignation
Urechean	05.02.99-19.02.99	Caretaker government	0.000	0.000	14.00	0.0	Voluntary resignation
Sturza I	19.02.99-12.03.99	Caretaker government	0.000	0.000	21.00	0.0	Voluntary resignation
Sturza II	12.03.99-09.11.99	Alliance for Democratic and Reforms(46.42)[46.42]	1.000	1.000	237.0	42.0	Voluntary resignation
Braghis	21.12.99-19.04.01	Independent	0.000	0.000	118.00	0.0	Resignation after election on 25.02.01

Tarlev I	19.04.01-19.04.05	Pcrm(50.1)[50.1]	1.000	1.000	1460.0	0.0	Resignation after election on 06.03.05
Tarlev II	19.04.05-31.03.08	Pcrm(46.0)[46.0]	0.000	0.000	1076.0	0.0	Voluntary resignation
Greceanii I	31.03.08-10.06.09	Pcrm(46.0)[46.0]	0.000	0.000	295.0	50.0	Voluntary resignation before election on 29.07.09
Greceanii II	29.07.09-14.09.09	Pcrm(44.7)[44.7]	0.000	0.000	45.0	0.0	Voluntary resignation
Pirlog	14.09.09-25.09.09	Caretaker government	0.000	0.000	11.0	0.0	Voluntary resignation and subsequent reshuffle
Filat I	25.09.09-28.11.10	Pldm(16.6)P(14.7)Pdm(12.5)Amn(7.3)[51.1]	1.000	1.000	64.0	47.0	Voluntary resignation before election on 29.11.10
Filat II	14.01.11-25.04.13	Pldm(29.42)P(9.96)Pdm(12.70)[52.08]	0.000	0.000	831.0	35.0	Voluntary resignation
Leanca	30.05.13-18.02.15	Pldm(29.42)P(9.96)Pdm(12.70)[52.08]	0.000	0.000	630.0	0.0	Resignation after election on 30.11.14
Gaburici	18.02.15-22.06.15	Pldm(20.16)Pdm(15.80)[35.96]	0.000	0.000	94.0	0.0	He resigned on 12.06.15 after the Prosecutor General's Office began a criminal investigation into the falsification of his school diplomas
Gherman	22.06.15-30.07.15	Caretaker government	0.000	0.000	39.0		Voluntary resignation
Strelet	30.07.15-	Pldm(20.16)Pdm(15.80)[35.96]	0.000	0.000			
GOV Turnover Index			0.250	0.250			
Average on turnover				1.000			

MONTENEGRO

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Dukanovic I	15.02.91 – 03.11.96	dps(42.66)	0.000	0.000	1718.0	0.0	Resignation for 03.11.96 elections
Dukanovic II	04.11.96 - 05.02.98	dps(50.0)	0.000	0.000	456.0	0.0	Formal resignation before the elections of the Head of State
Vujanovic I	05.02.98 – 31.05.98	dps(50.0)	0.000	0.000	86.0	0.0	Resignation for elections in 31.05.98
Vujanovic II	01.06.98-08.01.03	Dps(37.2)ns,sdp[48.87]	0.666	0.117	1682.0	0.0	Formal resignation before the elections of the Head of State
Dukanovic III	08.01.03 – 10.11.06	Dps, sdp[47.34]	0.000	0.000	1402.0	0.0	Resignation for 10.09.06 elections
Sturanovic	10.11.06 – 29.02.08	Dps, sdp[48.62]	0.000	0.000	502.0	0.0	Ad interim
Dukanovic IV	29.02.08 – 21.12.10	Dps(sdp0)[51.94]	0.000	0.000	986.0	8.0	Formal resignation for 27.03.09 elections. Resignation of the Prime Minister for judiciary reasons in 21.12.10
Luksic	29.12.10 – 04.12.12	Dps(sdp0)[51.94]	0.000	0.000	705.0	0.0	Formal resignation for 14.10.10
Dukanovic V	04.12.12 -	Lpcg()Dps(sdp0)[46.33]	0.333	n.a.			
	GOV Turnover Index		0.125	0.013			
	Average on turnover			0.117			

NETHERLANDS

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Beel I (kvp)	01.07.46-07.07.48	kvp(32) pvda(29) 61	0.000	0.000	736.0	31.0	Formal resignation after the 07.07.48 elections
Drees I (pvda)	09.08.48-24.1.51	kvp(32) pvda(27) chu(9) vvd(8) 76	0.500	0.223	898.0	49.0	Coalition's breakdown
Drees II	14.03.51-26.06.52	kvp(32) pvda(27) chu(9) vvd(8) 76	0.000	0.000	469.0	68.0	Elections and electoral defeat in 25.06.52
Drees III	02.09.52-14.06.56	pvda(30) kvp(30) arp(12) chu(9) 81	0.250	0.148	1380.0	89.0	Formal resignation after the 13.06.56 elections
Drees IV	12.10.56-12.12.58	pvda(33.3) kvp(32.7) arp(10) chu(8.7) 84.7	0.000	0.000	791.0	11.0	Coalition's breakdown
Beel II	23.12.58-13.03.59	kvp(32.7) arp(10) chu(8.7) 51.4	0.000	0.000	80.0	67.0	Formal resignation after the 12.03.59 elections
De Quay (kvp)	19.05.59-16.05.63	kvp(32.7) arp(9.3) chu(8) vvd(12.7) 62.7	0.250	0.202	1457.0	69.0	Formal resignation after the 15.05.63 elections
Marijnem (kvp)	24.07.63-28.02.65	kvp(33.3) arp(8.7) chu(8.7) vvd(10.7) 61.4	0.000	0.000	584.0	43.0	Coalition's breakdown
Cals (kvp)	12.04.65-15.10.66	kvp(33.3) pvda(28.7) arp(8.7) 70.7	0.333	0.405	551.0	38.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence
Zijlstra (arp)	22.11.66-16.02.67	kvp(33.3) arp(8.7) 42	0.000	0.000	87.0	48.0	Formal resignation after the 15.02.67 elections

De Jong (kvp)	05.04.67-22.04.71	kvp(28)wvd(11.3)arp(10)chui(8)[57.3]	0.500	0.336	1477.0	75.0	Formal resignation after the 28.04.71 elections
Biesheuvel (kvp)	06.07.71-29.11.72	arp(8.7)kvp(2.3.3)chui(6.7)wd(10.7)ds70(5.3)[54.7]	0.200	0.096	511.0	163.0	Coalition's breakdown. Parliamentary dissolution. Elections in 29.11.72
Den Uyl (pvda)	11.05.73-22.03.77	pvda(28.7)kvp(18)arp(9.3)pprt(4.7)d'66(4)[64.7]	0.600	0.578	1410.0	272.0	Coalition crisis brought about by the kvp and arp withdrawal. Elections in 25.05.77
Van Agt I (cda)	19.12.77-26.05.81	cda(32.7)wvd(18.7)[51.4]	1.000	1.000	1253.0	112.0	Formal resignation after the 26.05.81 elections and electoral defeat
Van Agt II	15.09.81-12.05.82	cda(32)pvda(29.3)d'66(11.3)[72.6]	0.666	0.559	239.0	13.0	Partnership resignation by the pvda
Van Agt III	25.05.82-08.09.82	cda(32)d'66(11.3)[43.3]	0.000	0.000	106.0	57.0	Formal resignation after the 08.09.82 elections
Lubbers I (cda)	4.11.82-23.05.86	cda(30)wvd(24)[54]	0.500	0.444	1295.0	52.0	Formal resignation after the 21.05.86 elections
Lubbers II	14.07.86-04.05.89	cda(36)wvd(18)[54]	0.000	0.000	1025.0	186.0	Intra-coalition crisis brought about by disagreements over environmental policy
Lubbers III	07.11.89-04.05.94	cda(36)pvda(32.7)[68.7]	0.500	0.475	1639.0	109.0	Formal resignation after the 03.05.94 elections
Kok I (pvda)	22.08.94-06.05.98	pvda(30)vvd(25.3)d'66(9.3)[64.6]	0.666	0.535	1354.0	117.0	Formal resignation after the 06.05.98 elections
Kok II (pvda)	03.09.98-16.04.02	pvda(30)vvd(25.3)d'66(9.3)[64.6]	0.000	0.000	1323.0	96.0	n.a.
Balkenende I (cda)	22.07.02-16.10.02	cda(28.7)ppf(17.3)d'66(4.7)[50.7]	0.666	0.341	84.0	219.0	Coalition crisis brought about by the lfp withdrawal. Early elections in 22.01.03
Balkenende II (cda)	27.05.03-30.06.06	cda(29.3)vvd(18.7)d'66(4)[52]	0.333	0.359	1128.0	7.0	Partnership resignation by the d'66
Balkenende III (cda)	07.07.06-22.11.06	cda(29.3)vvd(18.7)[48]	0.000	0.000	135.0	90.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence

Balkenende IV (cda)	22.02.07-20.02.10	cda(27.3)pvda(21.3)cu(4) [52.6]	0.666	0.480	1093.0	236.0	Intra-coalition crisis brought about by disagreements over Afghanistan military budget
M. Rutte I	14.10.10-23.04.12	vvd(20.4)cda(19.6)pvv(15.5) [55.5]	0.666	0.64	559.0	49.0	Formal resignation before the 12.09.12 elections
M. Rutte II	05.11.12-	vvd(26.6)pvda(24.8)[51.4]	0.500	0.482			
GOV Turnover Index			0.337	0.280			
Average on turnover				0.429			

NORWAY

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Gerhardsen I (lab)	05.11.45-10.10.49	lab(50.7)[50.7]	0.000	0.000	1434.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 10.10.49 election
Gerhardsen II	10.10.49-13.11.51	lab(56.6)[56.6]	0.000	0.000	764.0	6.0	Resignation of the Prime Minister for health reasons
Torp (lab)	19.11.51-12.10.53	lab(56.6)[56.6]	0.000	0.000	692.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 12.10.53 election
Torp II	12.10.53-14.01.55	lab(51.3)[51.3]	0.000	0.000	459.0	7.0	Resignation of the Prime Minister for health reasons
Gerhardsen III	21.01.55-07.10.57	lab(51.3)[51.3]	0.000	0.000	963.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 07.10.57 elections
Gerhardsen IV	07.10.57-11.09.61	lab(52)[52]	0.000	0.000	1434.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 11.09.61 elections
Gerhardsen V	11.09.61-23.08.63	lab(49.3)[49.3]	0.000	0.000	712.0	4.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence
Lying (h)	27.08.63-20.09.63	h(19.3)v(10.7)c(9.3)cp(10)[49.3]	1.000	1.000	24.0	4.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence
Gerhardsen VI	24.09.63-11.10.65	lab(49.3)sp(1.3)[50.6]	1.000	1.000	747.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 12.09.65 elections
Borten I (v)	12.10.65-07.09.69	h(20.6)v(12)c(12)cp(10.7)[55.3]	1.000	1.000	1425.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 07.09.69 elections

Borten II	07.09.69-02.03.71	h(19.3)v(13.3)cpp(8.7)cp(9.3) [50.6]	0.000	0.000	0.000	546.0	8.0	Coalition's breakdown
Bratteli I (lab)	10.03.71-07.10.72	lab(49.3)[49.3]	1.000	1.000	1.000	576.0	11.0	Resignation for referendum defeat on Cee enlargement
Korvald (cpp)	18.10.72-12.10.73	cpp(8.7)cp(9.3)v(13.3)[31.3]	1.000	1.000	1.000	359.0	7.0	Formal resignation after the 09.09.73 elections
Bratteli II	16.10.73-09.01.76	lab(41.3)[41.3]	1.000	1.000	1.000	815.0	3.0	Voluntary resignation and subsequent reshuffle
Nordli (lab)	12.01.76-11.09.77	lab(41.3)[41.3]	0.000	0.000	0.000	607.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 11.09.77 elections
Nordli II	11.09.77-30.01.81	lab(50.6)[50.6]	0.000	0.000	0.000	1236.0	5.0	Resignation of the Prime Minister for health reasons
Brundtland I (lab)	04.02.81-12.10.81	lab(50.6)[50.6]	0.000	0.000	0.000	250.0	2.0	Formal resignation after the 13.09.81 elections
Willoch I (h)	14.10.81-07.06.83	h(36)[36]	1.000	1.000	1.000	601.0	1.0	Resignation for coalition enlargement
Willoch II	08.06.83-10.09.85	h(34.4)cpp(9.6)cp(6.3)[50.3]	0.666	0.316	0.316	824.0	18.0	Formal resignation after the 08.09.85 elections
Willoch III	26.09.85-02.05.86	h(31.8)cpp(10.2)cp(7.6)[49.6]	0.000	0.000	0.000	218.0	7.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence
Brundtland II	09.05.86-13.10.89	lab(42.5)[42.5]	1.000	1.000	1.000	1314.0	3.0	Resignation for elections in 11.09.89. Socialists defeat
Syse (con)	16.10.89-29.10.90	con(22.4)krf(8.5)sp(6.7)[37.6]	1.000	1.000	1.000	378.0	5.0	Coalition crisis brought about by disagreements over the European Integration policy
Brundtland III	03.11.90-07.10.93	lab(38.2)[38.2]	1.000	1.000	1.000	1068.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 12--13.09.93 elections
Brundtland IV	07.10.93-24.10.96	lab(38.2)[38.2]	0.000	0.000	0.000	1112.0	1.0	Voluntary resignation and subsequent reshuffle

Jagland (lab)	25.10.96-29.09.97	lab(38.2) 38.2]	0.000	0.000	339.0	18.0	Political elections in 1997. Resignation after the electoral defeat
Bondevik I (cpp)	17.10.97-03.03.00	cpp(15.2)cp(6.7)v(3.6) 25.5]	1.000	1.000	871.0	14.0	n.a.
Stoltenberg I (lab)	17.03.00-10.09.01	lab(39.4) 39.4]	1.000	1.000	538.0	9.0	Resignation after electoral defeat in 10.09.01
Bondevik II (cpp)	19.10.01-17.10.05	cpp(23)h(13.3)v(1.2) [37.5(prog par 15.8)53.3]	1.000	1.000	1458.0	0.0	External support by frp. Resignation after the 2005 elections
Stoltenberg II (lab)	17.10.05-14.09.09	lab(36.1)soc di sn(8.9)cp(6.5) [51.5]	1.000	1.000	1427.0	1.0	Left-center coalition. Resignation after the 14.09.09 elections
Stoltenberg III (lab)	15.09.09-16.10.13	lab(37.9)soc di sn(6.5)cp(6.5) [51]	0.000	0.000	1489.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 09.09.13 election
Solberg	16.10.13-	h(26.8)frp(16.3) 43.1]	1.000	1.000			
GOV Turnover Index			0.521	0.509			
Average on turnover				0.957			

POLAND

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Olszewski (pc)	23.12.91-05.06.92	wak(10.7)pc(9.6)p (6.1) pcd(0.9) 27.3]	0.000	0.000	162.0	36.0	Lack of parliamentary support
Suchocka I (ud)	11.07.92-27.04.93	ud(13.5)wak(10.7)kd(8) pl(6.1)ppg(2.6) 40.9]	1.000	1.000	291.0	1.0	Intra-coalition crisis
Suchocka II (ud)	28.04.93-25.10.93	ud(13.5)wak(10.7)kd(8) ppg(2.6) 34.8]	0.000	0.000	177.0	1.0	Elections
Pawlak (psl)	26.10.93-05.03.95	sl(37.2)psl(28.7) 65.9]	1.000	1.000	541.0	1.0	Prime Minister's voluntary resignation
Olesky (sl)	06.03.95-06.02.96	sl(37.2)psl(28.7) 65.9]	0.000	0.000	335.0	1.0	Prime Minister's voluntary resignation
Cimoszewicz (sl)	07.02.96-30.10.97	sl(37.2)psl(28.7) 65.9]	0.000	0.000	628.0	1.0	Elections
Buzek I (aws)	31.10.97-06.06.00	asw(43.7)uw(1.3) 56.7]	1.000	1.000	950.0	1.0	Intra-coalition crisis
Buzek II (aws)	07.06.00-18.10.01	asw(43.7) 43.7]	0.000	0.000	496.0	1.0	Elections
Miller (sl)	19.10.01-28.02.03	sl(47)psl(9.1) 56.1]	1.000	1.000	481.0	1.0	Intra-coalition crisis
Miller (sl)	01.03.03-26.03.04	sl(47) 47]	0.000	0.000	390.0	36.0	Prime Minister's voluntary resignation after intra-coalition crisis

Belka (sid)	02.05.04-31.10.05	sid(47)[47]	0.000	0.000	544.0	0.0	Elections in 25.09.05
Marcinkiewicz (ps)	31.10.05-14.07.06	ps(33.7)srp(12.2)lpr(7.4) [53.3]	1.000	1.000	258.0	1.0	Voluntary resignation and subsequent reshuffle
Kaczynski (ps)	15.07.06-16.11.07	ps(33.7)srp(12.2)lpr(7.4) [53.3]	0.000	0.000	486.0	7.0	Early elections in 21.10.07
Tusk I (po)	09.11.07-18.11.11	po(45.4)psi(6.7)[52.1]	1.000	1.000	1469.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 10.10.11 election
Tusk II	18.11.11-11.09.14	po(39.18)pis(28.89)rp(10.02) [77.09]	0.666	0.503	1102.0	11.0	Prime Minister's voluntary resignation after to take office as President of the European Council
Kopacz	22.09.14-	po(39.18)pis(28.89)rp(10.02) [77.09]	0.000	0.000			
GOV Turnover Index			0.444	0.433			
Average on turnover				0.928			

PORTUGAL

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Soares (psp)	23.07.76-08.12.77	psp(40.7)[40.7]	0.000	0.000	503.0	45.0	Parliamentary defeat brought about by disagreements over the Political Economy
Soares II	23.01.78-27.07.78	psp(40.7)cds(16)[56.7]	0.500	0.282	186.0	1.0	Coalition crisis brought about by cds disagreements over the agricultural and health policies
Nobre da Costa (ind)	28.07.78-14.09.78	caretaker government	0.000	0.000	99.0	68.0	Parliamentary defeat brought about by disagreements over the political agenda
Mota Pinto (ind)	22.11.78-07.06.79	caretaker government	0.000	0.000	198.0	54.0	Parliamentary defeat brought about by disagreements over the lefts political censorship
Pintassilgo (ind)	01.08.79-27.12.79	caretaker government	0.000	0.000	149.0	7.0	Formal resignation after the 02.12.79 elections
Sa' Carneiro (psd)	03.01.80-04.12.80	psd(30)cds(18)[48]	0.000	0.625	336.0	35.0	Prime Minister death. 07.12.80 Eanes' presidential re-elections
Pinto Balsemao (psd)	09.01.81-10.08.81	psd(32.8)cds(18.4)ppm(2.4)[53.6]	0.333	0.044	214.0	55.0	Conflict between Prime Minister and his party
Pinto Balsemao II	04.10.81-19.12.82	psd(32.8)cds(18.4)ppm(2.4)[53.6]	0.000	0.000	441.0	1.0	Intra-coalition crisis. Early Parliament dissolution and new elections
Pinto Balsemao III	20.12.82-08.06.83	caretaker government	0.000	0.000	171.0	1.0	Voluntary resignation after elections in 25.04.83
Soares III	09.06.83-25.06.85	psp(40.4)psd(30)[70.4]	0.500	0.573	746.0	1.0	Partnership resignation by psd. Caretaker government with no parliamentary support. Elections in 06.10.85 with Eanes support

Soares IV	26.06.85-07.10.85	psp(40.4)[40.4]	0.000	0.000	0.000	104.0	29.0	Voluntary resignation caretaker's minority government after elections in 06.10.85
Cavaço Silva (psd)	06.11.85-12.08.87	psd(88)[35.2]	1.000	1.000	1.000	644.0	5.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence
Cavaço Silva II	17.08.87-27.10.91	psd(59.2)[59.2]	0.000	0.000	0.000	1531.0	1.0	Voluntary resignation after the 06.10.91 elections
Cavaço Silva III	28.10.91-01.10.95	psd(54)[54]	0.000	0.000	0.000	1433.0	0.0	Voluntary resignation after the 01.10.95 elections. Psd defeat. Guterres formed a new government
Guterres I (psp)	28.10.95-10.10.99	psp(48.7)[48.7]	1.000	1.000	1.000	1442.0	0.0	Elections in 10.10.99
Guterres II (psp)	10.10.99-06.04.02	psp(50)[50]	0.000	0.000	0.000	906.0	0.0	Resignation after local elections defeat (2002). Political elections in 17.03.02
Barroso I (psd)	06.04.02-17.07.04	psd(45.7)part pop(6.1)[51.8]	1.000	1.000	1.000	831.0	0.0	Resignation after President UE commission's elections in 05.07.04
Santana Lopez (psd)	17.07.04-11.12.04	psd(45.7)part pop(6.1)[51.8]	0.000	0.000	0.000	144.0	90.0	Early Parliamentary dissolution. Elections in 20.02.05
Socrates I (psp)	12.03.05-27.09.09	psp(52.6)[52.6]	1.000	1.000	1.000	1715.0	29.0	Elections in 27.09.09
Socrates II (psp)	26.10.09-15.06.11	psp(42.2)part pop(9.1)[51.3]	0.500	0.177	0.177	594.0	0.0	resignation after parliament rejected the austerity plan prepared by the government at the request of the EU
Coelho	15.06.11-???	psd(29.11)cds-pp(10.43) [39.54]	1.000	0.263	0.263			
		GOV Turnover Index	0.341	0.298	0.298			
		Average on turnover		0.596	0.596			

ROMANIA

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Vacariou I (ind)	13.11.92-17.08.94	fdsn(34.3)[34.3]	0.000	0.000	644.0	1.0	Intra-governmental crisis
Vacariou II (ind)	18.08.94-01.09.96	fdsn/pdsr(34.3)punr(8.8) [43.1]	0.500	0.204	743.0	1.0	Intra-coalition crisis
Vacariou III (ind)	02.09.96-11.12.96	fdsn/pdsr(34.3)[34.3]	0.000	0.000	99.0	1.0	Elections
Ciorbea (cdr)	12.12.96-29.03.98	cdr(35.6)usd(15.5)udmr(7.3) [58.4]	1.000	1.000	447.0	1.0	Prime Minister's death
Dejeu (cdr)	30.03.98-14-04.98	cdr(35.6)usd(15.5)udmr(7.3) [58.4]	0.000	0.000	14.0	1.0	Intervention of Head of State
Vasile (cdr)	15.04.98-12.12.99	cdr(35.6)psdr(26.5)udmr(7.3) [69.4]	0.000	0.000	602.0	1.0	Intervention of Head of State
Athanasiu (cdr)	13.12.99-21.12.99	cdr(35.6)psdr(26.5)udmr(7.3) [69.4]	0.000	0.000	9.0	1.0	n.a.
Isarescu (ind)	22.12.99-27.12.00	cdr(35.6)usd(15.5)udmr(7.3) [58.4]	0.333	0.265	370.0	1.0	Elections
Nastase (psdr)	28.12.00-21.12.04	psdr(44.9)	1.000	1.000	1453.0	8.0	Voluntary Prime Minister's resignation after Presidential elections. Elections in 28.11.04
Popescu-Tăriceanu I (pnl)	29.12.04-05.04.07	psd/pur(39.8)pnl/pd(33.7) udmr(6.6)	0.666	0.503	831.0	2.0	Elections

Popescu-Tăriceanu II (pnl)	06.04.07-21.12.08	pnl/pd(33.7)udmr(6.6)	0.000	0.000	620.0	1.0	Elections in 30.1.1.08
Boc I (pdl)	22.12.08-01.10.09	pdl (34.4)psd/pc(34.1)	1.000	1.000	284.0	1.0	Resignation after the conflict between psd and pc
Boc II (pdl)	02.10.09-13.10.09	pdl (34.4)	0.000	0.000	11.0	10.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence
Croitoru (ind)	23.10.09-04.11.09	pdl (34.4)	0.000	0.000	12.0	2.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence
Negoita (pdl)	06.11.09-07.12.09	pdl (34.4)[34.4]	0.000	0.000	29.0	16.0	Resignation before attending to the Parliament. He resigned the day after the re-election of the president Basescu (06.12.09)
Boc III (pdl)	23.12.09-06.02.12	pdl (34.4)udmr(6.6)[41.0]	0.500	0.160	774	0.0	Intra-coalition crisis
Predoiu	06.02.12-09.02.12	Ad interim		0.000	3.0	0.0	n.a.
Ungureanu	09.02.12-07.05.12	Ad interim		0.000	88.0	0.0	n.a
Ponta I	07.05.12-21.12.12	Usl(58.0)[58.0]	1.000	1.000	224.0	0.0	Intra-governmental crisis
Ponta II	21.12.12-05.03.14	Usl(58.0)[58.0]	0.000	0.000	438.00	0.0	A crisis inside the ruling coalition, the Social Liberal Union, resulted in the split of the governing alliance and collapse of the government
Ponta III	05.03.14-13.12.14	Usl(58.0)unpr(5.24)[63.24]	0.500	0.082	278.0	4.0	Intra-governmental crisis and subsequent cabinet reshuffle
Ponta IV	17.12.14-22.06.15	Usl(58.0)unpr(5.24)[63.24]	0.000	0.000	185.0	23.0	Ponta left for Turkey to undergo knee surgery; during his recovery, Gabriel Oprea took over as interim prime minister
Oprea	29.07.15-10.08.15	Caratetaker government	0.000	0.000	12.0	0.0	Voluntary resignation

Ponta VI	10.08.15-	Usl(58.0)unpr(5.24)[63.24]	0.000	0.000			
		GOV Turnover Index	0.282	0.226			
		Average on turnover		0.580			

SERBIA

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Zelenović	n.a.	Sps(46.10)	0.000	0.000	n.a.	n.a.	Voluntary resignation after general strike of workers
Bozovic	n.a.	Sps(46.10)	0.000	0.000	n.a.	n.a.	Formal resignation for the 20.12.92 elections
Sainovic	n.a.	Sps(40.4)	0.000	0.000	n.a.	n.a.	Formal resignation for 19.12.93 elections
Marjanovic I	18.03.94 – 21.09.97	Sps(49.2)	0.000	0.000	1278.0	0.0	Formal resignation for 21.09.97 elections
Marjanovic II	22.09.97 – 24.10.00	Sps(34.2)strs(28.1)[62.5]	0.500	0.449	1127.0	0.0	Prime Minister's resignation due to financial scandal
Minic	24.10.00 – 25.01.01	Sps(34.2)strs(28.1)[62.5]	0.000	0.000	89.0	0.0	Formal resignation for 21.12.00 elections
Dindic	25.01.01 – 12.03.03	Dos(64.7)	1.000	1.000	1139.0	0.0	Prime Minister Koivisto was killed
Covic	12.03.03 – 16.03.03	Ad interim	1.000	1.000	4.0	0.0	n.a.
Korac	17.03.03 – 18.03.03	Ad interim	-	-	1.0	0.0	n.a.
Zivkovic	18.03.03 – 03.03.04	Ad interim	-	-	350.0	0.0	Formal resignation for 28.12.03 elections

Kostunica I	03.03.04 – 21.01.07	Dss(17.96)sps(7.7)G17 PLUS(11.61)[37.27]	1.000	1.000	1027.0	0.0	Formal resignation for 21.01.07 elections
Kostunica II	22.01.07 -13.05.08	Dss(16.55)G17(6.82)ds(22.71) [46.08]	0.333	0.492	254.0	55.0	Early elections in 11.05.08 due to Kosovo independence
Cvetkovic	08.07.08 - 27.07.12	Zes(38.42)	1.000	1.000	1441.0	0.0	Formal resignation for 06.05.12 elections
Dacic	27.07.12-27.04.14	Sns(24.0)sps(14.5)[38.5]	1.000	1.000	730.0		Formal resignation after 10.03.14 elections
Vucic	27.04.14-	Coalition sns/sqps/ns/sps/ ps(48.35)[48.35]	1.000	1.000			
GOV Turnover Index			0.818	0.990			
Average on turnover				0.867			

SLOVAKIA

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Meciar I (hzds)	12.01.93-18.03.93	hzds(49.3)sns(10) 59.3]	0.000	0.000	63.0	1.0	Intra-government crisis
Meciar II (hzds)	19.03.93-16.11.93	hzds(49.3)	0.000	0.000	243.0	1.0	Intra-government crisis
Meciar III (hzds)	17.11.93-15.03.94	hzds(49.3)sns(10) 59.3]	0.500	0.168	123.0	1.0	Voluntary Prime Minister's resignation
Moravcik (dus)	16.03.94-12.12.94	sd (19.3)kdh(12)adsr(5.3) dus(4.7)nds(3.3) 44.6]	1.000	1.000	266.0	1.0	Elections
Meciar IV (hzds)	13.12.94-29.10.98	hzds(40.7)zrs(8.7)sns(6) 55.4]	1.000	1.000	1416.0	1.0	Elections
Dzurinda I (sdk)	30.10.98-15.10.02	sd (28)sd (15.3)smk(10) sop(8.7) 62]	1.000	1.000	1445.0	1.0	Elections
Dzurinda II (sdku)	16.10-02-04.07.06	sdku(18.7)smk(13.3)kdh(10) ano(10) 52]	0.500	0.384	1358.0	13.0	Elections in 17.06.06
Fico I (smer)	17.07.06-12.06.10	smer(30)hzds(10)sns(13.3) [53.3]	1.000	1.000	1425.0	26.0	Elections in 12.10.10
Radicova	08.07.10-04.04.12	smer(34.8)sdku-ds(15.4) [50.2]	0.500	0.306	726.0	0.0	Election in 10.03.12

Fico II	04.04.12-???	Smer(44.41)kdh(8.82) ol'ano(8.55) 61.78	0.666	0.280				
		GOV Turnover Index	0.685	0.570				
		Average on turnover		0.642				

SLOVENIA

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Drnovsek I (lds)	12.01.93-28.03.94	lds(24.4)skd(16.7)zlsd(15.6) zs(5.6)sdss(4.4)[66.7]	0.000	0.000	441.0	1.0	Intra-government crisis
Drnovsek II (lds)	29.03.94-06.02.96	lds(24.4)skd(16.7)zlsd(15.6) [56.7]	0.000	0.000	679.0	1.0	Intra-government crisis
Drnovsek III (lds)	07.02.96-26.02.97	lds(33.4)skd(16.7)[50.0]	0.000	0.000	374.0	1.0	Elections
Drnovsek IV (lds)	27.02.97-06.06.00	lds(27.8)sls(21.1)desus(5.6) [54.5]	0.666	0.489	1236.0	1.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence
Bajuk (sls)	07.06.00-29.11.00	sls(21.1)sdss(17.8)skd(11.1) [50.0]	0.666	0.578	172.0	1.0	Elections
Drnovsek V (lds)	20.11.00-18.12.02	lds(37.8)zlsd(12.2)sls(10) desus(4.4)[64.4]	0.750	0.850	788.0	1.0	Prime Minister's voluntary resignation
Rop (lds)	19.12.02-02.11.04	lds(37.8)zlsd(12.2)sls(10) desus(4.4)[64.4]	0.000	0.000	683.0	1.0	Resignation after the 09.11.04 elections
Janša I(sds)	03.11.04-21.09.08	sds(32.2)sls(7.8)sd(11.1) ns(10)desus(4.4)[65.5]	0.600	0.813	1417.0	1.0	Elections
Pahor (sd)	21.11.08-10.02.12	sd(32.2)zares(10)lds(5.6) [47.8]	1.000	1.000	1175.0	0.0	Intra-coalition crisis. Early election in 2011
Janša II	10.02.12-27.02.13	sds(26.19)lgy(8.37) desus(6.97)sls(6.83)nsi(4.89) [53.25]	1.000	1.000	377.0	0.0	No confidence vote

Bratušek I	27.02.13-31.05.14	ps(31.1)sd(11.1)[42.2]	1.000	1.000	459.0	0.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence
Bratušek II	31.05.14-18.09.14	Alliance of Alenka Bratušek(n.a.)	1.000	1.000	110.0	0.0	Resignation after the 13.07.14 elections
Cerar	18.09.14-	Modern Centre Party(34.49) [34.49]	1.000	1.000			
		GOV Turnover Index	0.64	0.64			
		Average on turnover		0.858			

SPAIN

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Suarez II (ucd)	04.07.77-05.04.79	ucd(47.1)[47.1]	0.000	0.000	640.0	1.0	Voluntary resignation after the 01.03.79 elections and subsequent reshuffle
Suarez III	06.04.79-29.01.81	ucd(48)[48]	0.000	0.000	663.0	29.0	Ucd internal crisis
Calvo Sotelo (ucd)	27.02.81-29.10.82	ucd(48)[48]	0.000	0.000	609.0	35.0	Voluntary resignation after Ucd's elections defeat in 28.10.82
Gonzales I (psoe)	03.12.82-17.07.86	psoe(57.7)[57.7]	1.000	1.000	1321.0	9.0	Voluntary resignation after the 22.06.86 elections and subsequent reshuffle
Gonzales II	26.07.86-30.10.89	psoe(52.6)[52.6]	0.000	0.000	1191.0	43.0	Resignation for early elections in 29.10.89
Gonzales III	07.12.89-29.06.93	psoe(47.4)[47.4]	0.000	0.000	1296.0	10.0	Resignation before elections in 06.06.93
Gonzales IV	09.07.93-04.03.96	psoe(45.4)[45.5(ciu.pnv)]	0.000	0.000	968.0	9.0	Resignation after political scandal and lack external support by ciu and pnv. Early elections in 03.03.96
Aznar I (pp)	04.05.96-12.03.00	pp(44.6)ciu(4.6)pnv(1.4)[50.6]	1.000	1.000	1408.0	62.0	Formal resignation after the 12.03.00 elections. Won with absolute majority
Aznar II (pp)	12.03.00-13.04.04	pp(52.3)ciu(4.3)pnv(2)[58.6]	0.000	0.000	1493.0	1.0	Aznar withdrew. The pp lost the 2004 elections

Zapatero I (psoe)	14.03.04-09.03.08	psoe(46.9)erc(2.3)iu-iv(1.4) [50.6]	1.000	1.000	1455.0	1.0	Red-Green government (Erc=sn rep di Catalonia; Iu-Lv=sn unita-verdi). Formal resignation after the 09.03.08 elections
Zapatero II (psoe)	09.03.08-20.12.11	psoe(48.3)[48.3 (iu. erc)]	0.000	0.000	1376	0.0	Minority government with erc e iu support. Early election in 2011
Rajoy	20.12.11-???	pp(44.62)[44.62]	1.000	1.000			
		GOV Turnover Index	0.363	0.363			
		Average on turnover		1.000			

SWEDEN

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Hansson (sap)	31.07.45-5.10.46	sap(50) 50]	0.000	0.000	431.0	6.0	Prime Minister's death
Erlander I (sap)	11.10.46-19.09.48	sap(50) 50]	0.000	0.000	708.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 19.09.48 elections
Erlander II	19.09.48-30.09.51	sap(48.7) 48.7]	0.000	0.000	1106.0	1.0	Coalition's enlargement
Erlander III	01.10.51-21.09.52	sap(48.7)c(13) 61.7]	0.500	0.210	477.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 21.09.52 elections
Erlander IV	21.09.52-26.09.56	sap(47.8)c(11.3) 59.1]	0.000	0.000	1465.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 26.09.56 elections
Erlander V	26.09.56-26.10.57	sap(45.9)c(8.3) 54.1]	0.000	0.000	395.0	4.0	Coalition's breakdown
Erlander VI	30.10.57-11.6.58	sap(45.9) 45.9]	0.000	0.000	224.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 11.06.58 elections
Erlander VII	11.06.58-18.09.60	sap(48) 48]	0.000	0.000	829.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 18.09.60 elections
Erlander VIII	18.09.60-20.09.64	sap(49.1) 49.1]	0.000	0.000	1462.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 20.09.64 elections
Erlander IX	20.09.64-15.09.68	sap(48.4) 48.4]	0.000	0.000	1454.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 15.09.68 elections

Erlander X	15.09.68-26.09.69	sap(53.6) 53.6]	0.000	0.000	376.0	17.0	Resignation for age reasons
Palme I (sap)	13.10.69-20.09.70	sap(53.6) 53.6]	0.000	0.000	342.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 20.09.70 elections
Palme II	20.09.70-16.09.73	sap(46.6) 46.6]	0.000	0.000	1091.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 16.09.73 elections
Palme III	16.09.73-20.09.76	sap(44.6) 44.6]	0.000	0.000	1099.0	18.0	Formal resignation after the 20.09.76 elections
Faellidin I (c)	08.10.76-05.10.78	c(24.6)m(15.7)fp(11.1) 51.4]	1.000	1.000	727.0	15.0	Coalition's breakdown
Ullstein (fp)	20.10.78-16.09.79	fp(11.1) 11.1]	0.000	0.000	331.0	26.0	Formal resignation after the 16.09.79 elections
Faellidin II	12.10.79-04.05.81	m(20.8)c(18.3)fp(10.9) 50]	0.666	0.682	569.0	18.0	Coalition's breakdown
Faellidin III	22.05.81-19.09.82	m(20.9)fp(10.8) 31.7]	0.000	0.000	485.0	19.0	Formal resignation after the 19.09.82 elections
Palme IV	08.10.82-15.09.85	sap(47.4) 47.4]	1.000	1.000	1072.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 15.09.85 elections
Palme V	16.09.85-28.02.86	sap(45.4) 45.4]	0.000	0.000	165.0	12.0	Palme's killer
Carlsson (sap)	12.03.86-03.10.88	sap(45.4)com(5.4) 50.8]	0.500	0.106	925.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 18.09.88 elections
Carlsson II	04.10.88-15.02.90	sap(45.4) 45.4]	0.000	0.000	500.0	12.0	Parliamentary defeat brought about by disagreements over the anti-crisis economic policy
Carlsson III	26.02.90-16.09.91	sap(44.6) 44.6]	0.000	0.000	567.0	12.0	Resignation after 15.09.91 electoral defeat
Bildt (m)	04.10.91-19.09.94	m(22.9)fp(7.4) kds(7.4)c(8.9) 46.6]	1.000	1.000	1080.0	18.0	Formal resignation after the 18.09.94 elections. Soc.dem. won

Carlsson IV	07.10.94-15.03.96	sap(46)[46]	1.000	1.000	525.0	18.0	Voluntary resignation and subsequent reshuffle
Persson I (sap)	22.03.96-20.09.98	sap(46)[46]	0.000	0.000	908.0	0.0	Elections in 20.09.98
Persson II (sap)	20.09.98-15.09.02	sap(37.5) leftparty(12.3) verdi(4.6)[54.4]	0.666	0.310	1455.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 15.09.02 elections
Persson III (sap)	15.09.02-06.10.06	sap(41.2)[41.2]	0.000	0.000	1481.0	0.0	Minority government. Resignation after the 17.09.06 electoral defeat
Reinfeldt I (m)	06.10.06-19.09.10	m(27.8)c(8.3) fp(8) christiandemocrats(2)[46.1]	1.000	1.000	1357.0	1.0	Centre-right Alliance for Sweden. Formal withdrawal for the 19.09.10 elections
Reinfeldt II	20.09.10-03.10.14	m(30.7)c(6.6) fp(6.9) christiandemocrats(5.4) [49.6]	0.000	0.000	1473.0	0.0	Resignation after 14.09.14 electoral defeat
Lofven	03.10.14-	s(31.01) mp(6.89)[37.9]	1.000	1.000			
GOV Turnover Index			0.276	0.243			
Average on turnover				0.729			

UNITED KINGDOM

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Attlee (lab)	26.07.45-23.02.50	lab(61.4)[61.4]	0.000	0.000	1672.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 26.02.50 elections
Attlee II	23.02.50-26.10.51	Lab(50.4)[50.4]	0.000	0.000	610.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 25.10.51 elections
Churchill (con)	26.10.51-05.04.55	con(51.4)[51.4]	1.000	1.000	1258.0	1.0	Resignation of the Prime Minister for health
Eden (con)	06.04.55-26.05.55	con(51.4)[51.4]	0.000	0.000	50.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 26.05.55 elections
Eden II	26.05.55-09.01.57	con(54.8)[54.8]	0.000	0.000	594.0	4.0	Resignation of the Prime Minister for health. Crisis of Suez
Macmillan (con)	13.01.57-08.10.59	con(54.8)[54.8]	0.000	0.000	998.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 08.10.59 elections
Macmillan II	08.10.59-18.10.63	con(57.9)[57.9]	0.000	0.000	1470.0	0.0	Resignation of the Prime Minister for health. Profumo's scandal
Home (con)	18.10.63-16.10.64	con(57.9)[57.9]	0.000	0.000	363.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 15.10.64 elections
Wilson (lab)	16.10.64-31.03.66	lab(50.3)[50.3]	1.000	1.000	531.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 31.03.66 elections
Wilson II	31.03.66-19.06.70	lab(57.8)[57.8]	0.000	0.000	1540.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 18.06.70 elections

Heath (con)	19.06.70-04.03.74	con(52.4) 52.4	1.000	1.000	1353.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 28.02.74 elections
Wilson III	05.03.74-10.10.74	lab(47.4) 47.4	1.000	1.000	219.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 10.10.74 elections
Wilson IV	10.10.74-05.04.76	lab(50.2) 50.2	0.000	0.000	542.0	0.0	Resignation of the Prime Minister for age reasons
Callaghan (lab)	05.04.76-03.05.79	lab(50.2) 50.2	0.000	0.000	1123.0	2.0	Formal resignation after the 03.05.79 elections
Thatcher I (con)	05.05.79-11.06.83	con(53.3) 53.3	1.000	1.000	1497.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 09.06.83 elections
Thatcher II	11.06.83-13.06.87	con(60.7) 60.7	0.000	0.000	1464.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 11.05.87 elections
Thatcher III	13.06.87-22.11.90	con(57.6) 57.6	0.000	0.000	1257.0	6.0	Con's support resignation brought about by disagreements over the fiscal and European policies
Major I (con)	28.11.90-09.04.92	con(57.6) 57.6	0.000	0.000	498.0	2.0	Formal resignation after the 09.04.92 elections
Major II	11.04.92-02.05.97	con(51.6) 51.6	0.000	0.000	1846.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 01.05.97 elections
Blair I (lab)	03.05.97-08.06.01	lab(63.6) 63.6	1.000	1.000	1790.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 07.06.01 elections
Blair II (lab)	08.06.01-06.05.05	lab(62.5) 62.5	0.000	0.000	1428.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 05.05.05 elections
Blair III (lab)	06.05.05-26.06.07	lab(55.2) 55.2	0.000	0.000	680.0	1.0	Resignation
Brown (lab)	27.06.07-11.05.10	lab(55.2) 55.2	0.000	0.000	1049.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 06.05.10 elections. Electoral defeat
Cameron I (con)	12.05.10-08.05.15	con(47) libdem(8.8) 55.8	1.000	1.000	1821.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 07.05.15 elections

Cameron II (con)	08.05.15-	con (36.8)libdem(7.9)[44.7]	0.000	0.000				
		GOV Turnover Index	0.291	0.291				
		Average on turnover	0.997	0.997				

Appendix

TABLE 1
Government Turnovers in 31 European Contemporary Democracies (1945-2016)

COUNTRIES	GOVERNMENTS		TURNOVERS			
	TOT. N.	CARETAKER	COMPLETE=1	SEMI≥1\2	PARTIAL<1\2	TOT.
ITALY	61	2	6	13	5	24
FINLAND	46	3	1	9	16	26
BELGIUM	41	0	2	12	4	18
DENMARK	38	0	12	1	2	15
FRANCE V REP.	39	0	9	5	3	17
NORWAY	31	0	15	1	0	16
SWEDEN	30	0	6	4	0	10
AUSTRIA	27	0	1	4	0	5
NETHERLANDS	27	0	1	11	5	17
IRELAND	25	0	10	5	0	15
UNITED KINGDOM	25	0	7	0	0	7
ROMANIA	24	1	4	4	1	9
GREECE	23	2	6	1	1	8
FRANCE IV REP.	22	0	0	0	12	12
GERMANY	22	0	1	7	1	9
PORTUGAL	21	4	5	3	1	9
MOLDOVA	21	4	5	0	0	5
LATVIA	19	0	2	4	9	15
POLAND	16	0	6	1	0	7
LITHUANIA	16	0	5	2	0	7
ESTONIA	15	0	1	4	4	9
CZECH REP.	13	2	4	2	0	6
BULGARIA	13	5	6	0	1	7
SLOVENIA	13	0	4	4	0	8
SPAIN	12	0	3	0	0	3
SLOVAKIA	10	0	4	4	0	8
HUNGARY	10	0	4	0	0	4
SERBIA	15	0	5	1	1	7
ALBANIA	13	1	4	1	0	5
CROATIA	11	3	3	0	0	3
MONTENEGRO	9	0	0	1	1	2
<i>Totals</i>	708	27	142	138	67	347

TABLE 2
Government Turnovers in 31 European Contemporary Democracies (1945-2016).
Ideological Swings

COUNTRIES	1 ST IN SERIES	TOTAL TURNOVERS	GOVERNMENT TURNOVERS								BIG COALITIONS (≥70%)
			COMPLETE TOWARDS				SEMI- AND PARTIAL TOWARDS				
			LEFT	CENTRE	RIGHT	TOT.	LEFT	CENTRE	RIGHT	TOT.	
ALBANIA	Centre-left	5	3	0	1	4	1	0	0	1	0
AUSTRIA	Big coalition	5	1	0	0	1	3	0	1	4	12
BELGIUM	Big coalition	18	1	0	1	2	5	11	0	16	6
BULGARIA	Right	7	1	1	4	6	0	1	0	1	1
CROATIA	Centre-right	3	2	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0
CZECH REP.	Centre-right	6	3	1	0	4	0	2	0	2	0
DENMARK	Right	15	7	0	5	12	1	0	2	3	0
ESTONIA	Left	9	0	0	1	1	2	4	2	8	
FINLAND	Big coalition	25	0	1	0	1	14	10	0	24	6
FRANCE IV R.	Big coalition	12	0	0	0	0	4	6	2	12	0
FRANCE V R.	Big coalition	17	4	0	5	9	2	5	1	8	0
UNITED KINGDOM	Left	7	3	0	4	7	0	0	0	0	0
GERMANY	Centre-right	9	1	0	0	1	1	6	1	8	3
GREECE	Right	9	4	0	2	6	1	0	2	3	2
HUNGARY	Centre-right	4	2	2	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
IRELAND	Centre-left	15	5	0	5	10	2	2	1	5	0
ITALY	Centre	23	2	0	3	5	14	4	0	18	1
LATVIA	Centre-right	19	0	0	2	2	3	3	11	17	0
LITHUANIA	Left	7	3	2	0	5	1	0	1	2	0
MOLDOVA	Centre-left	5	4	0	1	5	0	0	0	0	0
MONTENEGRO	Centre-left	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0
NETHERLANDS	Centre-left	17	0	1	0	1	4	9	3	16	4
NORWAY	Left	16	7	0	8	15	0	1	0	1	0
POLAND	Centre-right	7	2	2	2	6	0	1	0	1	0
PORTUGAL	Right	9	2	1	2	5	2	2	0	4	1
ROMANIA	Left	9	1	2	0	3	2	4	0	6	0
SERBIA	Centre-left	7	2	1	2	5	1	0	1	2	0
SLOVAKIA	Right	8	1	2	1	4	2	1	1	4	0
SLOVENIA	Centre-left	8	2	2	0	4	0	3	1	4	0
SPAIN	Right	3	2	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0
SWEDEN	Left	10	3	1	2	6	1	2	1	4	0
<i>Totals</i>		316	68	19	53	140	68	77	31	176	36

TABLE 3
 Government Turnover Index (GTI) in 31 European Contemporary Democracies
 (1945-2016)

COUNTRIES	GTI		
	(1) PARTIES	(2) AVER. %	(3) TURN. %
SLOVAKIA	0,69	0,57	0,64
BULGARIA	0,52	0,41	0,70
IRELAND	0,53	0,50	0,81
NORWAY	0,52	0,51	0,96
HUNGARY	0,45	0,45	1,00
POLAND	0,44	0,43	0,93
SLOVENIA	0,64	0,64	0,86
CZECH REP.	0,44	0,37	0,75
FRANCE V REP.	0,34	0,26	0,54
ROMANIA	0,28	0,23	0,58
DENMARK	0,36	0,37	0,83
GREECE	0,39	0,34	0,84
NETHERLANDS	0,34	0,28	0,43
PORTUGAL	0,31	0,30	0,60
UNITED KINGDOM	0,30	0,30	1,00
SPAIN	0,36	0,36	1,00
ITALY	0,24	0,13	0,35
BELGIUM	0,25	0,21	0,47
SWEDEN	0,26	0,22	0,70
FINLAND	0,23	0,20	0,36
GERMANY	0,21	0,18	0,45
FRANCE IV REP.	0,17	0,17	0,30
AUSTRIA	0,12	0,10	0,52
ALBANIA	0,35	0,36	0,99
CROATIA	0,30	0,30	0,10
SERBIA	0,80	0,99	0,59
MONTENEGRO	0,12	0,00	0,00
ESTONIA	0,33	0,33	0,51
LATVIA	0,39	0,36	0,41
LITHUANIA	0,41	0,38	0,81
MOLDOVA	0,25	0,25	1,00
<i>Averages</i>	0,37	0,33	0,65

LIST OF POLITICAL PARTIES

ALBANIA

AP	Peoples Alliance
ASHE	Alliance for a European Albania
DAP	Democratic Alliance Party
DP	Democratic Party of Albania
RP	Republican Party of Albania
SDP	Socialist Democratic Party of Albania
SP	Socialist Party
UHRP	United for Human Rights Party

AUSTRIA

FPO	Freedom Party of Austria
KPO	Communist Party of Austria
OVP	Peoples Party
SPO S	ocialist Party

BELGIUM

BPS/PSB	Socialist Party
CDe-V	Christian Democratic and Flemish
CDH	Humanist Democratic Centre
CPB/PCB	Communist Party of Belgium
CVP/PSC	Christian Social Party
FDF	Federalistes Democrates Francophones
MR	Mouvment Reformateur
N-VA	New Flemish Alliance
PRLW	Parti des réformes et de la liberté de Wallonie
PVV/PRL	Liberal Reformist Party RW Walloon Rally
SP.a	Socialist Party-Differently
VLD	Open Flemish Liberals and Democrats
VU	Flemish regional Party "Volksunie"

BULGARIA

BSP	Bulgarian socialist Party
GERB	Citizens for European Development of Bulgaria

KZB	Coalition for Bulgaria
NDSV	National Movement for Stability and Progress
ODS	United Democratic Force
SDS	Union of Democratic Forces

CROATIA

HDZ	Croatian Democratic Union
KUKURIKU	(Fictitious name of a party coalition)
SDP	Social Democratic Party of Croatia

CZECH REPUBLIC

ANO-2011	Action of Dissatisfied Citizens
CSL	Czechoslovak People's Party
CSSD	Czech Social Democratic Party
KDU	Christian and Democratic Union
ODS	Civic Democratic Party
TOPo9	Tradition Responsibility Prosperity
US-DEU	Freedom Union–Democratic Union

DENMARK

CD	Democrats Centre
DKF	Conservative People's Party
JP	Justice Party
KF	Communist Party
RV	Radical Liberal Party
SD	Social Democratic Party
SPF	Social Democratic Party
SPS	Left Socialist Party
V	Liberal Party
VENSTRE	Denmark's Liberal Party

ESTONIA

ER	Estonian Reform Party
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ERSP	Estonian Radical Socialist Party	DP	German Party
KER	Estonian Centre Party	FDP	Free Democratic Party
I	Pro Patria Union	SPD	Social Democratic Party of Germany
IRL	Union of Pro Patria and Res Publica	VERDI	Green party
RE	Estonian Reform Party		
RM	People's Party Moderates		
SDE	Social Democratic Party		

GREECE

ANEL	Independent Greeks
PASOK	Panhellenic Socialist Movement
KKE	Communist Party of Greece
ND	New Democracy
SYRIZA	Coalition of the Radical Left

FINLAND

KESK	Centre Party of Finland
KOK	National Coalition Party
KP	Radical People's Party
LKP	Liberal people's Party
SDP	Social Democratic Party of Finland
SFP	Svedish People's Party
SKDL	Finnish People's Democratic League
SMP	Finnish Rural Party
STP	Socialist Worker Party
VERDI	Green party

HUNGARY

FIDESZ	Hungarian Civic Union
FKGP	Independent Farmers' Party
KDNP	Christian Democratic People's Party
MDF	Hungarian Democratic Forum
MSZP	Hungarian Socialist Party
SZDSZ	Alliance of Free Democrats

FRANCE

GAULL	Gaullists
CDP	Center, Democracy and Progress
CDS	Central of Social Democrats
EELV	Europe Ecology-The Greens
MRG	Radical Movement of the Left
MRP	Radical Movement Party
NC	New Centre
PCF	Communist Party of French
PF	Federalist Party
PSF	Socialist Party
RAD	Radical Party
RPR	Rally for the Republic
RSP	Revolutionary Socialist Party
UDF	Union for French Democracy
UDR	Union des démocrates pour la République
VERDI	Green party

IRELAND

CNP	Cornish Nationalist Party
CNT	Family of the Land
FF	Fianna Fail-The Republican Party
FG	Fine Gael
LAB	Labour Party
PD	Progressive Democrats
VERDI	Green Party

ITALY

AN	National Alliance
CCD	Christian Democratic Centre
DC	Christian Democracy
FI	Forza Italia
IDV	Italy of Values (Italia dei Valori)
LN	North League
MSI	Italian Social Movement
NCD	New Centre-Right
PCI	Communist Party of Italy

GERMANY

CDU/CSU	Christian Democratic Union/Christian Social Union
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PDCI	Party of Italian Communists
PDIUM	Italian Democratic Party of Monarchist Unity
PDS	Democratic Party of the Left
PLI	Liberal Party
PMP	People's Monarchist Party
PNM	Monarchist National Party
PRC	Communist Refoundation Party
PRI	Italian Republican Party
PSDI	Italian Democratic Socialist Party
PSI	Socialist Party of Italy
PSU	United Socialist Party
UDC	Union of the Centre
UDEUR	Union Democrats for Europe
ULIVO	Ulivo
VERDI	Green party

LATVIA

DPS	Democratic Party of Socialists
JL	New Era Party
JP	New Party
LC	Latvia's Way
LNNK	Latvian National Independence Movement
LPP	Liberal People's Party
LSDLP	Latvian Social Democratic Labour Party
LTF	Popular Front of Latvia
LVP	Latvian Unity Party
LSP	Socialist Party of Latvia
LZS	Latvian Farmers' Union
NA	National Alliance
PS	Civic Union
TB	For Fatherland and Freedom
TP	People's Party
V	Unity
ZRP	Zatlers' Reform Party

LITHUANIA

DP	Labour Party
LCS	Liberal and Centre Union
LDLP	Democratic Labour Party
LKDP	Lithuanian Christian Democratic Party
LLRA	Electoral Action of Poles in Lithuania
LLS	Lithuanian Liberty Union
LPP	Agrarians Lithuanian Peasants' Party

LRLS	Liberals' Movement of the Republic of Lithuania
LSDP	Social Democratic Party of Lithuania
LVLS	Lithuanian Popular Peasants' Union
MKDS	Union of Modern Christian Democrats of Lithuania
NDP	New Democratic Party
NS	New Union
RNP	Rising Nation Party
TS	Homeland Union
TT	Order and Justice

MOLDOVA

ALLIANCE FOR DEMOCRATIC AND REFORMS

AMN	Our Moldova Alliance
FPM	Popular Front of Moldova
PCRM	Communist Party of Moldova
PDAM	Agrarian Party of Moldova
PDM	Democratic Party of Moldova
PL	Liberal Party
PLDM	Liberal Democratic Party of Moldova

MONTENEGRO

DPS	Democratic Party of Socialists of Montenegro
LPCG	Liberal Party of Montenegro
NS	People's Party
SDP	Social Democratic Party

NETHERLANDS

ARP	Anti Revolutionary Party
CDA	Christian Democratic Appeal
CHU	Christian Historical Union
CU	Christian Union
D'66	Democrats 66
DS'70	Democratic Socialists '70
KVP	Catholic People's Party
LPF	Pim Fortuyn List
PPR	Political Party of Radicals
PVDA	Social Democratic Labour Party
VVD	Liberal people's Party for Freedom and Democracy

NORWAY

CP	Centre Party
CPP	People Christian Party
FRP	Progress Party
H	Conservative Party
KRF	Christian Democratic
LAB	Labour Party
SP	People Socialist Party
V	Liberal Party "Venstre"

POLAND

ASW	Solidarity Electoral Action
KLD	Liberal democratic Congress
LPR	League of Polish Families
PC	Centre Agreement
PCD	Christian Democratic Party
PIS	Law and Justice
PO	Civic Platform
PSL	Polish People's Party
RP	Palikot's Movement
SLD	Democratic Left Alliance
SRP	Social Democracy of the Republic of Poland
UD	Democratic Union
UW	Freedom Union
WAK	Catholic Election Action

PORTUGAL

CDS	Democratic and Social Centre
PP	People's Party
PPM	People's Monarchist Party
PSD	Social Democratic Party
PSP	Socialist Party

ROMANIA

CDR	Romanian Democratic Convention
FDSN	Democratic National Salvation Front
PDL	Democratic Liberal Party
PNL-PD	National Liberal Party
PUNR	Romanian National Unity Party
UDMR	Democratic Union of Hungarians in Romania

UNPR	National Union for the Progress of Romania
USD	Social Democratic Union
USL	Social Liberal Union

SERBIA

DOS	Democratic Opposition of Serbia
DS	Democratic Party
DSS	Democratic Party of Serbia
G17	(Fictitious name of a party coalition)
NS	New Serbia
SDPS	Social Democratic Party of Serbia
SNS	Serbian Progressive Party
SPO	Serbian Renewal Movement
SPS	Socialist Party of Serbia
SRS	Serbian Radical Party

SLOVAKIA

ADSR	Alliance of Democrats of the Slovak Republic
HZDS	Movement for a Democratic Slovakia
KDH	Christian Democratic Movement
O'ANO	Ordinary People and Independent Personalities
SDK	Slovak Democratic Coalition
SDKU	Slovak Democratic and Christian Union – Democratic Party
SDL	Party of the Democratic Left
SMER	Direction – Social Democracy
SMK	Party of the Hungarian Coalition
SNS	Slovak National Party
SOP	Party of Civic Understanding
ZRS	Union of the Workers of Slovakia

SLOVENIA

DESUS	Democratic Party of Pensioners of Slovenia
LDS	Liberal Democracy
LGV	Gregor Virant's Civic List
MODERN CENTRE PARTY	
NS	Party of the Slovenian Nation
NSI	New Slovenia – Christian People's Party

SDSS Slovenian Democratic Party
SKD Christian Democrats
SLS Slovenian People's Party
ZARES Social Liberals
ZLSD Democratic Party of Pensioners of Slovenia
ZS Greens of Slovenia

SPAIN

CIU Convergence and Union
ERC Republican Left of Catalonia
IU-LV United Left
PNV Basque National Party
PP People's Party
PSOE Spanish Socialist Workers' Party
UCD Union of the Democratic Centre

SWEDEN

C Centre Party
FP Liberal People's Party
KDS Christian Democrats
M Conservative Party
MP Green Party
S Swedish Social Democratic Workers'
Party

UNITED KINGDOM

CON Conservative Party
LAB Labour Party
LIBDEM Liberal Democratic Party

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