



UNIVERSITÀ  
DEGLI STUDI DI TRIESTE

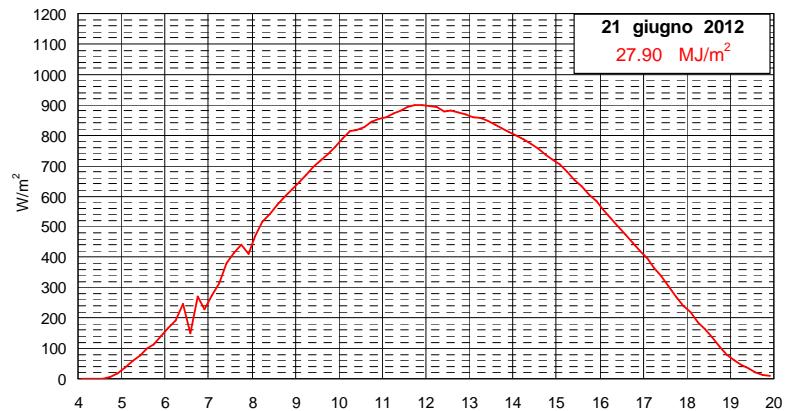


Rapporti OM

N. 155

Franco Stravisi  
Stefano Cirilli

**TRIESTE**  
**Irradianza solare globale**  
**2012**



Trieste 2013

**INDICE**

Riferimenti	3
Riassunto 2012 e valori normali	6
Grafici di irradianza solare 2012	7
Tabella dell'irradiazione giornaliera	38

# TRIESTE

## Irradianza solare globale

### 2012

*Franco Stravisi, Stefano Cirilli*

Questo rapporto aggiorna i dati orari di irradianza solare globale a tutto il 2012; il piranometro è lo stesso (Kipp&Zonen CM11 n. 882127) usato negli anni precedenti presso la stazione meteorologica di Trieste del Dipartimento di Matematica e Geoscienze, situata sul tetto dell'ISIS Nautico in piazza Hortis, 1. Il 23 febbraio 2012 il piranometro è stato spostato dalla posizione originaria (fig. 2), sul traliccio del radar, sul nuovo palo di sostegno degli anemometri (fig. 3), dove è operativo dal 9 marzo 2012. I dati di irradianza media su intervalli successivi di 10 minuti sono memorizzati da un datalogger Nesa TMF500. La costante di calibrazione determinata in fabbrica il 9/3/1988 era  $4.84 \text{ mV}/(\text{W}/\text{m}^2)$ ; successivamente (Stravisi, 2004 c) lo strumento era stato ricalibrato per confronto con altri piranometri, e la costante usata nei nostri rapporti è  $4.95 \text{ mV}/(\text{W}/\text{m}^2)$ .

**Correzioni.** I dati di irradianza solare globale registrati nella vecchia posizione (fig. 1, fig. 2) erano corretti in base all'irradianza diffusa per ovviare al parziale ombreggiamento del radar; questa correzione, pari in media al 4% dell'irradianza globale, è stata applicata, in mancanza dei dati di irradianza diffusa, sino al 23/2/2012. Successivamente la costante definita nel datalogger è quella valida per lo strumento con orizzonte libero (fig. 1, fig. 3),  $4.95 \text{ mV}/(\text{W}/\text{m}^2)$ . La serie annuale è corretta per l'eventuale deriva dello zero, sommando giornalmente una costante in modo che i dati notturni risultino pari al loro valore medio di  $-4 \text{ W}/\text{m}^2$ ; successivamente i dati degli intervalli di 10 min notturni (elevazione del sole sull'orizzonte astronomico  $\leq -1.5^\circ$ ) sono posti uguali a zero.

I dati di irradianza solare globale medi in 10 min sono memorizzati come numeri interi espressi in watt al metro quadrato ( $\text{W}/\text{m}^2$ ); successivamente sono convertiti in dati di irradiazione totale in 10 min ed espressi in chilojoule al metro quadrato ( $\text{kJ}/\text{m}^2$ ). I totali giornalieri di irradiazione sono espressi in megajoule al metro quadrato ( $\text{MJ}/\text{m}^2$ ) ed arrotondati a due decimali. L'ultima riga di ogni mese riporta l'irradiazione totale mensile. E' usato il tempo medio dell'Europa centrale CET = UTC+1, tempo coordinato universale (tempo medio di Greenwich) più un'ora, ovvero l'ora solare locale.

Sono riportati anche i grafici 2012 della serie di irradianza solare globale consistente in dati medi su intervalli consecutivi di 10 minuti (Stravisi, 2004 d).

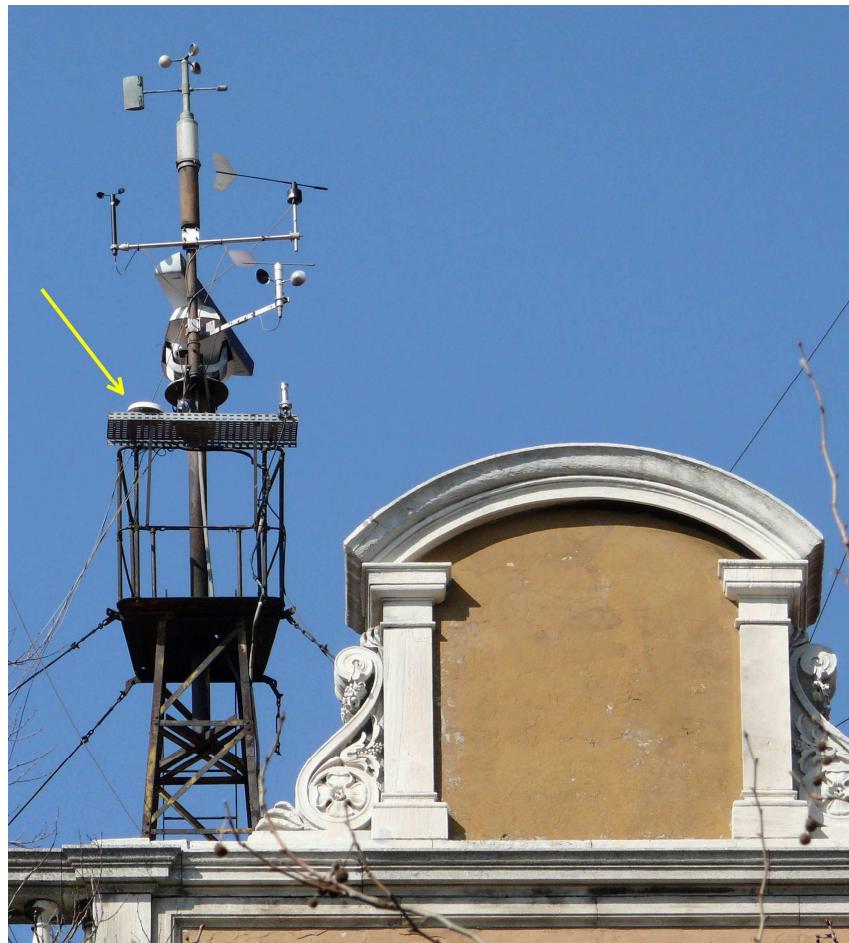
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- STRAVISI F. (2004 c): *Trieste - dati orari di irradianza solare 1971-2003*, 105, (04/7), 154 pag.  
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**Fig. 1.-** Posizione del piranometro Kipp&Zonen CM11 sul tetto dell'ISIS Nautico in piazza Hortis;  
 (1) mensola sul traliccio del radar sino al 23/2/2012, (2) sul palo degli anemometri, rivolto a sud.



**Fig. 2.- Posizione originale del piranometro sul traliccio del radar.**

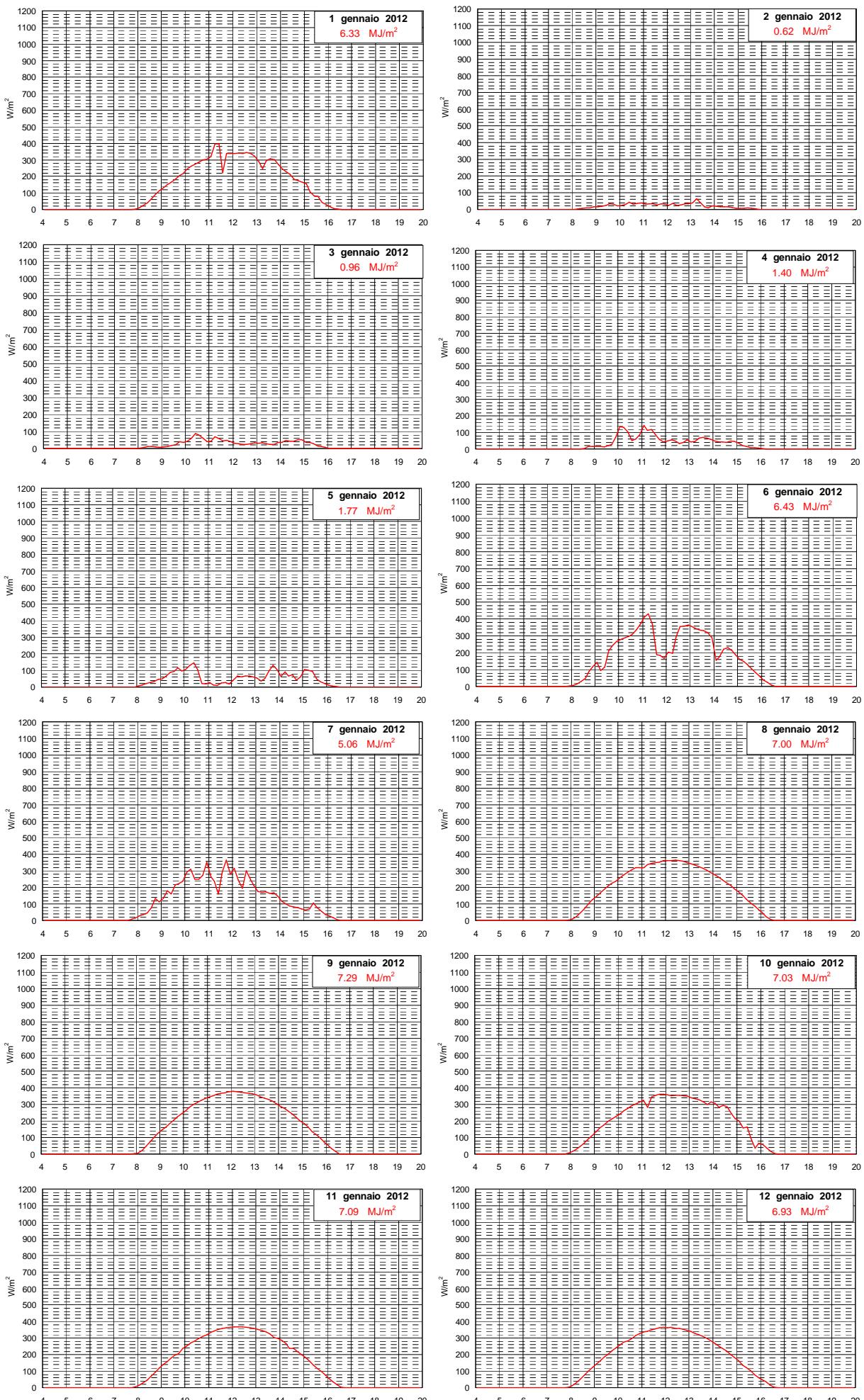


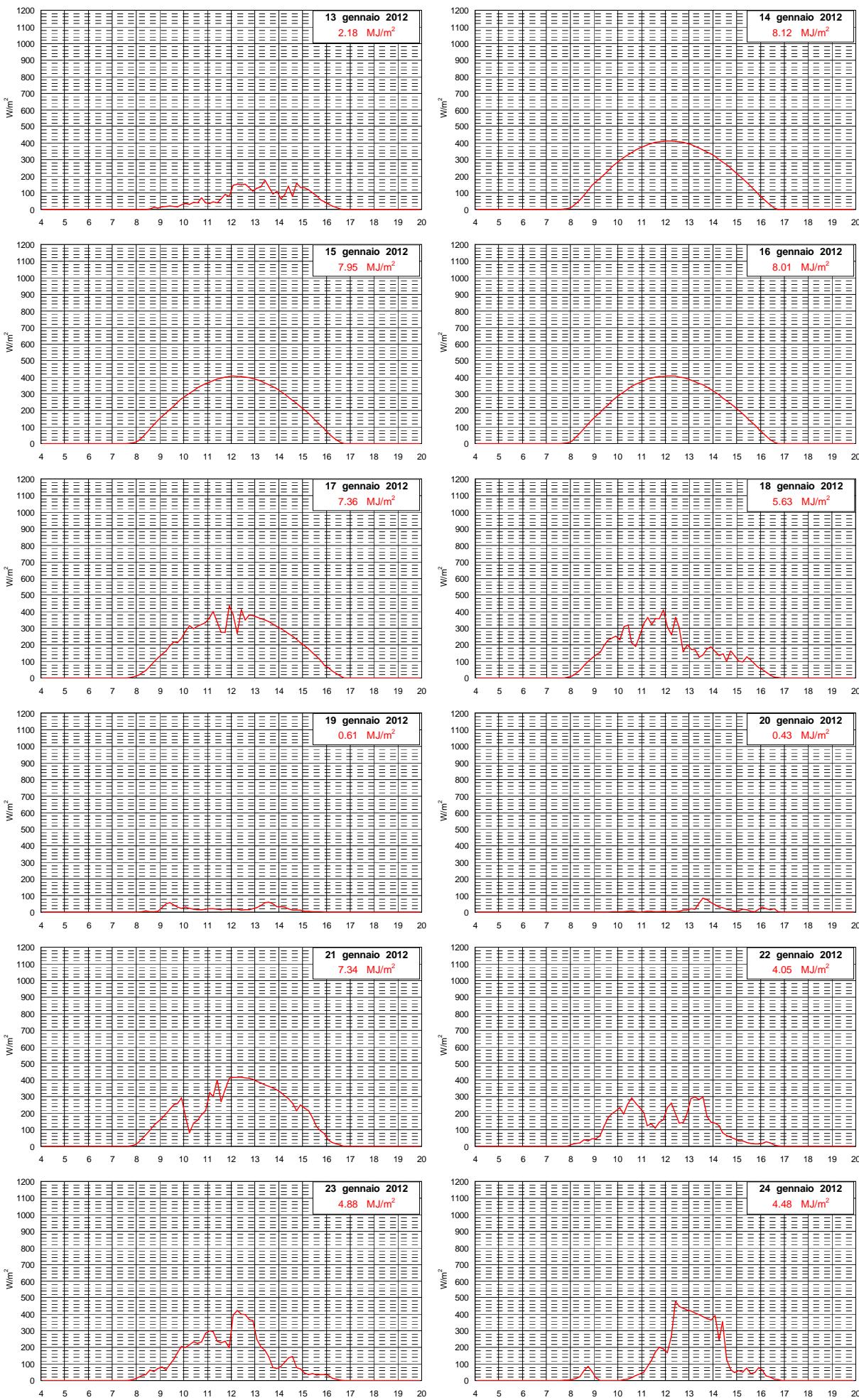
**Fig. 3.- Posizione del piranometro dal 23 febbraio 2012.**

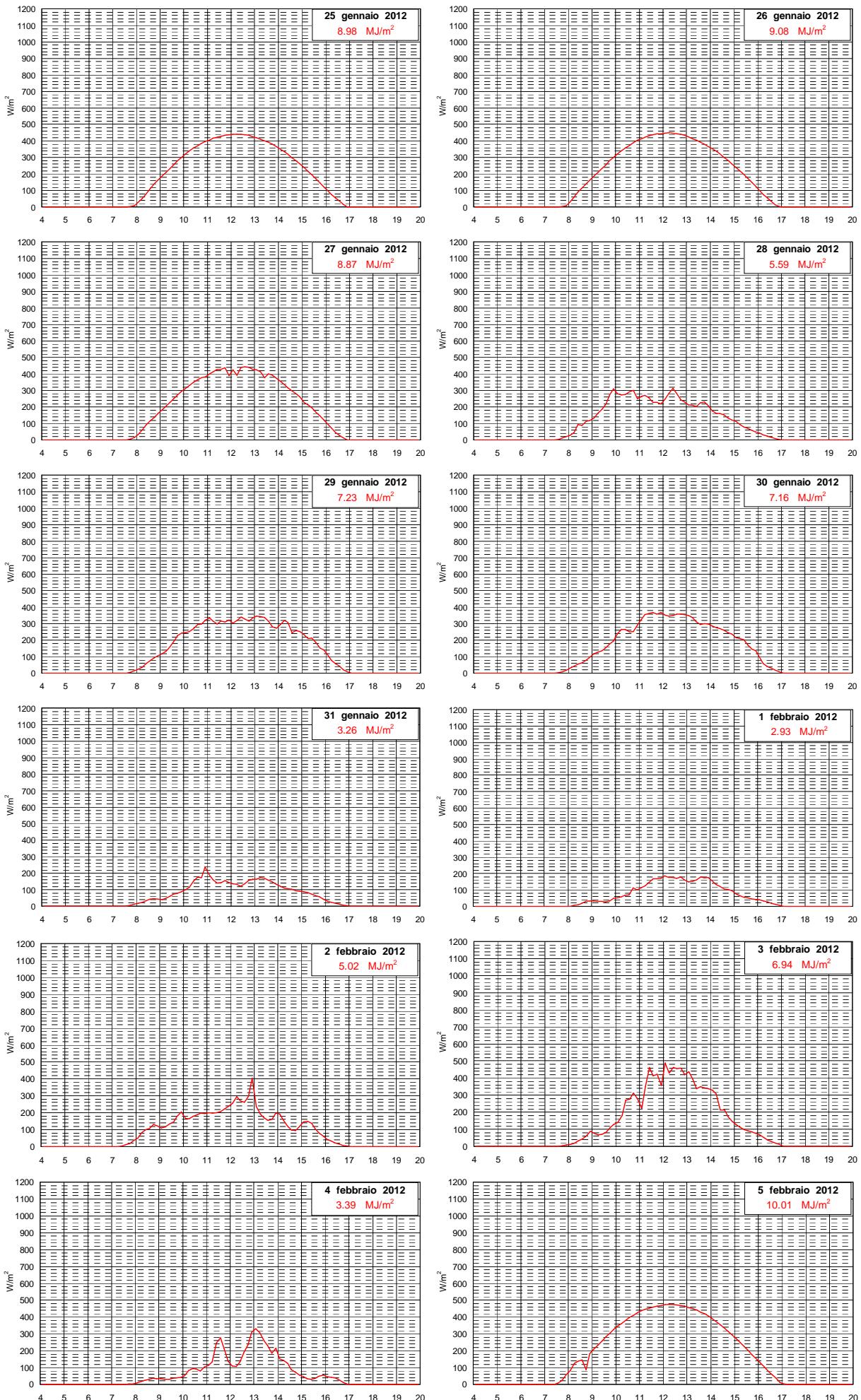


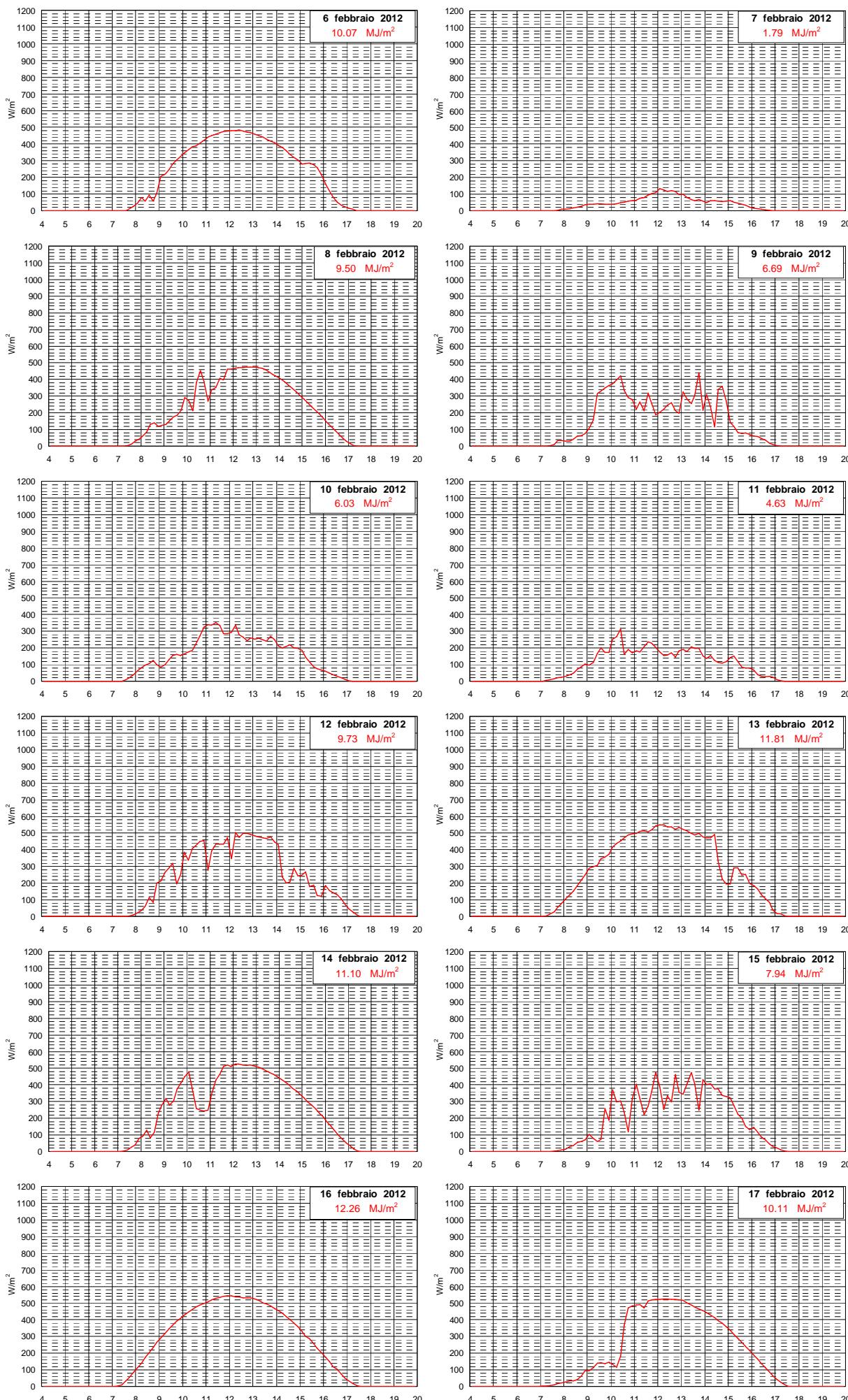
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Stazione meteorologica di TRIESTE	
ANNO 2012	
	<i>Irradiazione solare globale (MJ/m<sup>2</sup>)</i>
GEN	169.09
FEB	257.03
MAR	484.85
APR	468.88
MAG	682.18
GIU	709.38
LUG	757.62
AGO	700.26
SET	406.80
OTT	293.86
NOV	151.17
DIC	131.88
anno	5212.48

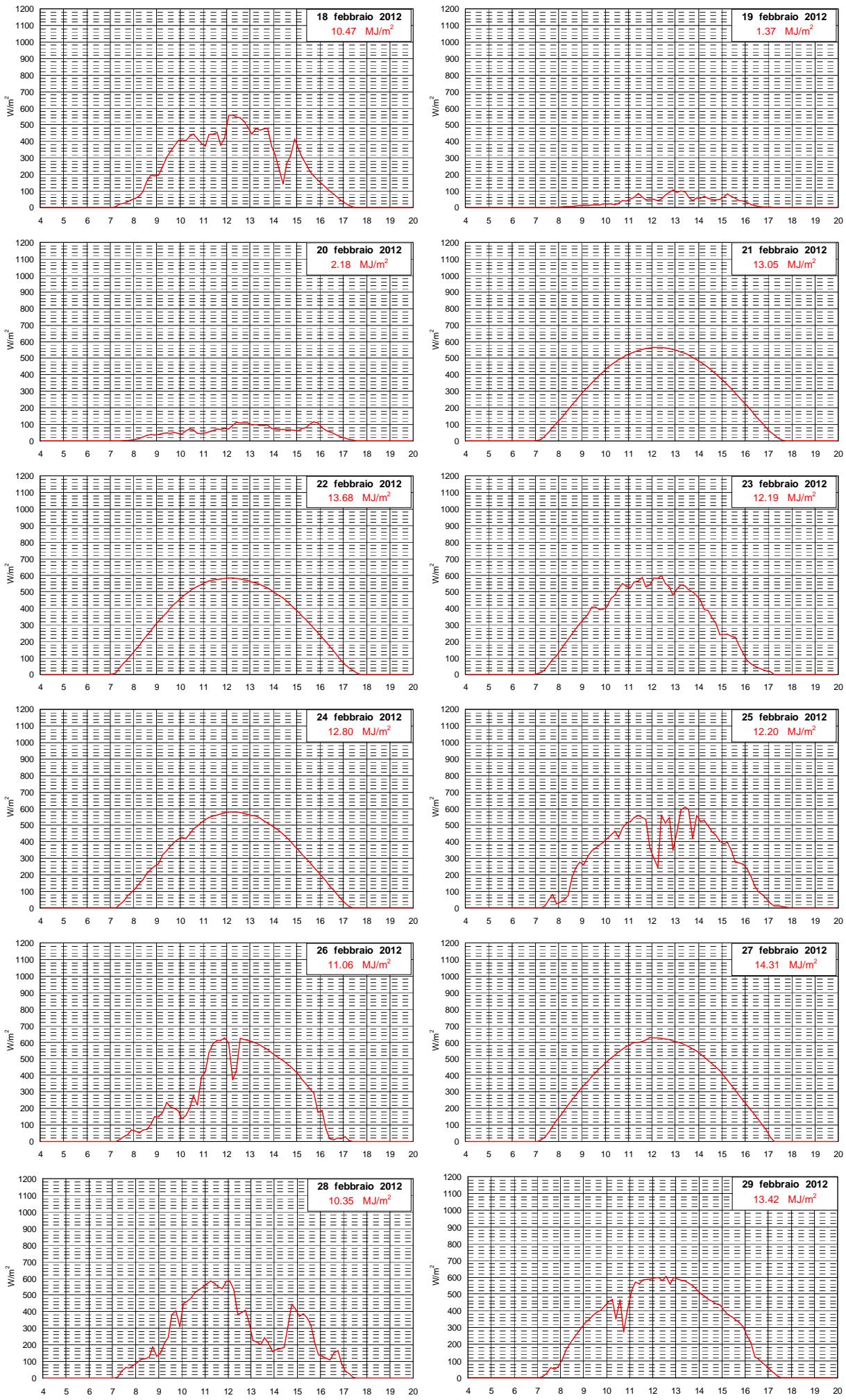
Università di Trieste, Dipartimento di Matematica e Geoscienze				
Stazione meteorologica di TRIESTE				
Valori normali 2001 - 2010				
	<i>Irradiazione solare (MJ/m<sup>2</sup>)</i>	<i>rapporto d/g</i>	<i>Elioferia /h</i>	
	<i>globale</i>	<i>diffusa</i>	<i>%</i>	
GEN	138.74	58.79	42.4	102.9
FEB	206.51	85.64	41.5	125.6
MAR	352.30	151.09	42.9	160.9
APR	479.66	190.69	39.8	195.7
MAG	626.73	236.07	37.7	266.7
GIU	674.76	248.10	36.8	274.4
LUG	719.98	224.72	31.2	319.3
AGO	606.89	198.66	32.7	287.3
SET	438.81	158.46	36.1	216.9
OTT	274.07	114.28	41.7	146.1
NOV	142.92	66.94	46.8	99.6
DIC	120.63	49.84	41.3	103.7
anno	4782.01	1783.28	37.3	2299.0

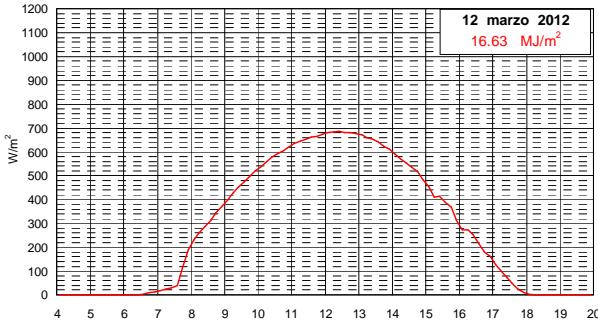
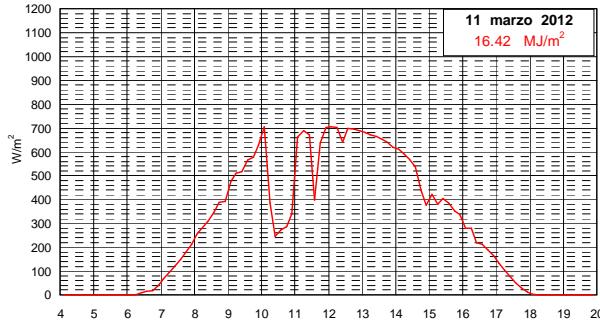
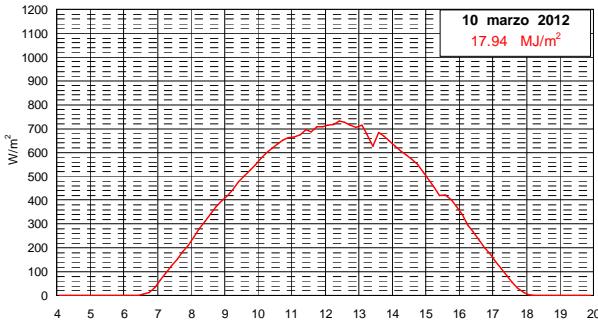
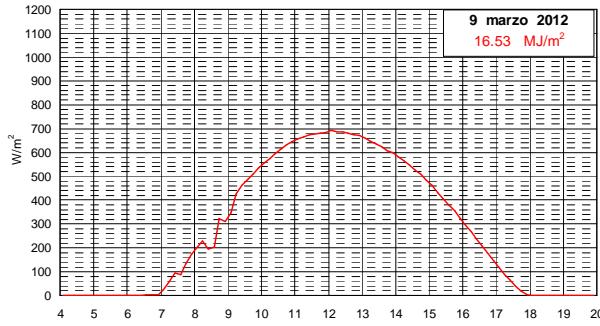
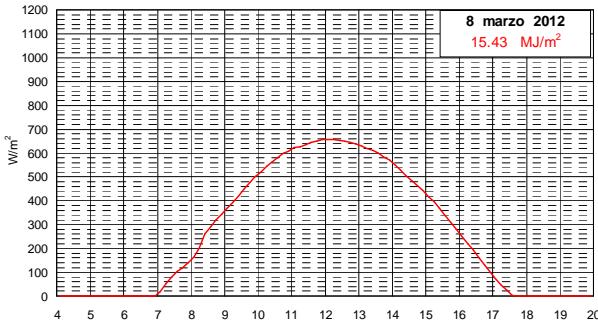
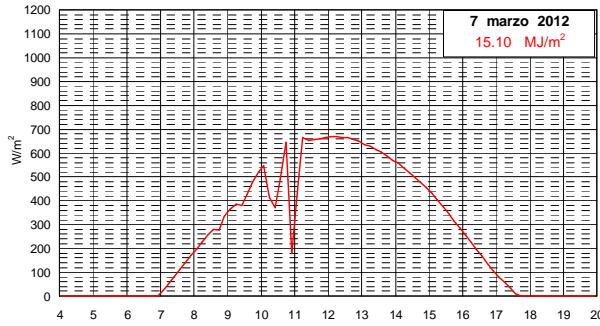
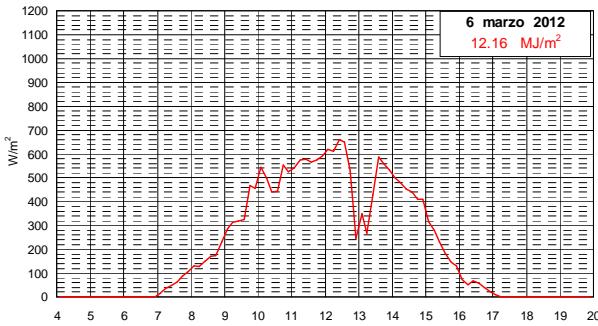
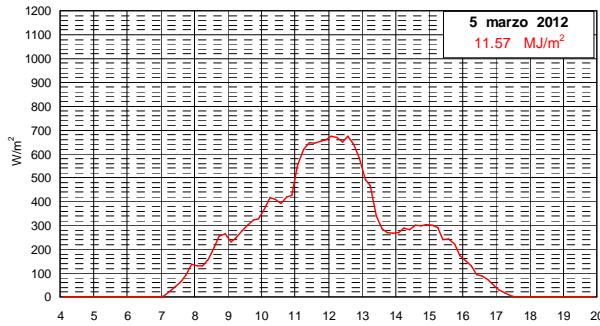
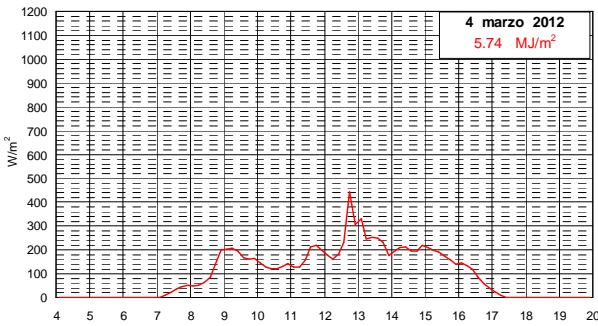
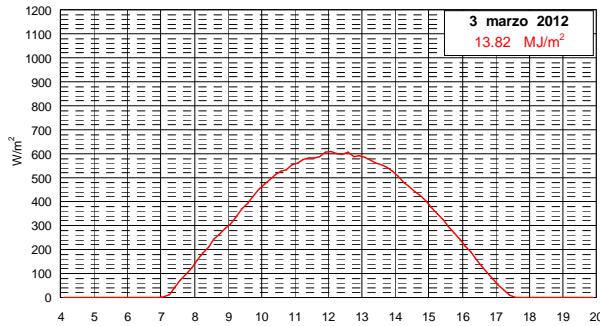
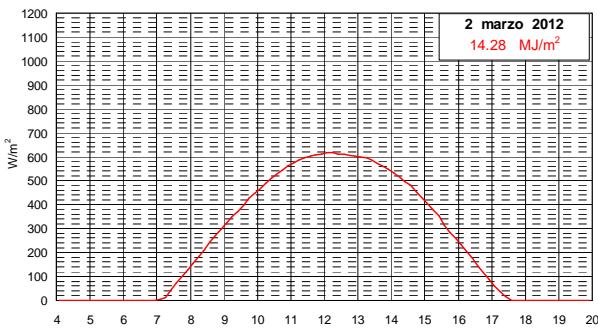
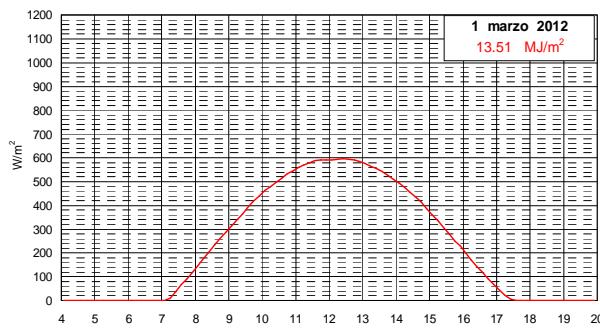


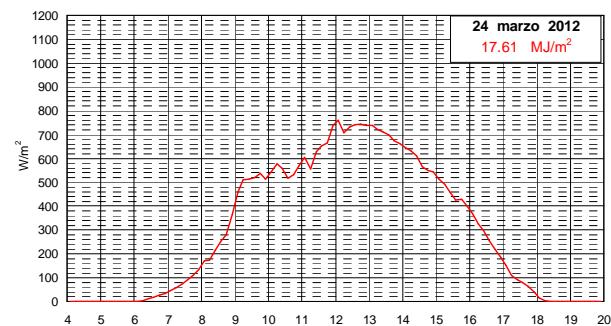
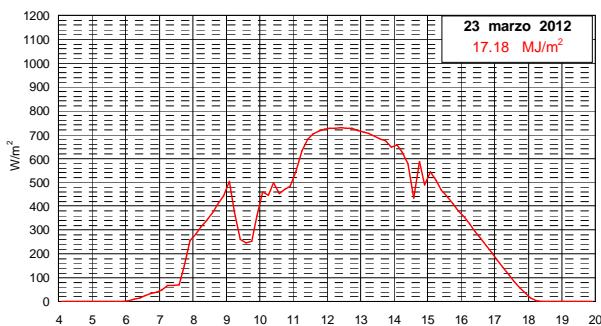
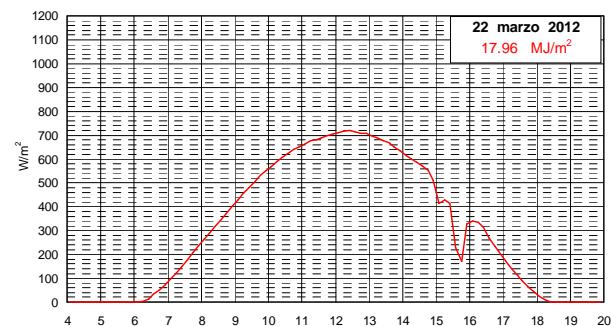
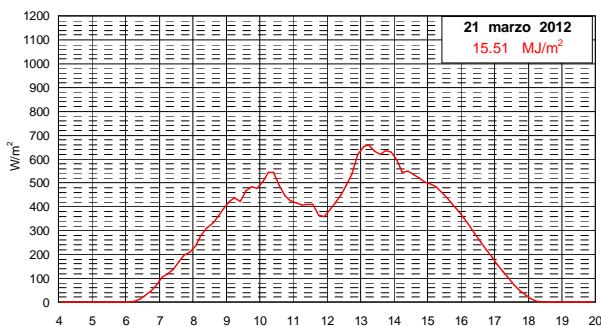
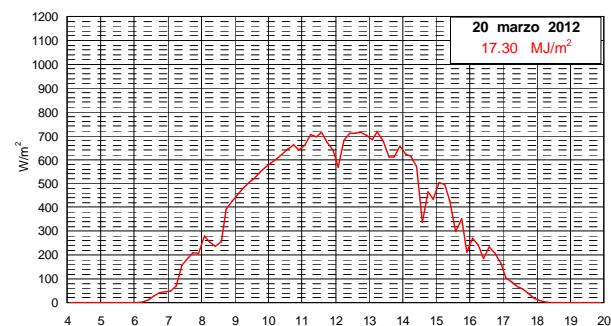
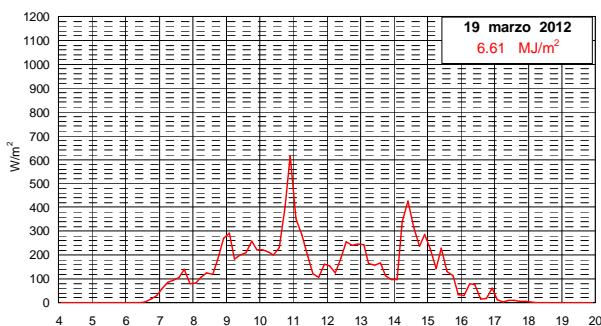
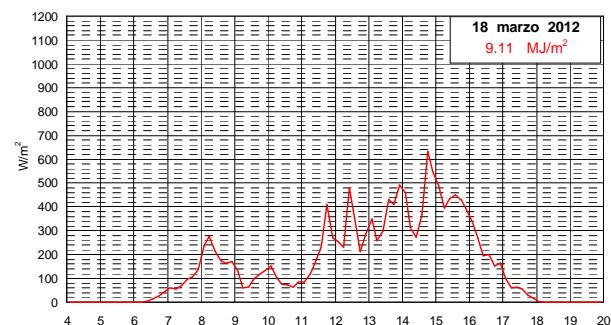
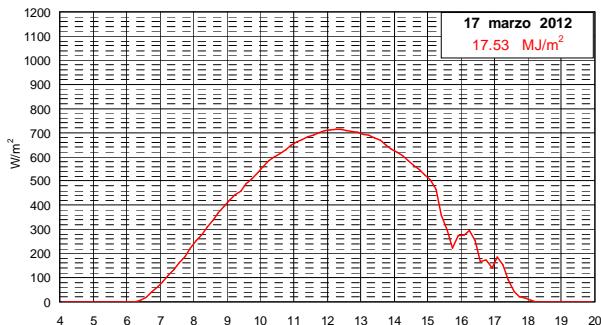
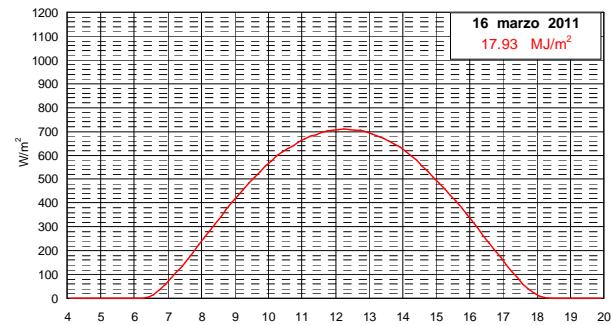
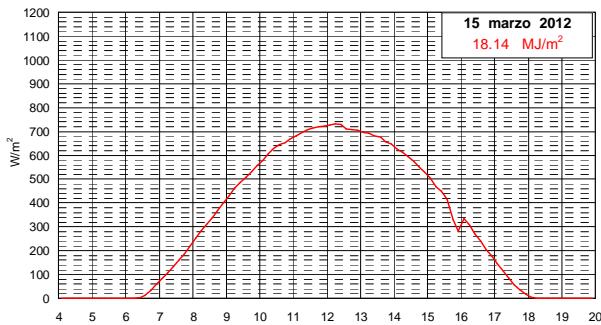
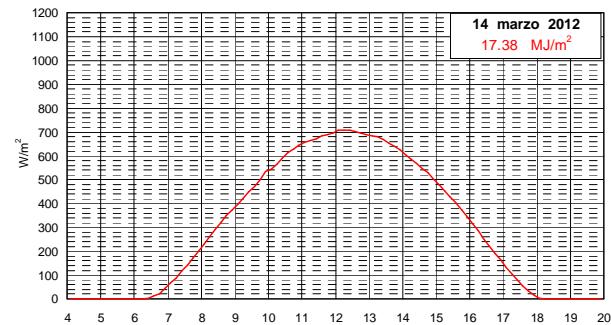
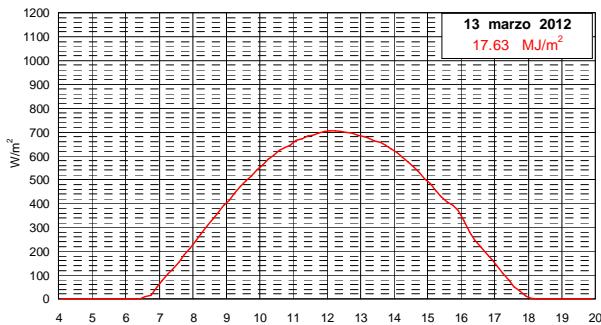


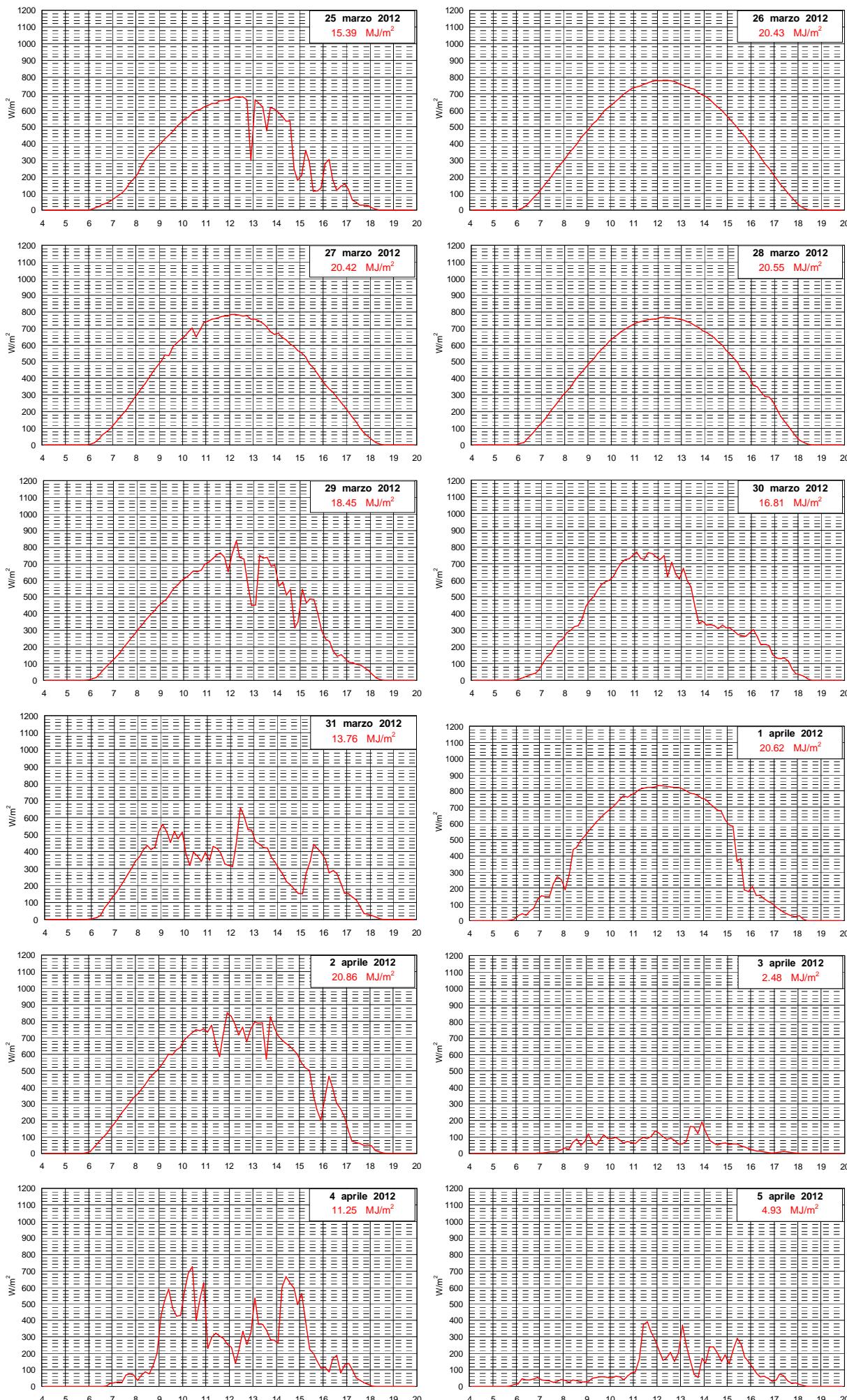


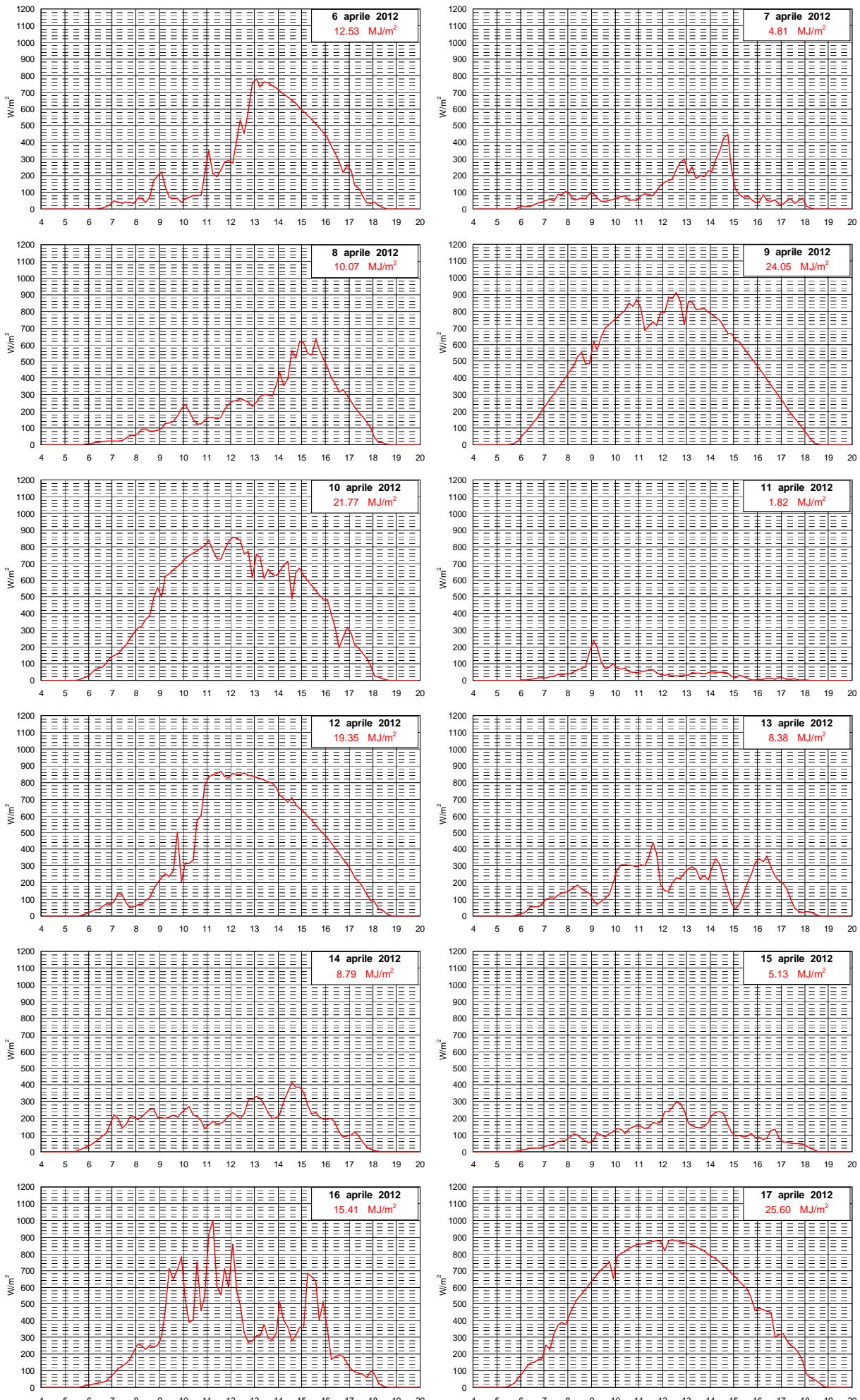


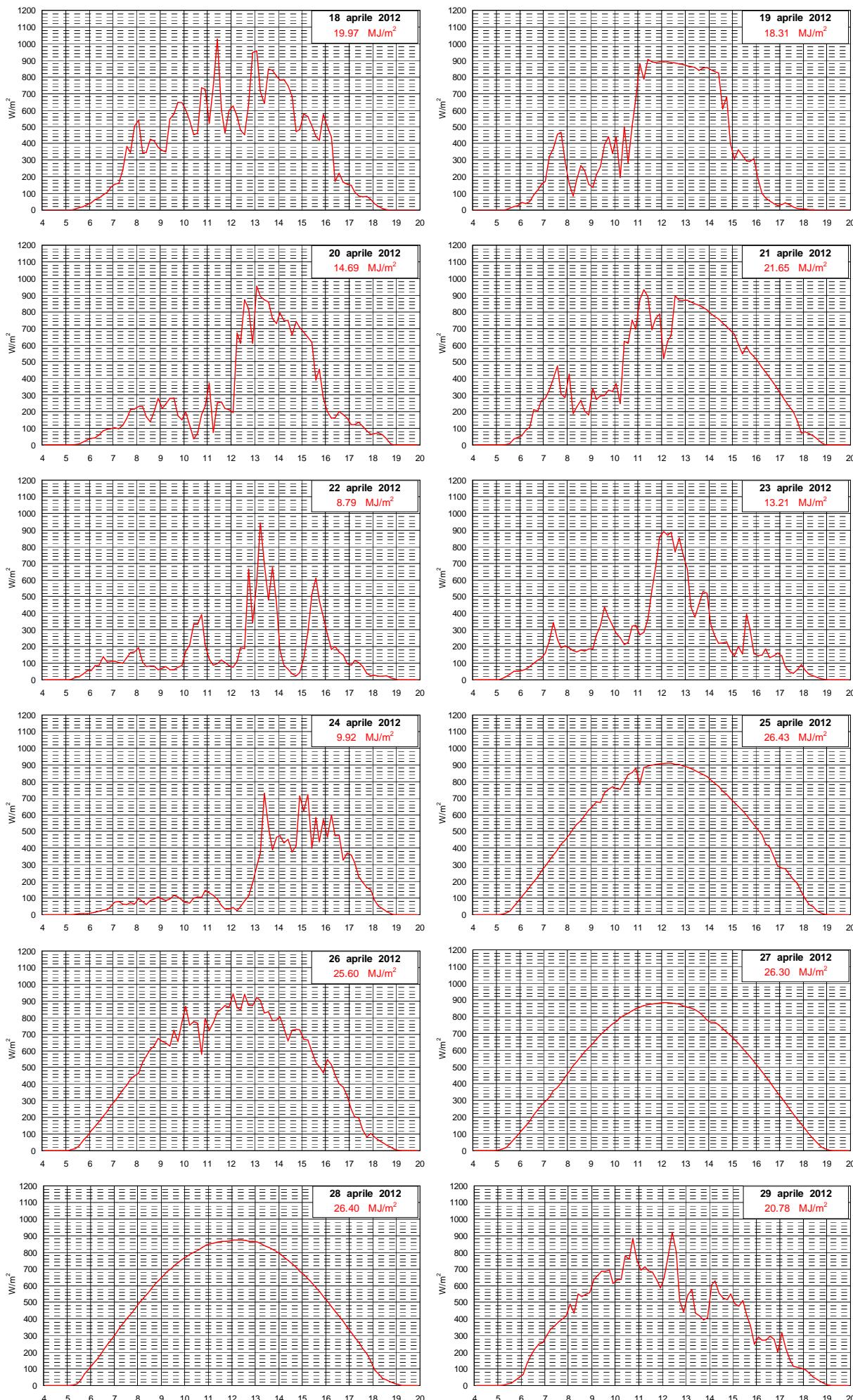


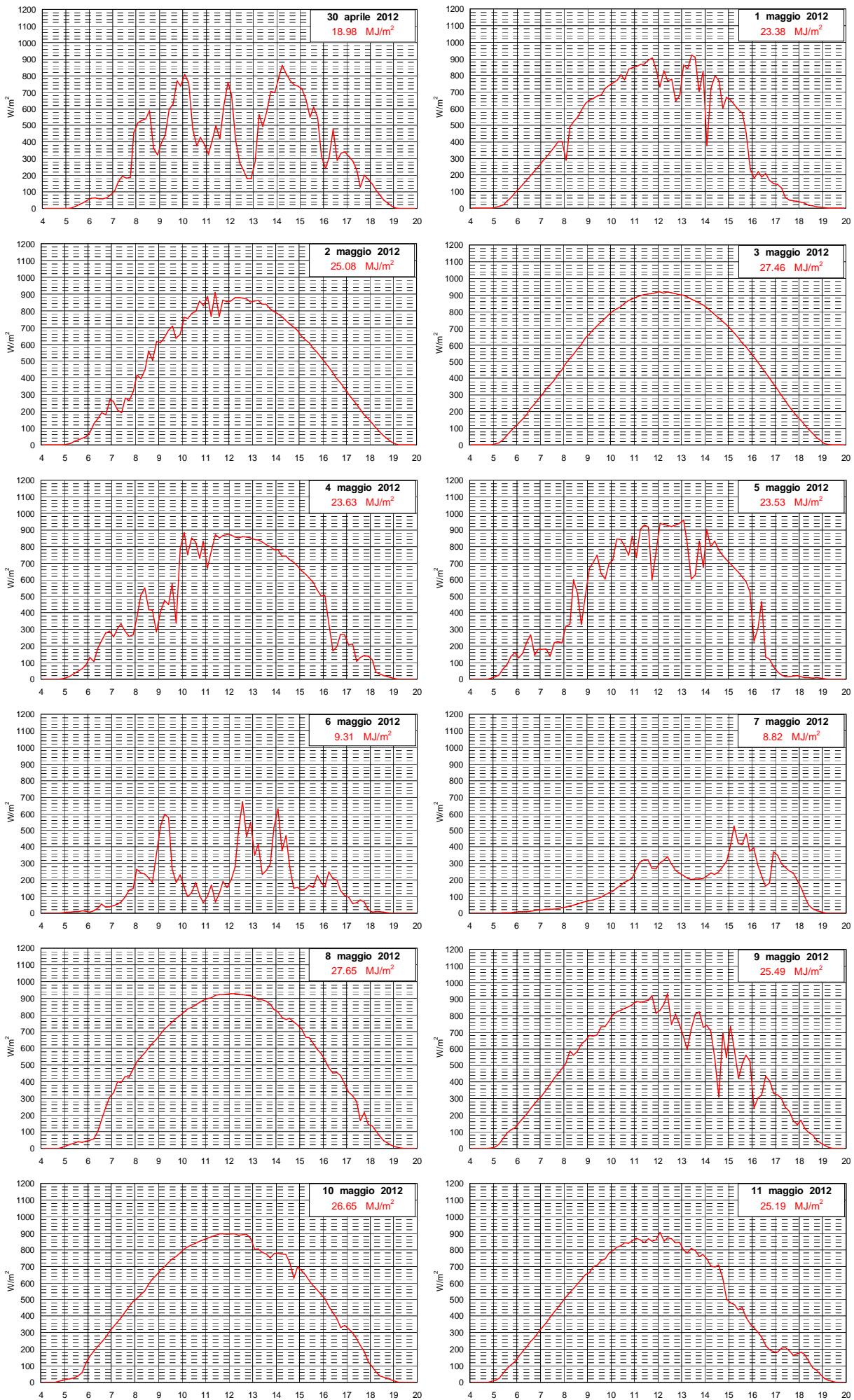


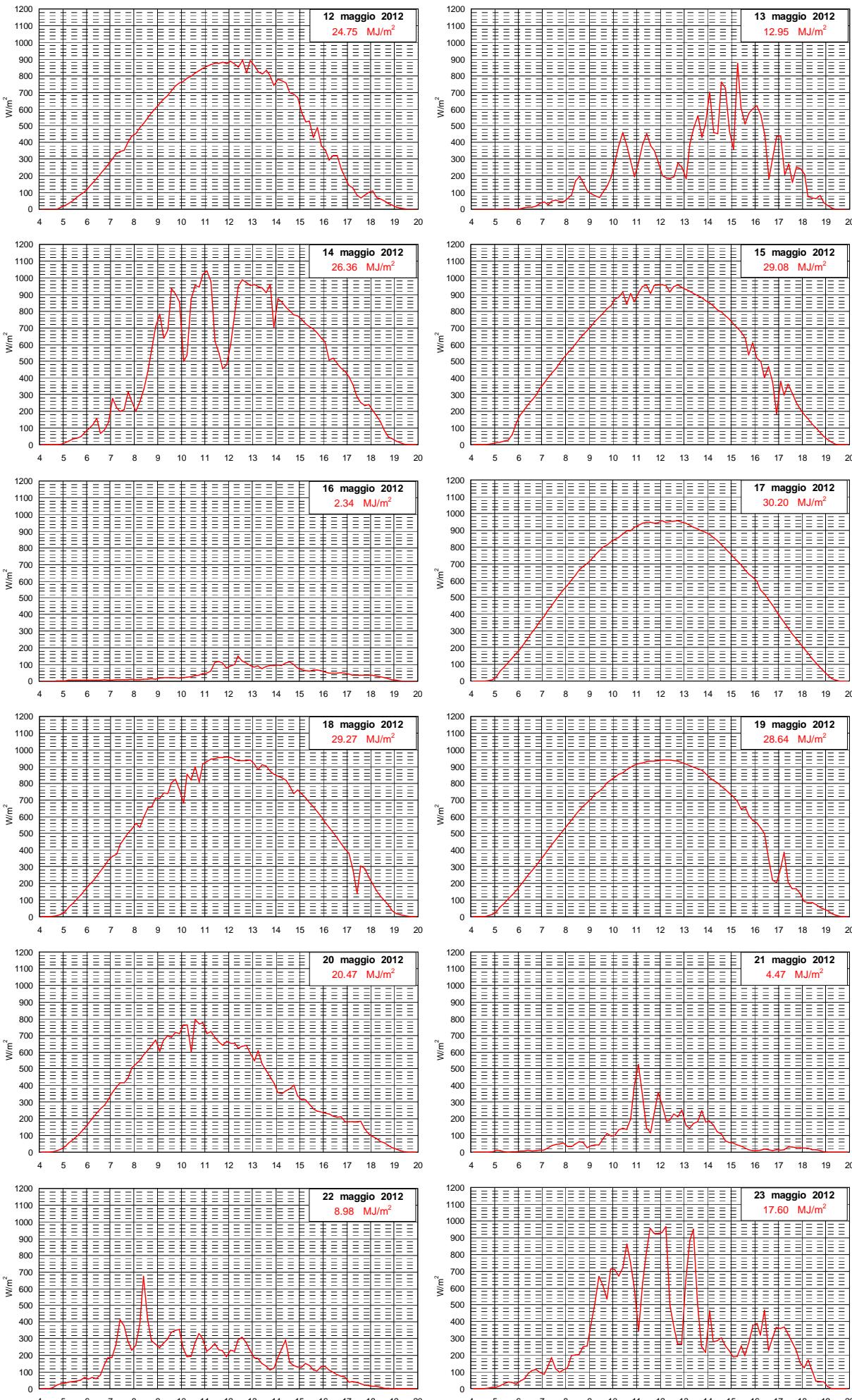


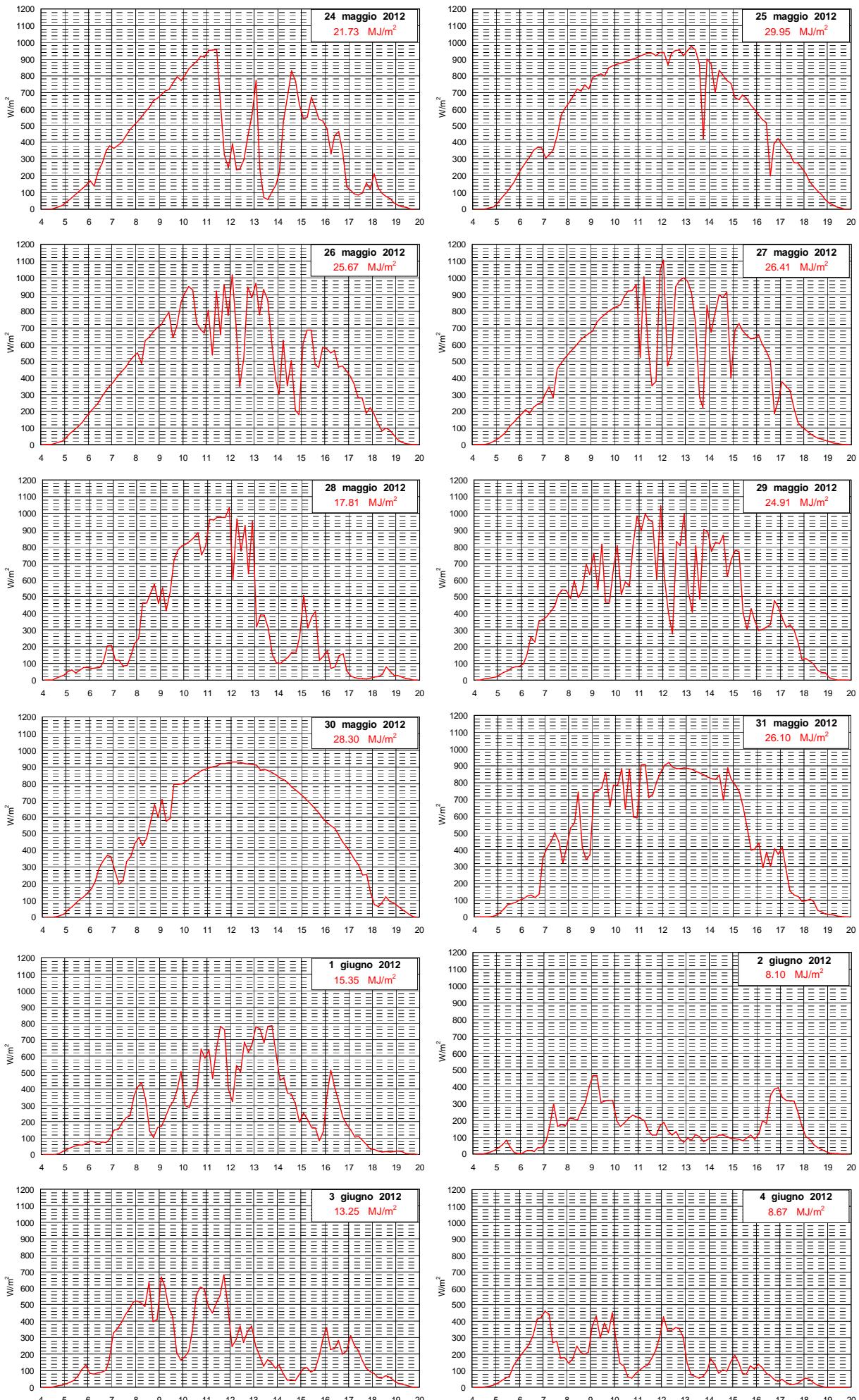


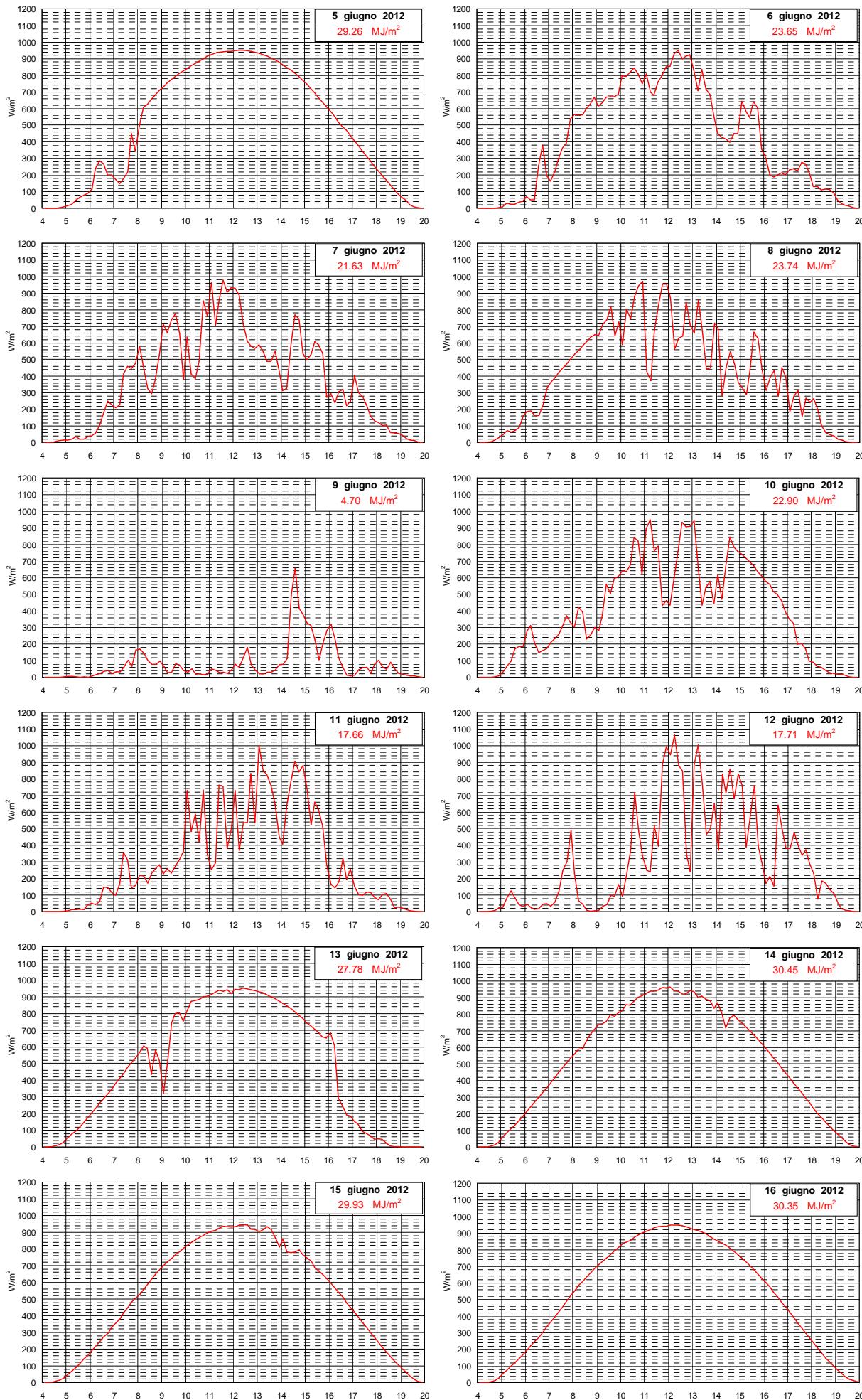


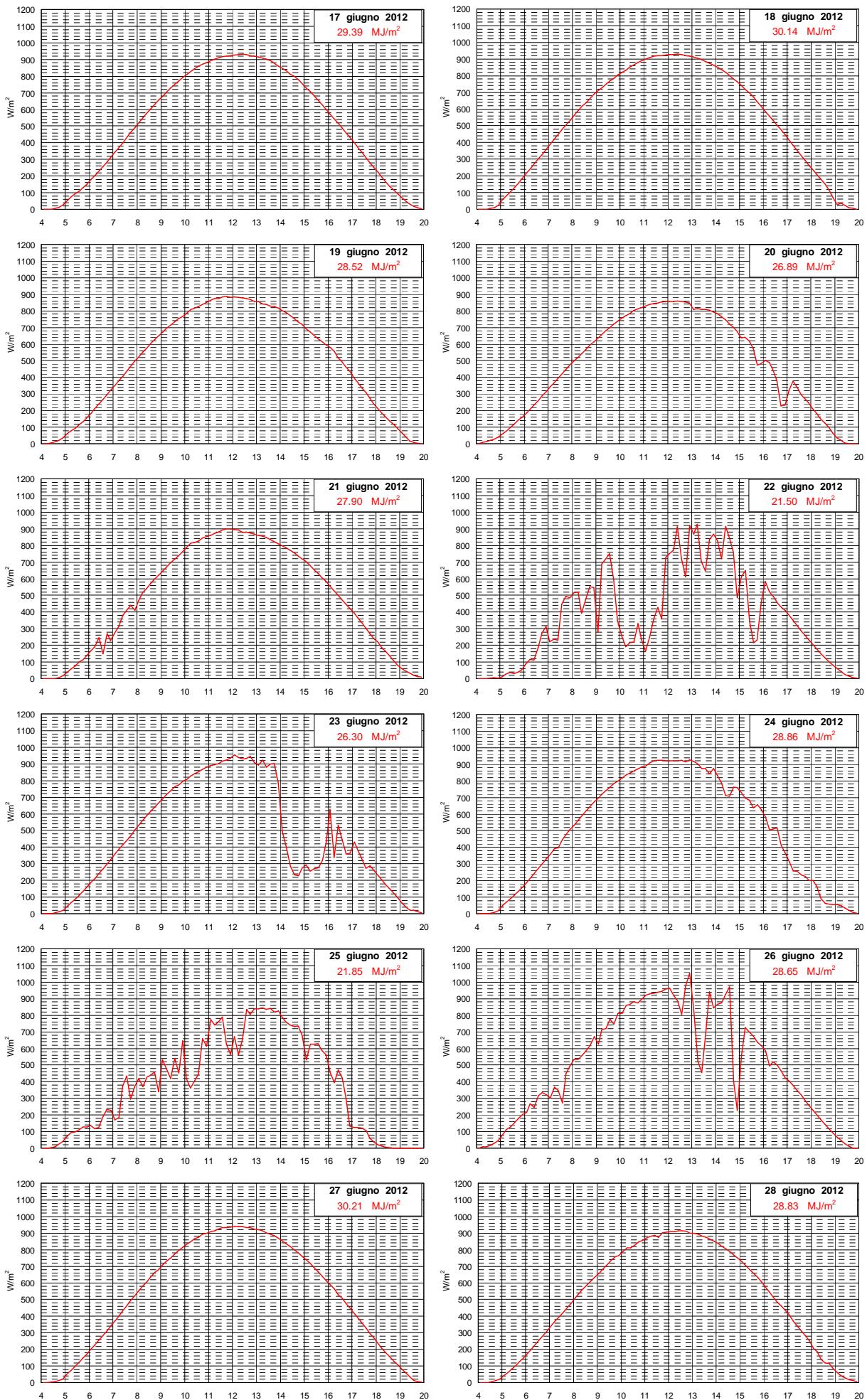


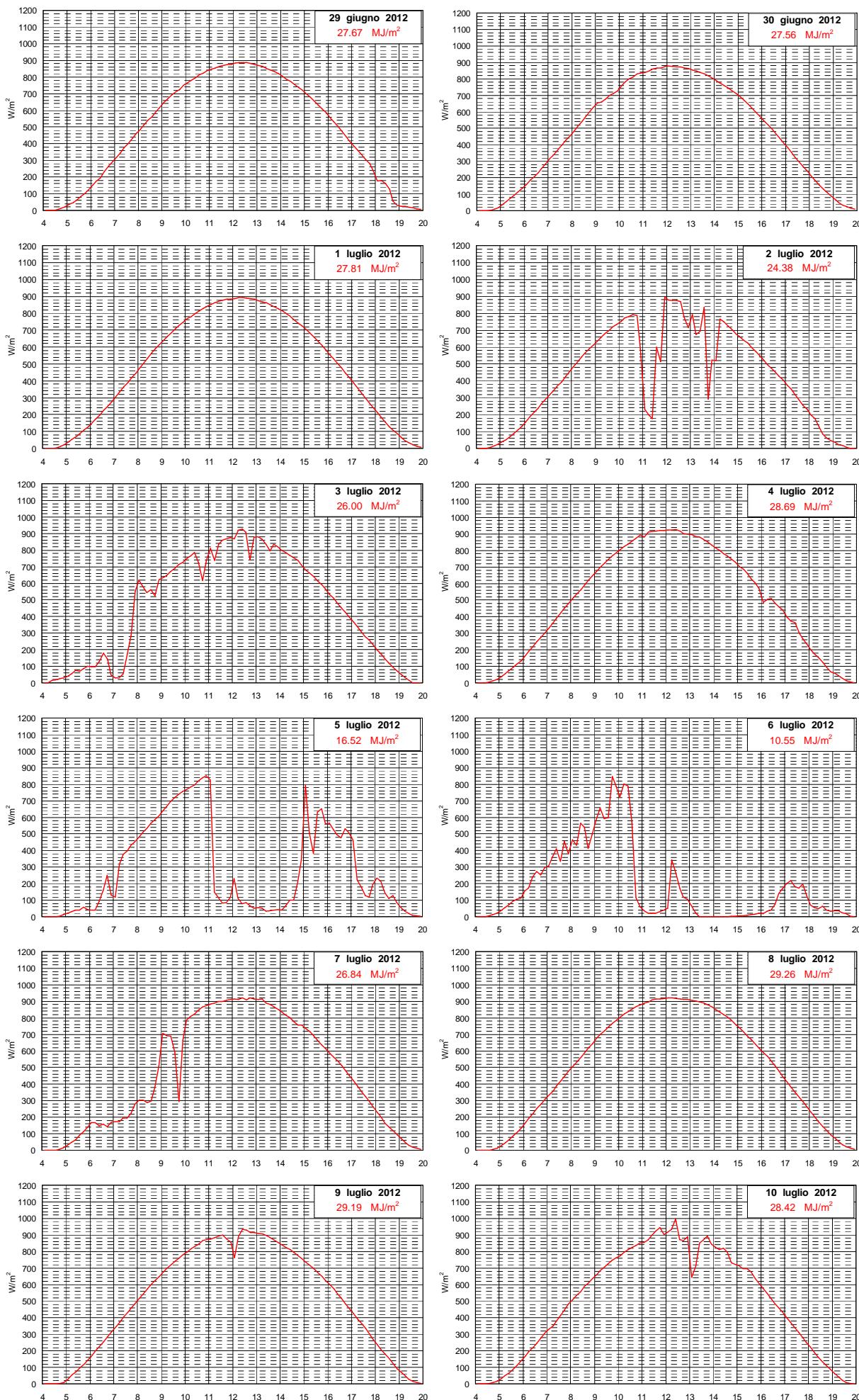


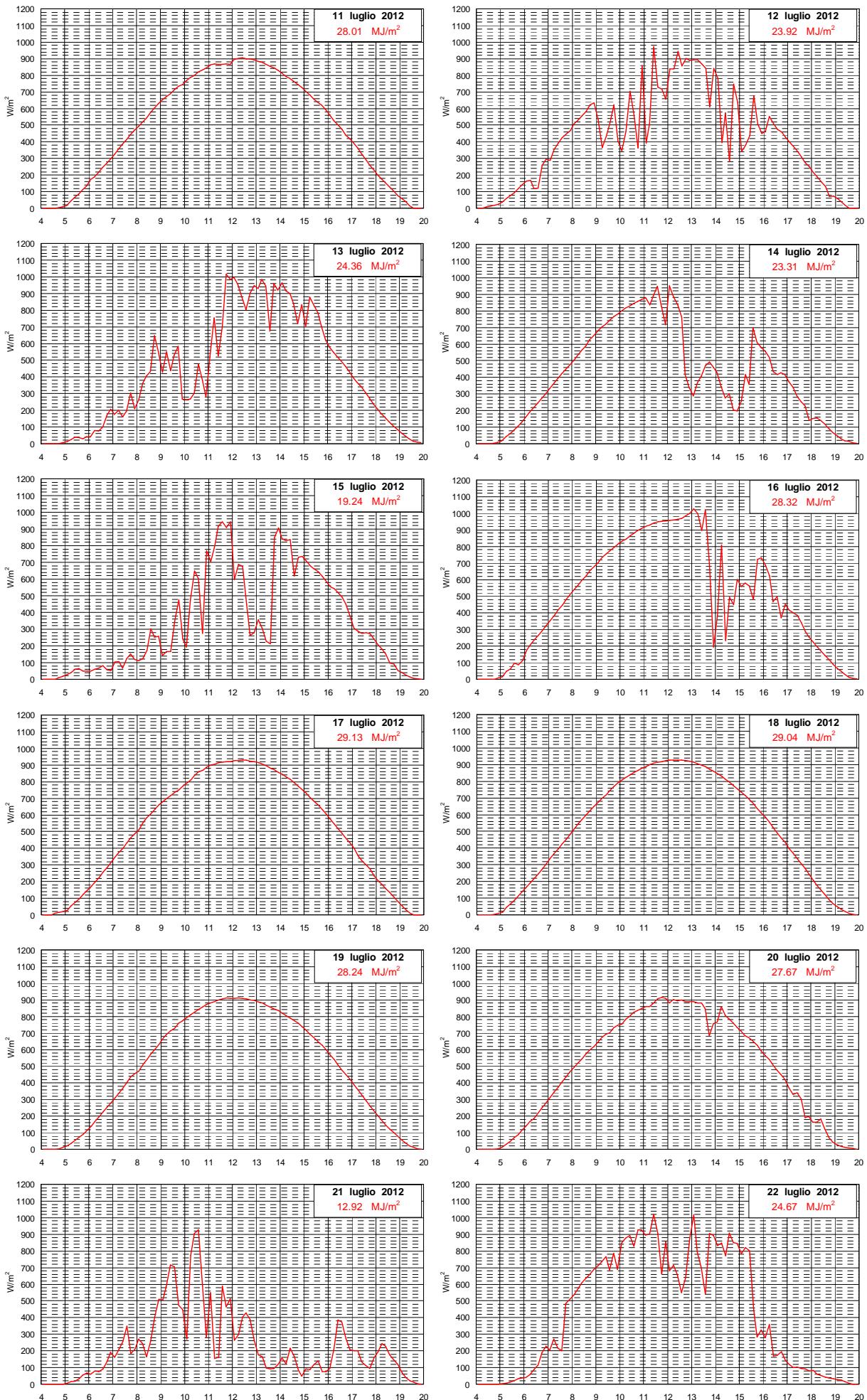


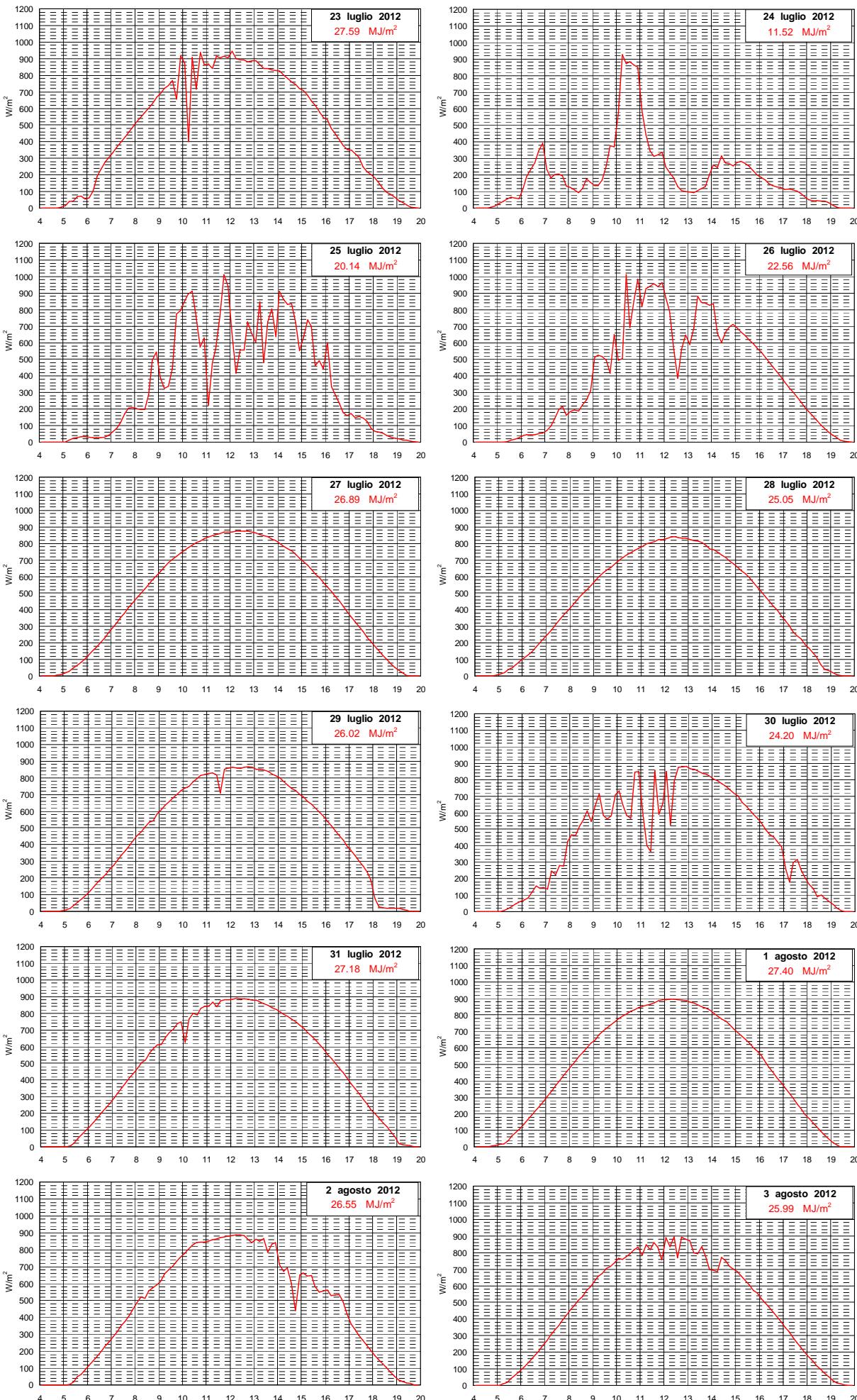


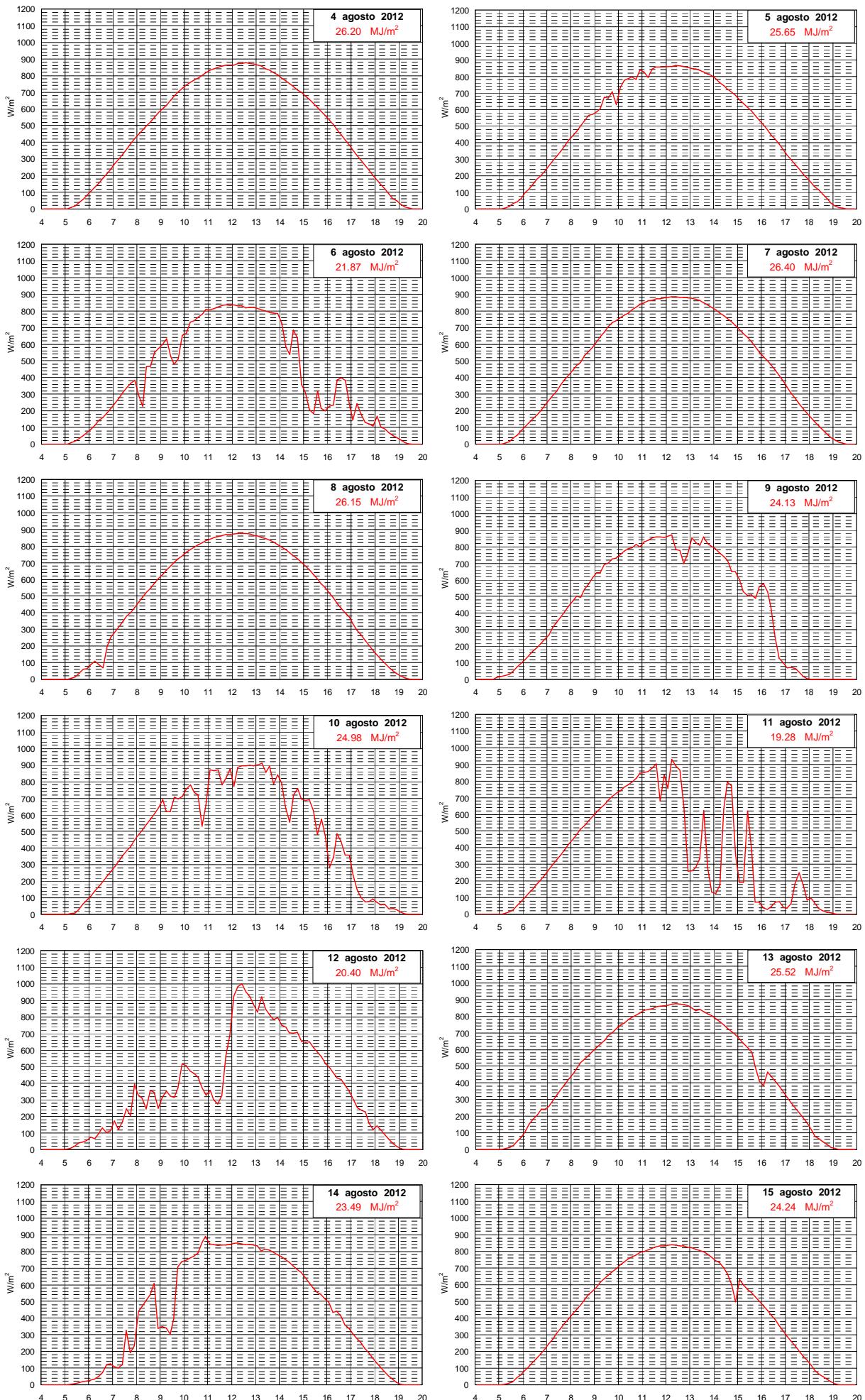


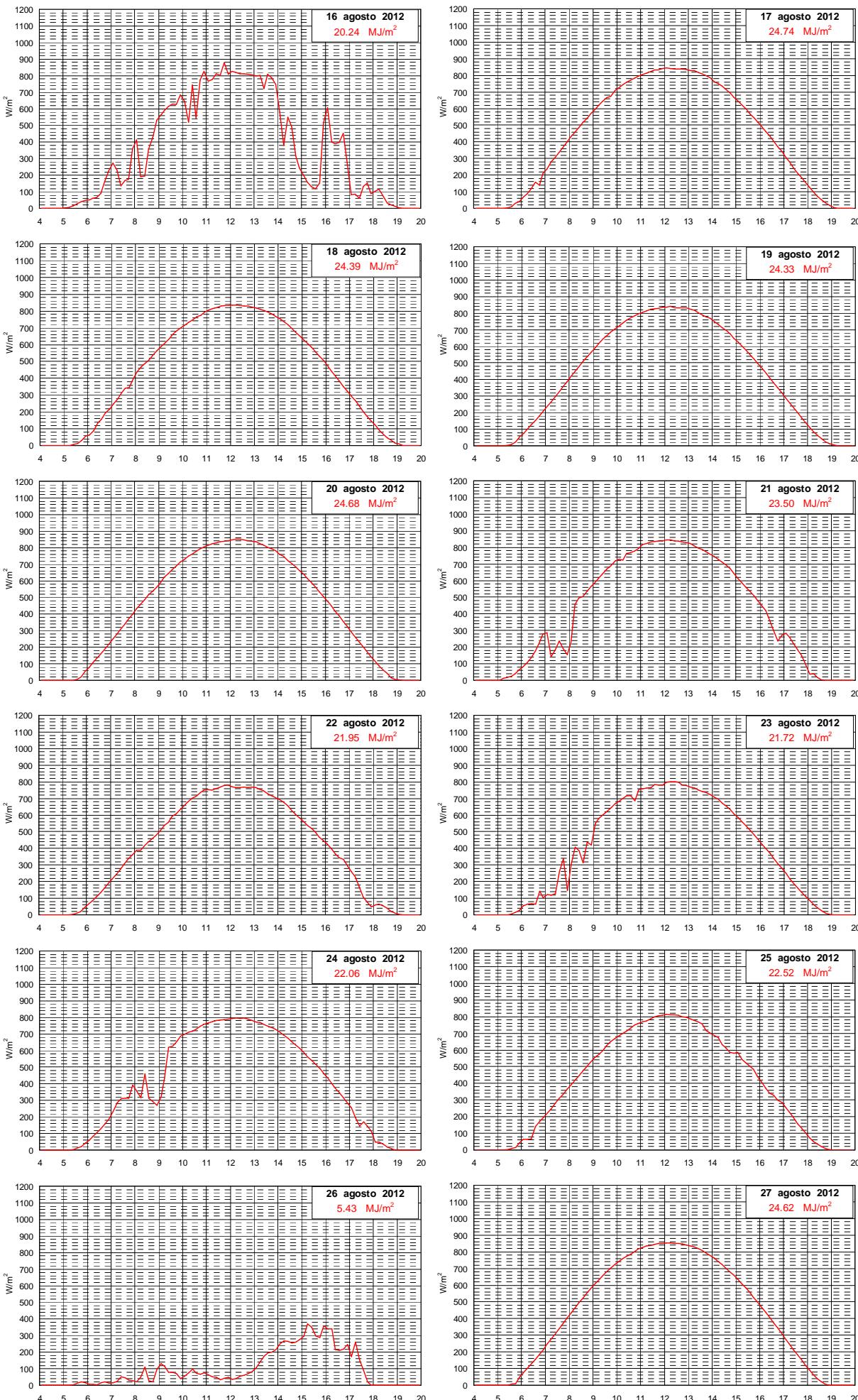


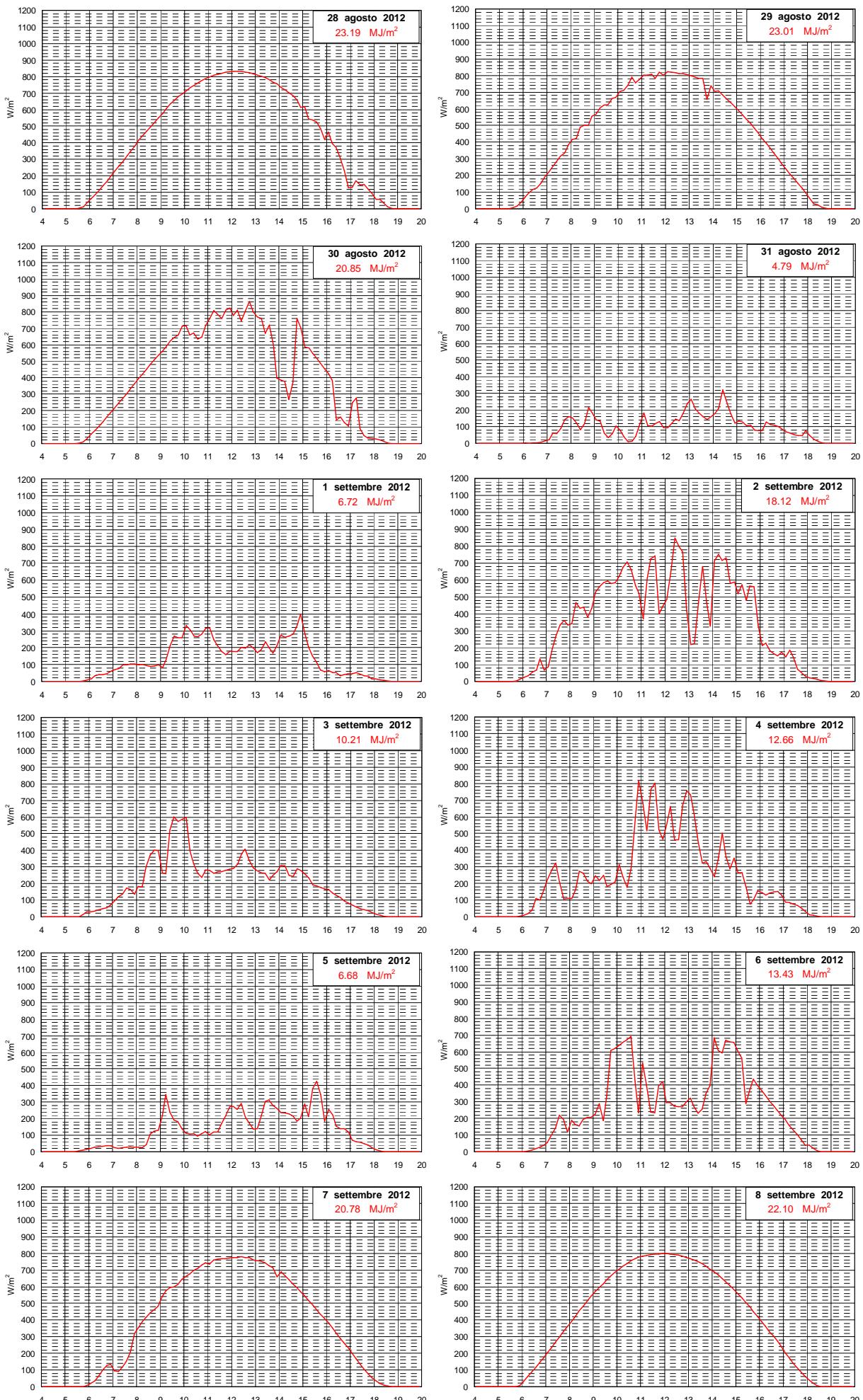


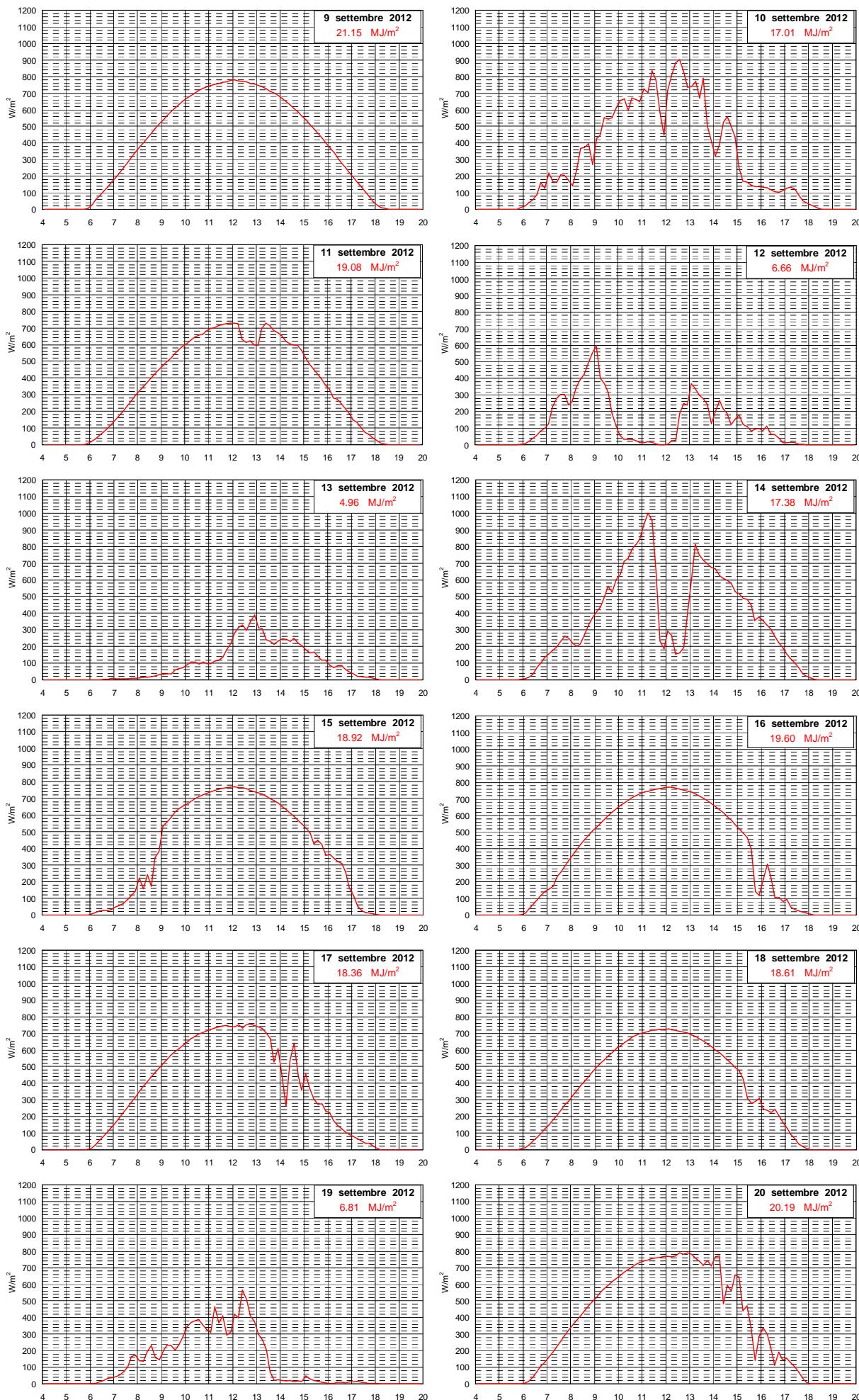


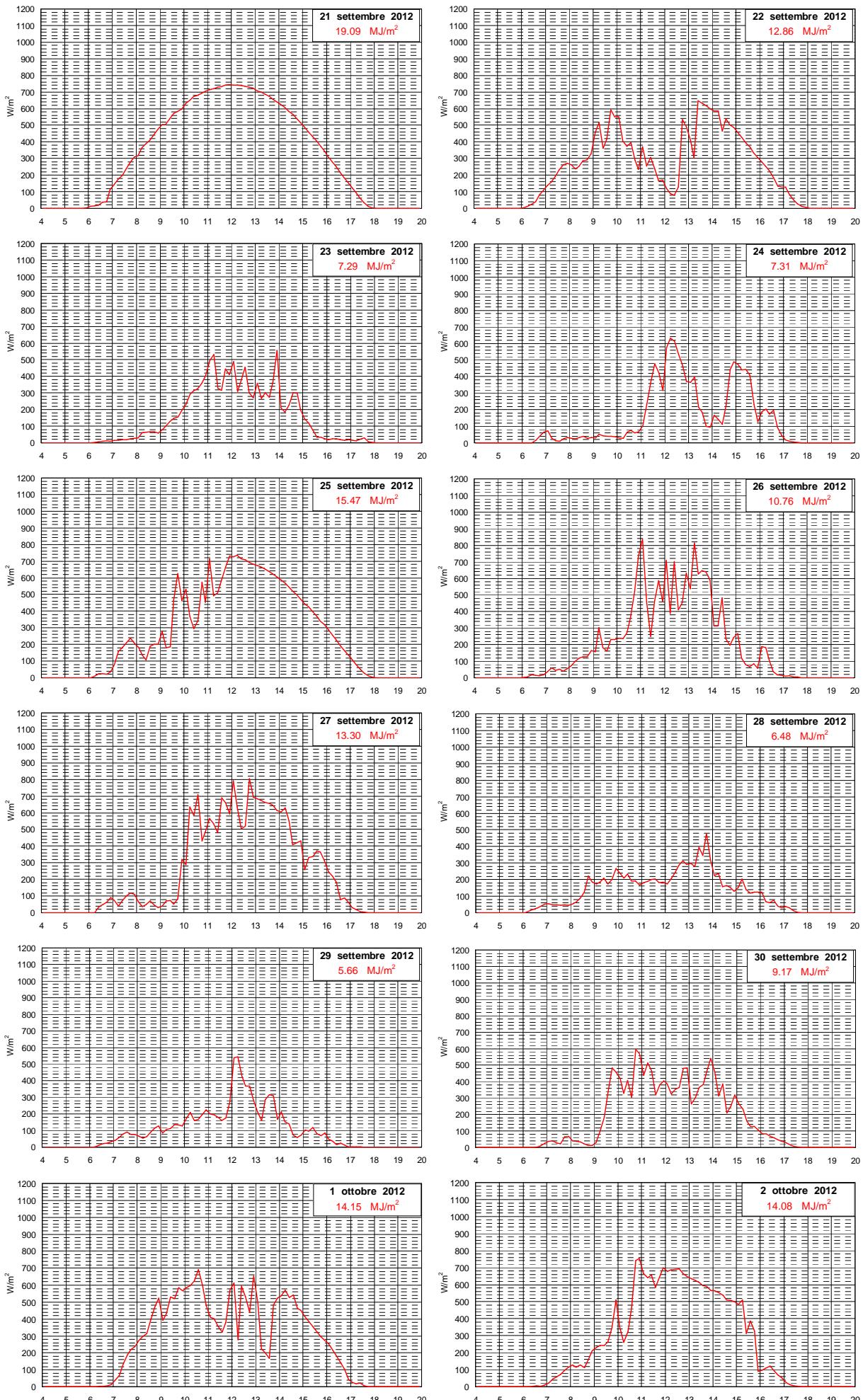


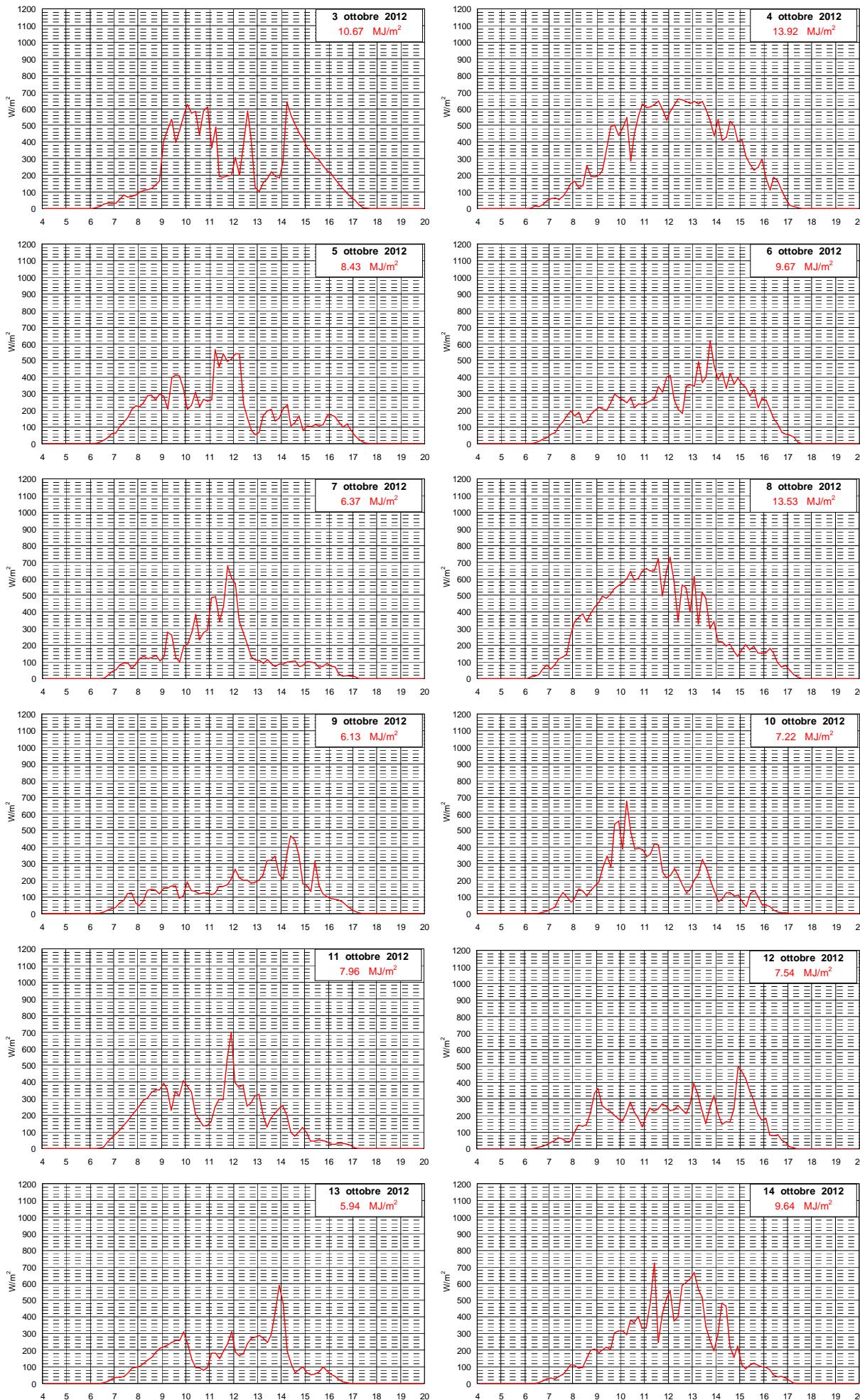


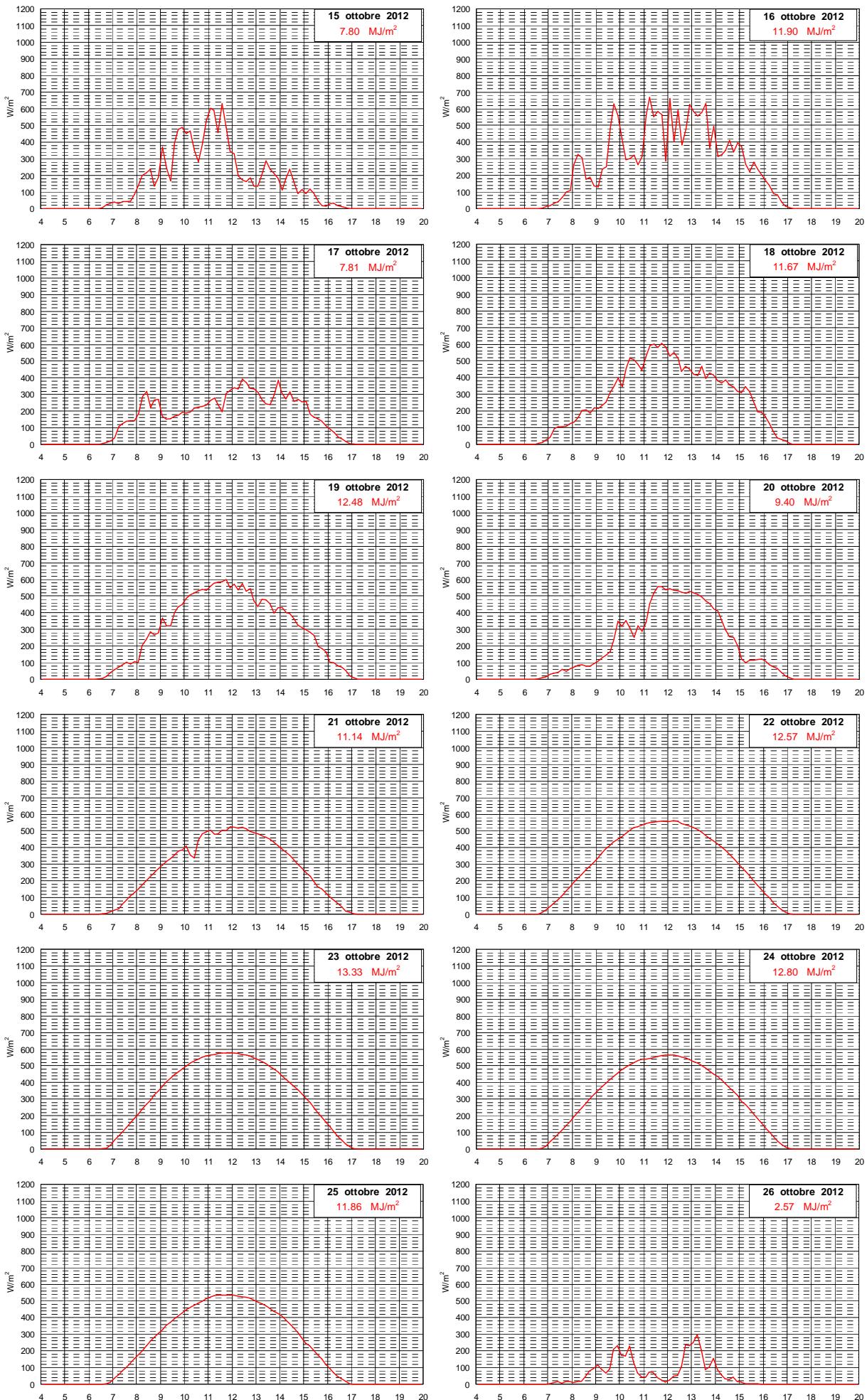


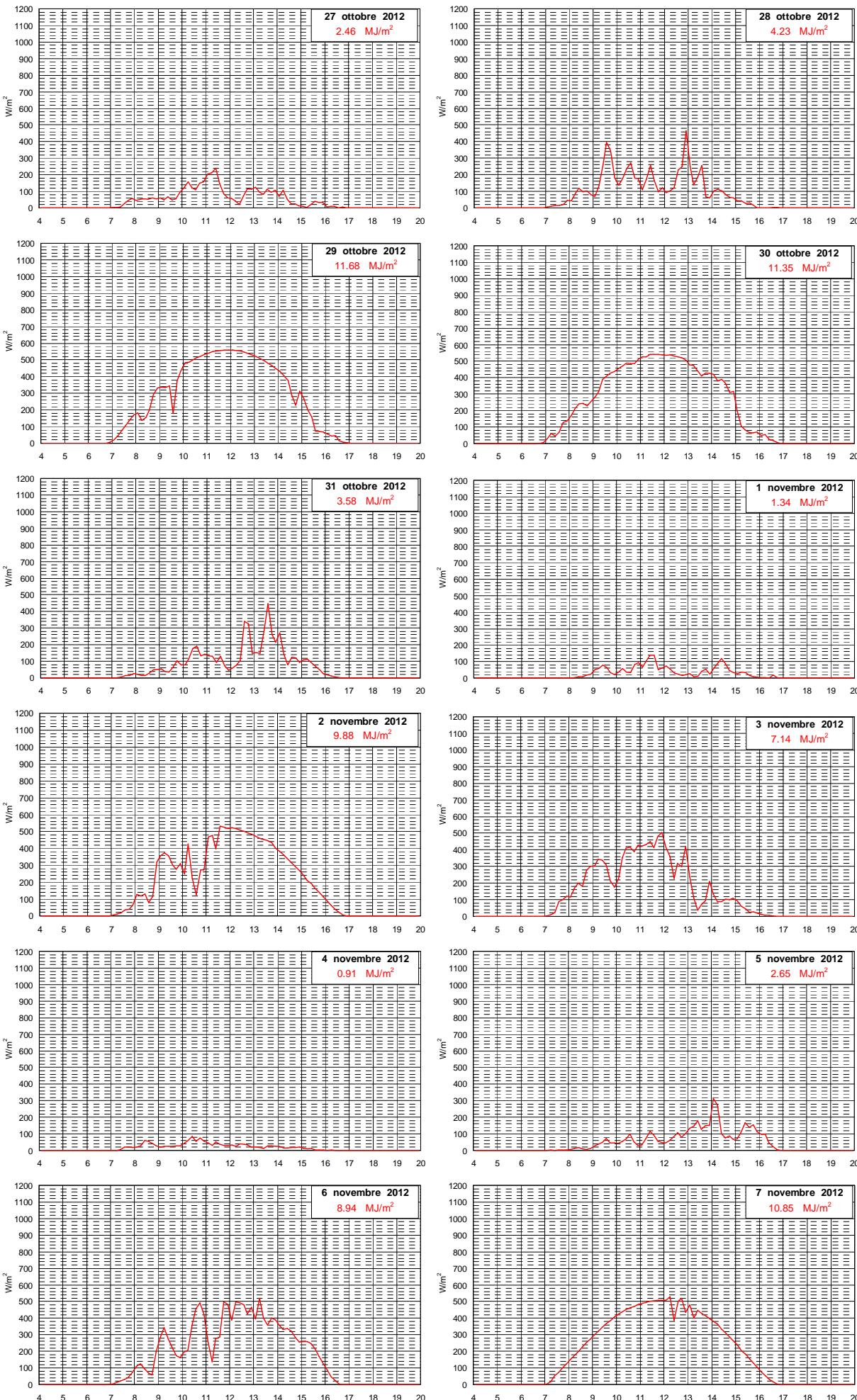


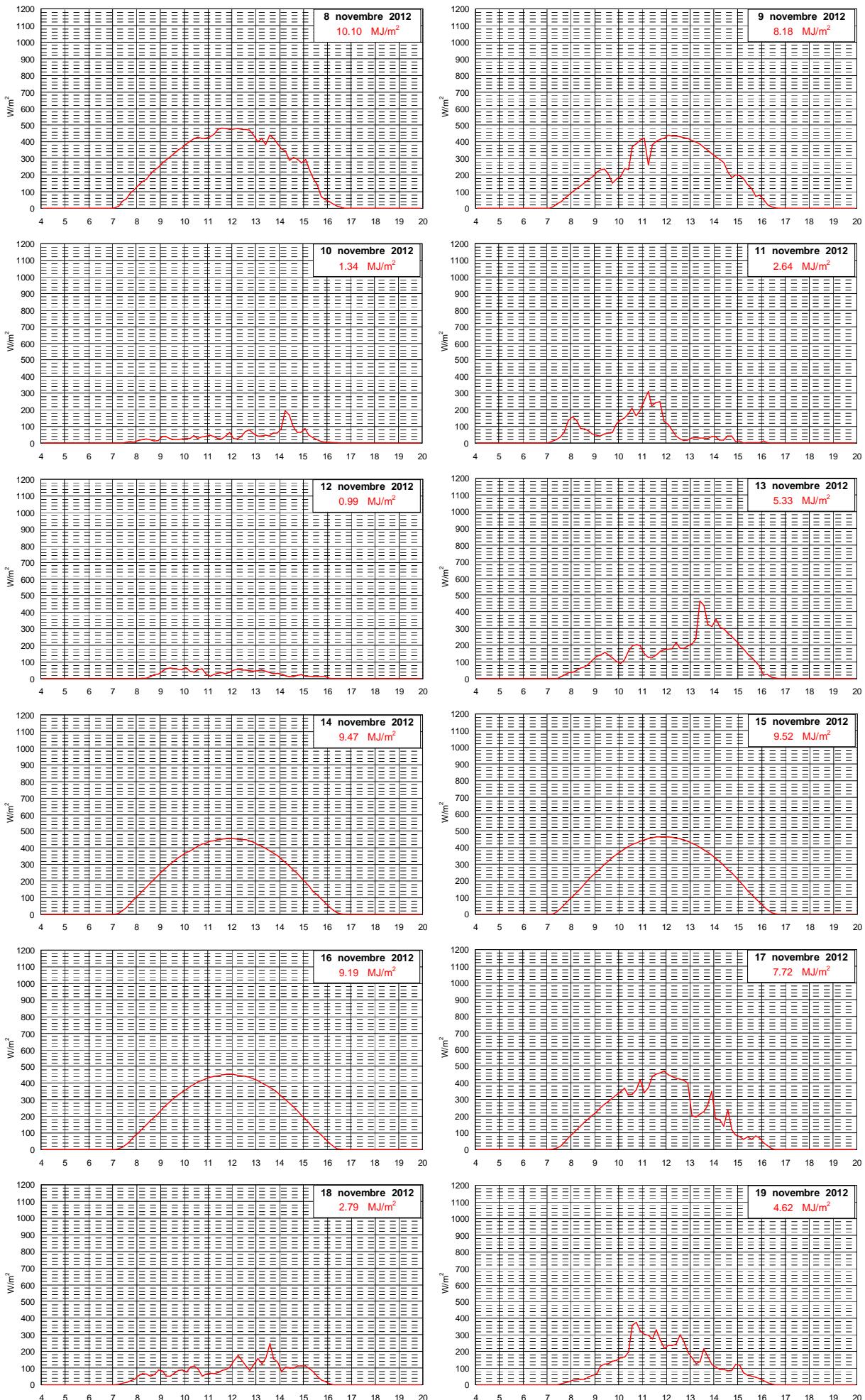


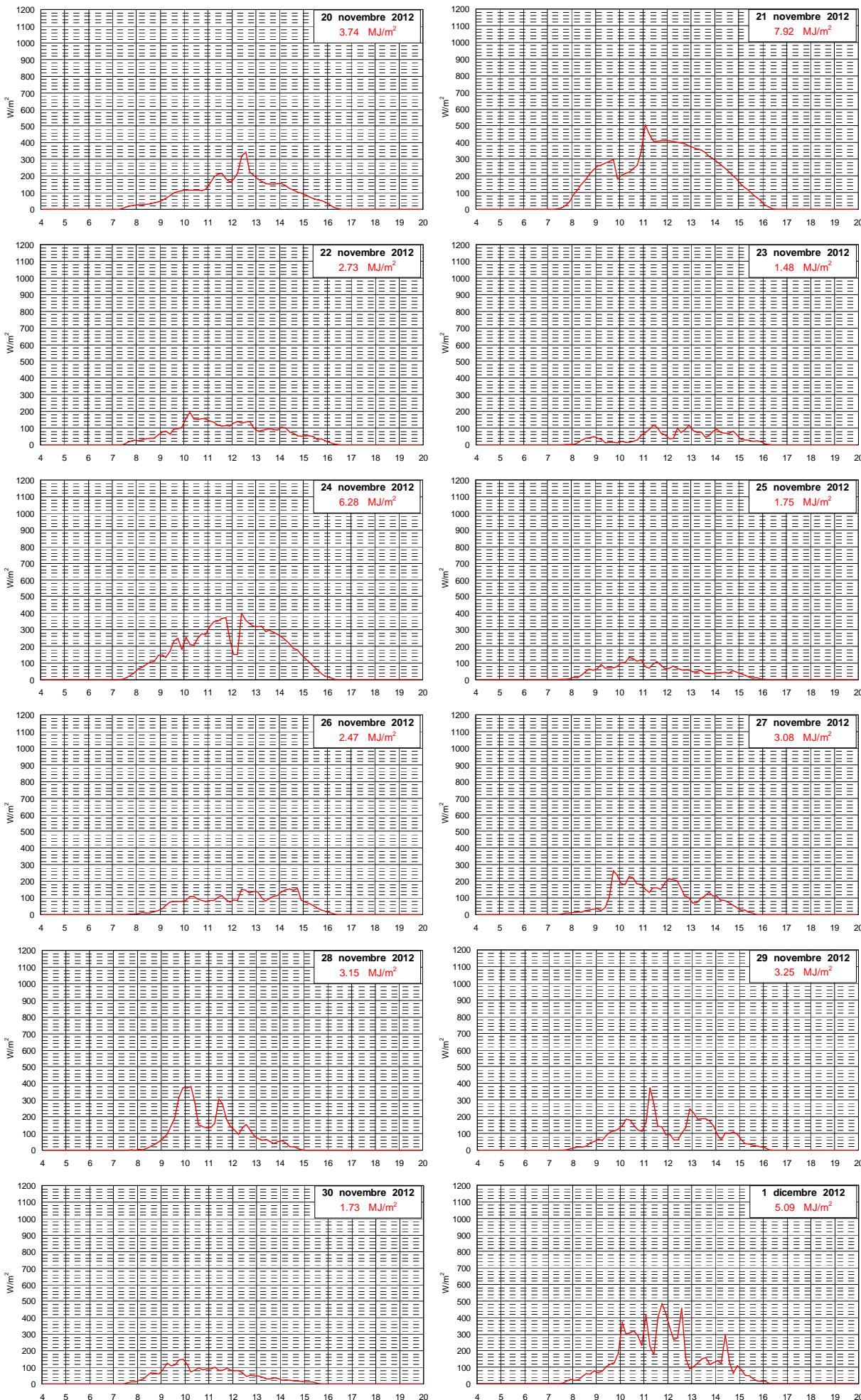


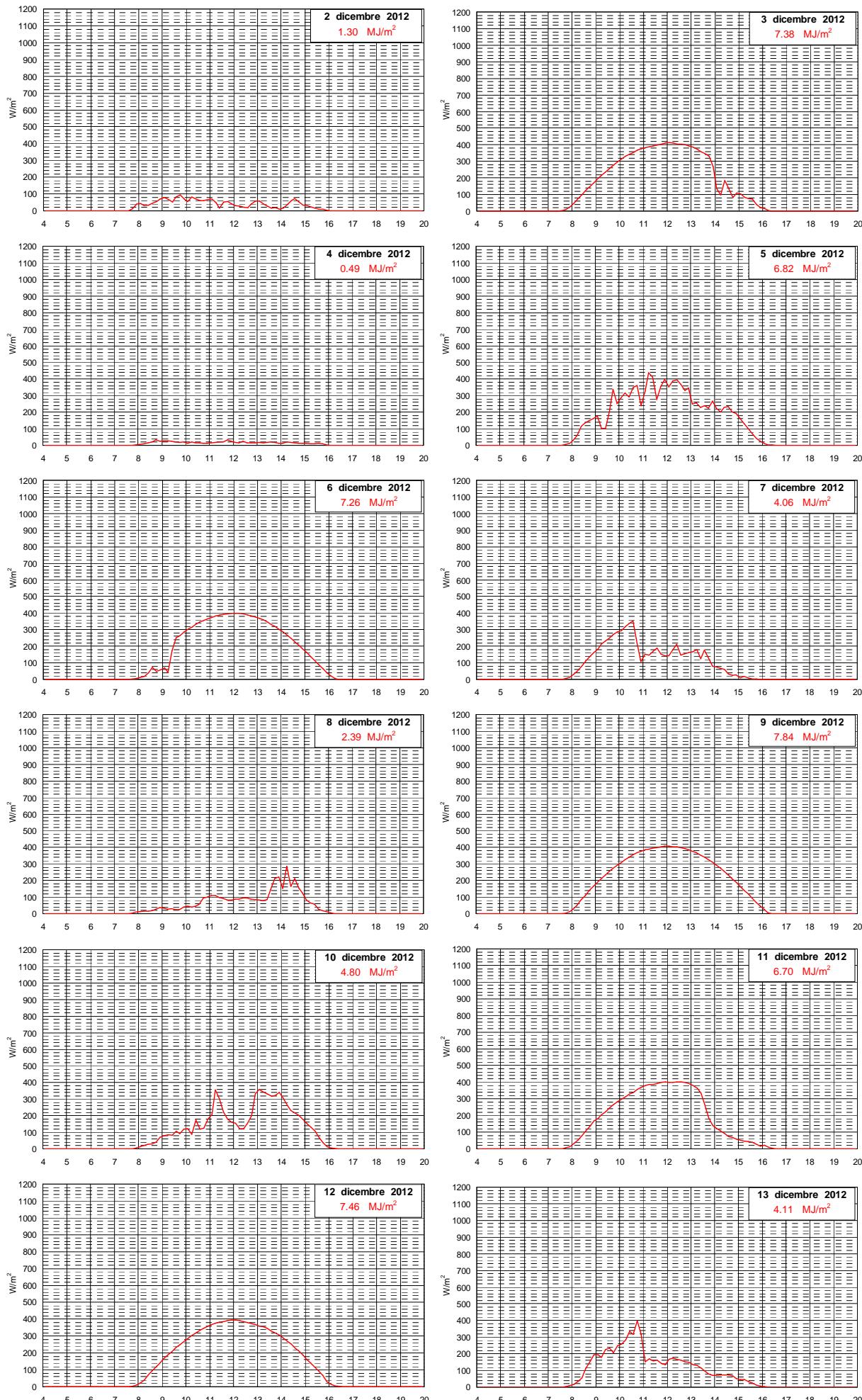


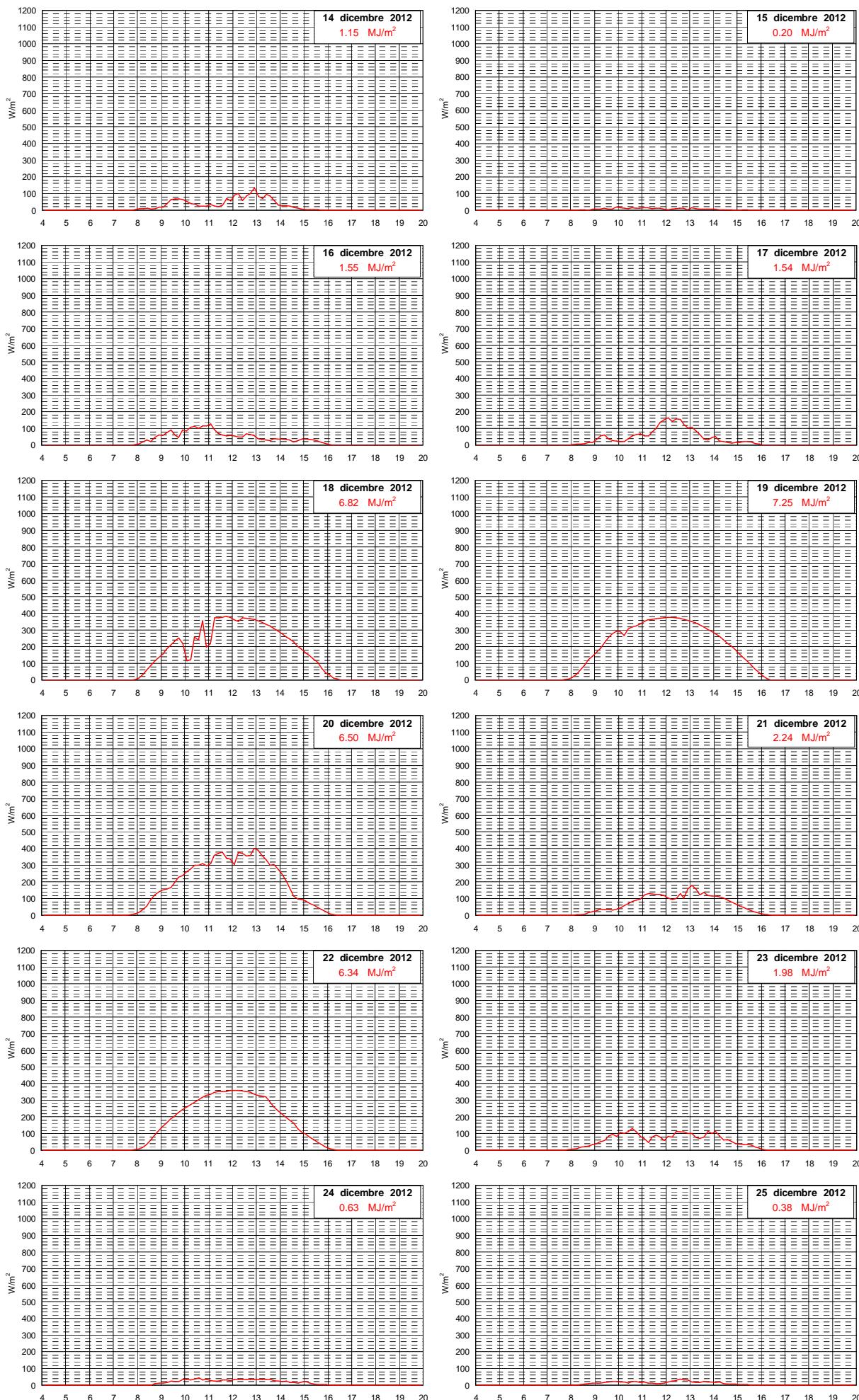


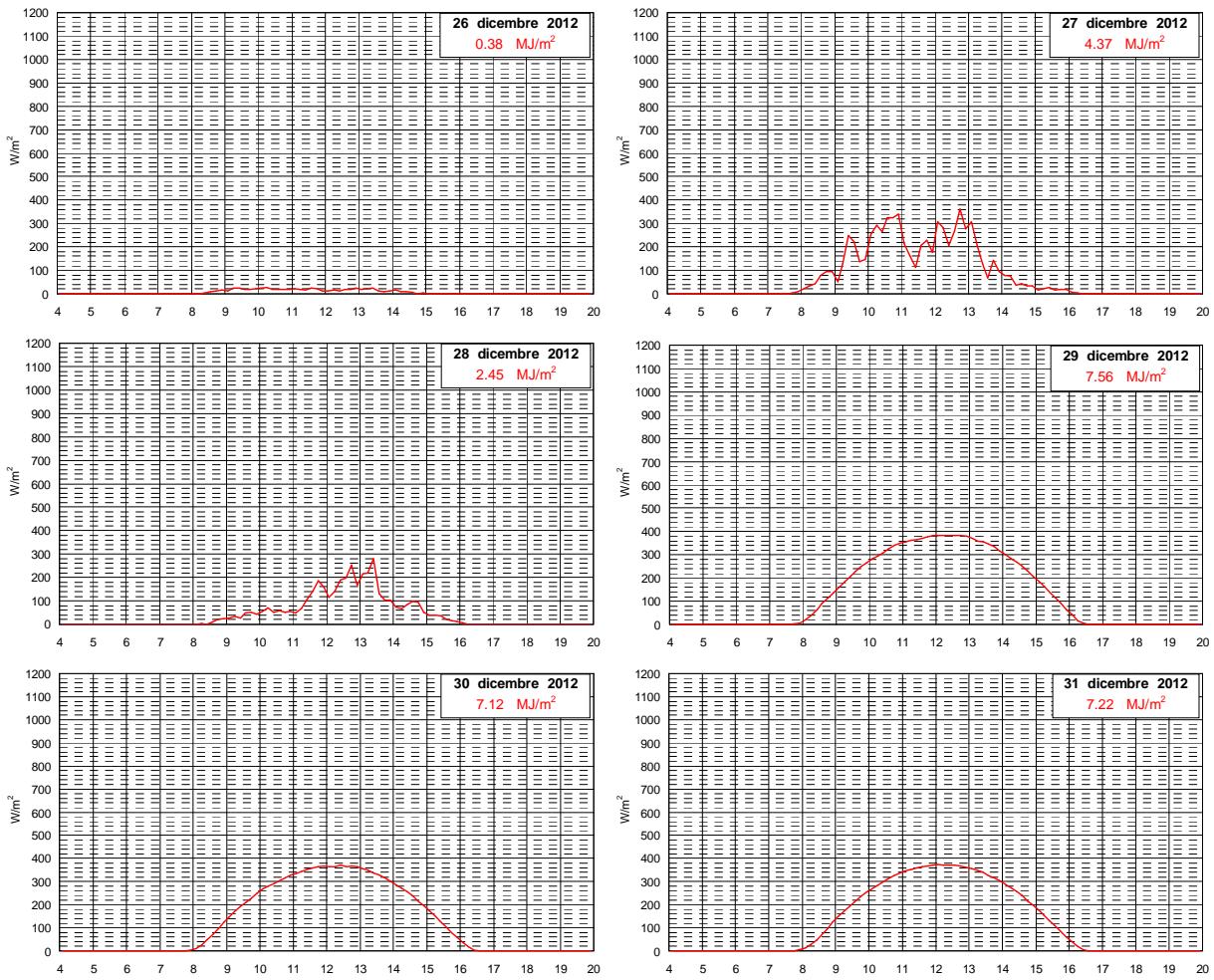












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**TRIESTE 2012**

Irradiazione solare globale giornaliera / (MJ/m<sup>2</sup>)

**5212.48 MJ/m<sup>2</sup>**

	GEN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAG	GIU	LUG	AGO	SET	OTT	NOV	DIC
1	6.33	2.93	13.51	20.62	23.38	15.35	27.81	27.40	6.72	14.15	1.34	5.09
2	0.62	5.02	14.28	20.86	25.08	8.10	24.38	26.55	18.12	14.08	9.88	1.30
3	0.96	6.94	13.82	2.48	27.46	13.25	26.00	25.99	10.21	10.67	7.14	7.38
4	1.40	3.39	5.74	11.25	23.63	8.67	28.69	26.20	12.66	13.92	0.91	0.49
5	1.77	10.01	11.57	4.93	23.53	29.26	16.52	25.65	6.68	8.43	2.65	6.82
6	6.43	10.07	12.16	12.53	9.31	23.65	10.55	21.87	13.43	9.67	8.94	7.26
7	5.06	1.79	15.10	4.81	8.82	21.63	26.84	26.40	20.78	6.37	10.85	4.06
8	7.00	9.50	15.43	10.07	27.65	23.74	29.26	26.15	22.10	13.53	10.10	2.39
9	7.29	6.69	16.53	24.05	25.49	4.70	29.19	24.13	21.15	6.13	8.18	7.84
10	7.03	6.03	17.94	21.77	26.65	22.90	28.42	24.98	17.01	7.22	1.34	4.80
11	7.09	4.63	16.42	1.82	25.19	17.66	28.01	19.28	19.08	7.96	2.64	6.70
12	6.93	9.73	16.63	19.35	24.75	17.71	23.92	20.40	6.66	7.54	0.99	7.46
13	2.18	11.81	17.63	8.38	12.95	27.78	24.36	25.52	4.96	5.94	5.33	4.11
14	8.12	11.10	17.38	8.79	26.36	30.45	23.31	23.49	17.38	9.64	9.47	1.15
15	7.95	7.94	18.14	5.13	29.08	29.93	19.24	24.24	18.92	7.80	9.52	0.20
16	8.01	12.26	17.93	15.41	2.34	30.35	28.32	20.24	19.60	11.90	9.19	1.55
17	7.36	10.11	17.53	25.60	30.20	29.39	29.13	24.74	18.36	7.81	7.72	1.54
18	5.63	10.47	9.11	19.97	29.27	30.14	29.04	24.39	18.61	11.67	2.79	6.82
19	0.61	1.37	6.61	18.31	28.64	28.52	28.24	24.33	6.81	12.48	4.62	7.25
20	0.43	2.18	17.30	14.69	20.47	26.89	27.67	24.68	20.19	9.40	3.74	6.50
21	7.34	13.05	15.51	21.65	4.47	27.90	12.92	23.50	19.09	11.14	7.92	2.24
22	4.05	13.68	17.96	8.79	8.98	21.50	24.67	21.95	12.86	12.57	2.73	6.34
23	4.88	12.19	17.18	13.21	17.60	26.30	27.59	21.72	7.29	13.33	1.48	1.98
24	4.48	12.80	17.61	9.92	21.73	28.86	11.52	22.06	7.31	12.80	6.28	0.63
25	8.98	12.20	15.39	26.43	29.95	21.85	20.14	22.52	15.47	11.86	1.75	0.38
26	9.08	11.06	20.43	25.60	25.67	28.65	22.56	5.43	10.76	2.57	2.47	0.38
27	8.87	14.31	20.42	26.30	26.41	30.21	26.89	24.62	13.30	2.46	3.08	4.37
28	5.59	10.35	20.55	26.40	17.81	28.83	25.05	23.19	6.48	4.23	3.15	2.45
29	7.23	13.42	18.45	20.78	24.91	27.67	26.02	23.01	5.66	11.68	3.25	7.56
30	7.16	16.81	18.98	28.30	27.56	24.20	20.85	9.17	11.35	1.73	7.12	
31	3.26	13.76	26.10			27.18	4.79		3.58		7.22	
	<b>169.09</b>	<b>257.03</b>	<b>484.85</b>	<b>468.88</b>	<b>682.18</b>	<b>709.38</b>	<b>757.62</b>	<b>700.26</b>	<b>406.80</b>	<b>293.86</b>	<b>151.17</b>	<b>131.38</b>